

saqarTvel os ekonomi kis mimarTul ebebi

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"tasisis" da "ekonomikuri politikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul -evropul i sakonsul tacio centris" Sesaxeb

"saqarTvel os ekonomi kis mimarTul ebebi" aris proeqti, roml is dafinansebas axorciel ebs "tasisis" programis fargl ebSi momuSave „ekonomikuri politikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul -evropul i sakonsul tacio centri".

„tasisis" programa aris evrokavSiris iniciativa, roml ic xel s uwyobs axal damouki debel qveynebsa da monRol eTs da evrokavSirs Soris ekonomikisa da politikis dargSi urTierTobebis harmoniul ganvi Tarebas.

„tasisis" grantebis formiT afinansebs "nou-haus", rac xel s uwyobs sabazro ekonomikisa da demokratiul i sazogadoebis principebze gadasvl as.igi Zal ze didi programma da Tavisi daarshebi dan (1991) 3 000-ze meti proeqti aqvs dafinansebul i, roml is saerTo Rirebul eba 4 220 million ekius aRemateba.

„tasisis" mWidrod TanamSroml obs partnior qveynebTan da uzrunvel yofs "nou-haus" gadmocemas evropis saxel mwifo da kerzo organizaciebis farTo speqtridan: axorciel ebs konsul taciebsa da swavl ebas,akanonmdebl o da mmarTvel obis sistemis dawesebul ebebsa da organizaciebis gardaqmnasa da ganvi Tarebas, sapartnioro urTierTobebis damyarebas, saerTaSoris qsel ebi Camoyal i bebas, erTobl iv sacdel proeqtebs.

„ekonomikuri politikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul -evropul i sakonsul tacio centri" Seiqma 1998 wels "tasisis" fargl ebSi, raTa daexmaros saqarTvel oSi ekonomikuri da samarTI ebrivi reformis ganxorciel ebas. centris samoqmedo gegma moicavs "saqarTvel os ekonomi kis mimarTul ebebis" da anal ogiuri iuridiul i mimoxil vis gamocemas da saqarTvel os mTavrobisTvis ekonomikuri da samarTI ebriv saki TxebSi konsul tacias. GEPLAC III-is erT-erTi umTavresi amocanaa partniorobisa da TanamSroml obis xel Sekrul ebiT (PCA) gaTval i swinebul i saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obis evrogaerTi anebebis kanonmdebl obasTan harmoni zaciis erovnul i programis SemuSaveba.



es publikacia dafinansebul ia evrokavSiris tasisis programis mier, roml ic grantebis meSveobit afinansebs axal damouki debel qveynebSi da monRol eTSi sabazro ekonomikisa da demokratiul i sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebis xel Sewyobi nou-haus.

"saqarTvel os ekonomi kis mimarTul ebebi s" Sesaxeb

"saqarTvel os ekonomi kis mimarTul ebebi s" (sem) gamocemis mi zania, saqarTvel oSi ekonomikuri reformis mimdinareobi T dainteresebul pi rebs mi awodos ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis msvl el obis mimoxil va. semi daarsda 1995 wel s da qveyndebea qarTul da ingl isur enebze. es da wina gamocemebi xel mi sawdomi a internetis saSual ebi T:

www.geplac.org

gamocema informacias Rebul obs rigi samTavrobo da arasamTavrobo organizaci ebi dan, maT Soris statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti dan, saqarTvel os erovnul i banki dan, saxel mwifo gaerTianebul i social uri uzrunvel yofis fondi dan, finansTa saministrodan, ekonomikis, mrewvel obis da vaWrobis saministrodan, saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saministrodan, j andacvis da social uri uzrunvel yofis saministrodan, sagareo urTierTobaTa saministrodan da sxva saministrobi dan da saxel mwifo departamentebi dan. wyaro mi TiTebul ia yvel gan, sadac ki es SesaZI ebel i iyo. gansakuTrebiT unda aRiniSnos, rom informaciis momwodebl ebTan mWi dro TanamSrrol obis (regul arul i konsul taciebis) da maTi mxardalWeras gareSe am mimoxil vis momzadeba SeuZI ebel i iqneboda.

sem-is mi zania, sazogadoebi sTvis xel mi sawdom informaciaze damyarebul i, ekonomikis ganvi Tarebis tendenci ebis damouki debel i anal izis warmodgena. garda amisa, mocemul ia rCevebi ekonomikuri pol itikis ganxorciel ebi, ekonomikuri da sxva informaciis Segrovebi sa da gavrcel ebi dargSi. gamocema mi znad i saxavs saqarTvel oSi mimdinare ekonomikuri reformis mxardalWeras, masSi warmodgeni l i a mxol od gamocemel Ta azri da igi ar asaxavs evropul i komisiis, tasisis ekonomikuri pol itikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul -evropul i sakonsul tacio centrisa Tu saqarTvel os mTavrobis oficial ur pozicias. mki Txvel s SeuZI ia misi citireba yovel gvari SezRudvis gareSe, im pirobiT, rom wyaro saTanadod iqneba mi TiTebul i.

daaxl oebiT erTi wel ia rac sem-Si dai wyo ssvadasxva sferos warmomadgenel (saqarTvel os parl amenti, mTavroba, akademuri wreebi) avtorTa statiebis gamoqveyneba. statiebis avtorTa azri da Sexedul eba ama Tu im saki TxTan dakavSi rebiT warmoadgens mxol od maT pirad pozicias da SeiZI eba ar emTxveodes rogorc sem-is saredaqcio kol egi is, aseve evropul i komisiis, tasisis ekonomikuri pol itikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul -evropul i sakonsul tacio centrisa Tu saqarTvel os mTavrobis oficial ur pozicias.

damatebi Ti informaciisaTvis gTxovT daukavSi rdeT:

veronika Snaiders
saqarTvel os ekonomikis mimarTul ebebi s
mTavar redaktors
ekonomikuri pol itikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis
qarTul -evropul i sakonsul tacio centri (**GEPLAC**)
Tbilisi, al.yazbegis gamziri 42,
tel : (995 32) 53 71 40 / 53 71 42 / 53 71 43
53 71 45 / 53 71 46
faqsi: (995 32) 53 71 38
tel /faqsi: (995 32) 53 71 39 (pi rdapiri)
el -fosta: schneide@geplac.org

"saqarTvel os ekonomikis mimarTul ebebi s" am gamoSvebaze muSaobdnen (al favitis mi xedvi T):

goga eraZe, natal ia kakabaZe, goCa keresel iZe, vaxtang marsagi Svi l i, erekli naTaZe, dimitri qemokl iZe, veronika Snaideri, irakli wereTel i, sofiko xmal aZe, davit jinj ol ia, mark hadsoni

Zvir faso mki Txvel o

warmogidgenT ekonomikuri pol itikisa da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul – evropul i sakonsul tacio centris (GEPLAC) publ ikaciis "saqarTvel os ekonomikis mimarTul ebebi"-s 2002 wl is I kvartl is gamoSvebas.

wi namdebare gamocemaSi Cven vaqveynebT mowveul i avtorebis ori statias. pirvel statiaSi warmodgenil ia axal i sagadasaxado kodeqsis koncefcia, romel ic SemuSavebul iqna saqarTvel os ekonomikuri ganviTarebis institutis (GEDI) iniciativiT Camoyal i bebul samuSao j gufis eqspertebis mier. statiis gamoqveyneba mi znad i saxavs saqarTvel os ekonomikuri ganviTarebisTvis esoden mni Svenl ovan saki Txze debatebis xel Sewyobas. SemdgomSi Cven aseve vgegmavT am saki TxTan dakavSi rebul i sxva statiebis gamoqveynebas.

meore statia, roml is avtoria batoni vl adimer papava, garkveul wil ad exmianebea rus mecnierTa mier gakeTebul analizs da gvikatavs aSS dol aris hegemoniis dasasrul is Sesazi o dramatul suraTs. am saki Txze yuradRebis gamaxvil eba sakmaod droul ad migvachnia 2001 – 2002 wl ebSi ganviTarebul movl enaTa fonze.

cota xnis win evro gautol da aSS dol ars, rac wl is dasawyissi Znel ad warmosadgeni iyo. es mni Svenl ovanwil ad ganpirobekbul ia amerikis ekonomikaSi, bazrebsa da samTavrobo pol itikaSi arsebul i midgomebiT da ara evropaSi momxdari axal i movl enebiT an strategiul i cvl il ebebiT.

Tumca, garkveul i cvl il ebebi savraudod evropaSi c xdeba. dRes, roca ganviTarebul qveynebs Soris arsebobs garkveul i saerTo SeTavrobo makroekonomikur marTvasTan dakavSi rebit (evrokavSiris kargad cnobil i "maastrixtis kriteriumebi"), mikroekonomikuri da samrewvel o pol itikis sferosi evropam nakl eb konsensuss mi aRwi a. safrangeTSi memarj vene - centristul i mTavrobo arCeva da wl is bol os germaniaSi dagegil i arCevnebis analogiuri SedegebiT Sesazi o dasrul eba, gamoiwveis imas, rom evrokavSiris msgavsi mentalitetis mTavrobebi aSkara umravl esobaSi aRmoCndebian da savraudod Seizi eba daiwyos konkretul i, didi xnis win SeCerebul i proeqtebis ganxorciel eba (mag. msxvii i obieqtebis privatizacia safrangeTSi). amasTan, es ar gul isxmobs Cvens mier "memarj veneebisa" Tu "memarcxeneebis" mxardaweras evropaSi - es niSnabs mxol od imas, rom pol itikuri mandatebi Seicvl eba da surati garkveul wil ad ufro naTel i gaxdeba.

yovel i ve es vi Tardeba evrogaerTianebebis Tormeti erovnul i val utis evroTi warmatebul i Canacvl ebis fonze. aseve Tu mxedvel obaSi mi vi RebT imas, rom sakmaod didi xania arsebobs evropis saerTo bazari da rom mTel i rigi centraluri da samxreT evropis qveyanebisa did Zal isxmevas iCenen, rom 2004 wl isTvis gawevriandnen evrokavSiris, Cven SegviZi ia vel odoT movl enaTa sakmaod saintereso ganviTarebas momaval 2-3 wel iwadSi. pol itikuri Tval sazrisiT, evro-s amJamindel simtkices evropaSi Sesazi oa miesal mebian ki dec, Tumca aseTi mdgomareobis gagrzel ebis

SemTxvevaSi es garkveul sirTul eebS Seuqmnis politikuri kursis SemuSavebaze pasuxi smgebel struqturebs, roml ebmac unda gansazRvron, Tu rogor SeiZI eba ekonomikuri zrdis SenarCuneba msofl io bazrebze evrokavSir i s kompaniebis konkurentunarianobis donis daqvei Tebis pirobebSi.

yovel i ve es mni Svnel ovani a evropis aRmosavl eT sazRvrebze mdebare saqarTvel osaTvis, romel ic TandaTanobi T aRrmavebs kavSir ebs evropul institutebTan, rac moicavs evrogaerTianebebTan partniorobisa da TanamSr omi obis Sesaxeb SeTanxmebas, saqarTvel os evropis sabWoSi gawevrianebas da sxva iniciatiivebs.

“GEPLAC III”-is erT-erTi mTavari amocanaa partniorobisa da TanamSr omi obis Sesaxeb SeTanxmebi dan gamomdinare saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obis evrogaerTianebebis kanonmdebl obasTan harmoni zaci i s erovnul i programis SemuSaveba. kanonmdebl obasTan dakavSir ebul i rekommendaci ebis SemuSavebi sas GEPLAC-i ixel mZRvanel ebs Semdegi kriteriumebiT:

- ramdenad kargad aris gansazRvrul i da gaTval i swinebul i ekonomikuri mxare im saki Txisa, romel sac exeba konkretul i rekommendaci a;
- Seuwyobs Tu ara xel s es rekommendaciebi gaumj obesebul ekonomikur da bi znes - garemos saqarTvel oSi;
- Seuwyobs Tu ara xel s eqsportis zrdaze mimarTul ekonomikur ganvi Tarebas.

Sesabami si daskvnebi s gasakeTebl ad GEPLAC-i s eqspertebi gaanal i zeben saqarTvel oSi arsebul mdgomareobasa da konkretul SemTxvevebs da aseve gai Tval i swineben evrokavSirSi gawevrianebis kandidati qveynebis gamocdil ebas. am mimarTul ebi T Catarebul i samuSaos Sedegebi gaSuqebul i iqneba saqarTvel os ekonomikis mimarTul ebaTa momaval gamocemebsi.

mark hadsoni

j gufis xel mZRvanel i / GEPLAC-i s ufrosi mrCevel i ekonomikis saki TxebSi

Tavi pirvel i. mokl e mi moxi l va

erovnul i angari Sebi da Ziri Tadi mimarTul ebebi

2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si mSp-s real urma zrdam 3,7 procenti Seadgina. wel s mkafi od gamoikveTa tendencia, rodesac zrda aRiniSneba ekonomikis yvel a seqtorSi. yvel aze didi zrda dafiqsirda mSenebl obis seqtorSi, aseve vaWr obis, finansur, restornebisa da sastumros momsaxurebis seqtorebSi. mrewel obisa da transportis seqtorebSi zrda zomieri iyo da Sesabami sad 3,6 da 4,1 procents Seadgenda, maSin roca yvel aze nel i zrdis tempi sofi is meurneobaSi aRiniSneboda (mxol od 0,3 procenti). pirvel kvartal Si el eqtroenergiis miwodebaSi gaumj obesebam saSual eba misca samrewel o sawarmoebs gaezardaT warmoebul i produqciis mocul oba. kompaniam "Ocean Shipping Company" xel i moawera kontraqts kompania "Hyundai Mipo Dockyard Co-sTan" ori axal i tankeris mSenebl obaze. 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si daufaravi sagareo val i mxol od 11 mil ioni aSS dol ariT gaizarda da 1,602 mil ioni aSS dol ari Seadgina.

2001 wel s, saqarTvel os mimdinare angariSi gaumj obesda. mimdinare angariSi deficitis wil i mSp-Si daeca 8,8 procentidan 2000 wel s 6,7 procentamde 2001 wel s. momsaxurebis eqsportis zrdam umarI es dones miaRwia 1995 wl idan. ucxouri investiciebis mcire mocul obisa da sagareo val is gadaxdis seriozul i val debul ebis piroebSi, axal i sesxebi da grantebi saxel mwifo seqtorisTvis da savawro kreditebi mimdinare angariSi deficitis dafinansebis mTavar wyaroebad rceba.

saxel mwifo fi nansebi

2002 wl is saxel mwifo biuj etis Tanaxmad, mosal odnel i iyo, rom pirvel kvartal Si mTI iani Semosavl ebi 216,7 mil ion aSS dol ars miaRwevda, rac mTel i wl is dagegmi i Semosavl is 23 procentia. real uri saxel mwifo Semosavl ebi (uxouri grantebis CaTvI iT) miRebul iqna 200,1 mil ioni laris odenobiT (gegmuris 92 procenti). miuxedavad amisa, es cifri asaxavs 20 procentian gaumj obesebas wl is ganmavl obaSi. saxel mwifo biuj etis real uri xarj ebi 229,4 mil ioni aSS dol aris mocul obiT 47 procentiT meti iyo wina wel Tan SedarebiT. xarj ebis didi nawil i moxmarda social uri dacvis sferos, val is momsaxurebasa da central ur mTavrobas.

ful i da fi nansebi

ful ad-sakredit o politika

2002 wl is makroekonomikuri strategiis Tanaxmad, siRaribis daZI evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis programis fargl ebSi, erovnul ma bankma unda SeinarCunos sakuTari saerTaSoriso rezervebi 1,05 Tvis importis dasafinansebel i odenobiT, xol o M1 sarezervo ful is indikatori mSp-s 12,5 procentis fargl ebSi. M3 zrda ar unda aRematebodes mSp-s 19 procents.

2002 wl is biuj etis Tanaxmad, gegmiT gaTval i swinebul ia biuj etis deficitis dafinanseba unda moxdes Sida wyaroebidan: 30 milioni lari - seb-s wmindra dakrediteba da 20 milioni lari - wmindra dafinanseba, romel ic miRebul i unda iyo saxazino val debul ebabis gamoSvebis da ganTavsebis xarj ze.

2002 wl is saxazino val debul ebabis politikis mTavari mizania aqturi meoradi bazris Seqmna da investora strukturis diversifikasiis gagrZel eba. am mxriv arsebiTi cvl il eba moxda pirvel adi bazris diversifikasiis mimarTul ebiT. 2002 wl is maissi, arasabanko investora wil i pirvel ad bazarze gai zarda 73 procentamde 2001 wl is 8 procentTan SedarebiT.

Sida infl acia

2002 wl is april Si, Tviuri infl aciis naerTma indikatorma 5,4 procents miaRwi. 2002 wl isTvis, gegmiT gaTval i swinebul i wl iuri infl acia 4-6 procentia, anu saSual o Tviuri infl acia 0,42 procentis fargl ebSi. statistikis saxel mwifo departamentis gaangariSebebis Tanaxmad, saSual o Tviuri infl acia 2002 wl is pirvel i oTxi TvisTvis 0,55 procenti iyo.

gacvl iTi kursi

Iaris saSual o Tviuri nominal uri gacvl iTi kursi mcireoden vardnas ganagrZobda aSS dol arTan mimarTebaSi. es gamoweul i iyo imiT, rom ucxouri val utaze Sida bazris moTxovna sul ufro izrdeboda, saqarTvel os mTavar savaWro partniorebTan - TurqeTi, azerbaijan da ruseTi - savaWro bal ansi gauaresebis gamo.

saerTaSori so vaWroba da sagareo ekonomi kuri urTierToebi

miuxedavad im faqtisa, rom 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si, ssd-im mSp-s 3,7 procentiani zrda daafiqsira, eqsportis ganiTareba - ekonomikuri zrdis daCqarebis mTavari faqtori - kvl avac erT-erT yvel aze aktual ur probl emad rceba. eqsport-importis bal ansi saqonl is umetesobiTvis uaryofiTi iyo. sagareo vaWrobis 2002 wl is pirvel i kvartli is Sedegebis Sedarebisas wina wl ebis SedegebTan, garkveul i gauareseba aSkaraa. saqonl is eqsportis mTI iani mocul oba Semcinda, iseve rogorc qarTul i warmoSobis saqonl is eqsporti. dsT-s qveynebSi eqsportis mocul oba gasul wel Tan SedarebiT Semcinda. qarTvel ma eqsportiorebma, romel Tac 2001 wel s daiwyes ruseTsa da dsT-s sxva qveynebis bazrebze damkvidreba, ver moaxerxes TavianTi sabazro wil ebis Senarcuneba da saeqsporto produqciis mocul obaTa gafarToeba savaWro barierebis gamo. aRricxul i sagareo vaWrobis brunvam 219,6 milioni aSS dol ari Seadgina, aqedan eqsportma - 58,2 milioni aSS dol ari, xol o importma - 161,4 milioni aSS dol ari. savaWro deficiti 103,2 milioni aSS dol aris odenobiT, 12 milioni aSS dol arit meti iyo vidre 2001 wl is pirvel kvartal Si.

privatizacia

2002 wl is pirvel kuartal Si privatizaciis procesSi mni Svnel ovan progress adgil i ar hqonia. gaformda marTvis ufl ebis miniWebis ori xel Sekrul eba - ESB International-Tan da Terna-sTan. pirvel ma kompaniam moi pova ufl eba marTos saaqcio sazogadoeba "el eqtrogadacema" da SpS "el eqtrodispecerizacia", xol o meorem - saaqcio sazogadoeba varcixehesi kaskadi. mimdinareobs saaqcio sazogadoeba "Tbil wyal kanal is" marTvaSi gadacemis tenderi. saSual o da msxvi l sawarmoTa privatizacias Sedegi TiTqmis ar gamouRia. kavSingabmul obis obieqtebis privatizeba jer ver ganxorciel da da rogorc Cans, ufro Zi ieri pol itikuri nebaa saWiro garkveul i winsvl is misaRwevad.

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da social uri uzrunvel yofis sistema

Sromis bazari

Sromis bazarze mdgomareoba, metwil ad, arasaxarbiel o da arastabiluri rCeba. maSin roca umuSevrobis donis amsaxvel i maCvenebl ebi ZiriTadar Seesabameba gardamaval i ekonomikis mqone qveynebisTvis damaxasi aTebel maCvenebl ebs (2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si, 10,3 procenti - Sso-s "mkacri" standartiT da 15,1 procenti - Sso-s "Serbil ebul i" meTodiT¹), da Tu cal ke aRebul i, es cifrebi SeiZI eba safuZvel s qmndes optimisturi daskvnebisTvis, saerTo suraTs garkveul wil ad cvl is mudmivi arasrul i dasaqmeba, farTod gavrcel ebul i farul i da SeniRbul i umuSevroba da xel fasebis vardna minimal ur saarsebo doneze bevrad dabla (mTel i qveynis masStabiT, daqiravebul muSakTa saSual o Tviuri nominal uri xel fasi, 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si 98 lari iyo, rac oTxsul iani oj axis minimal uri saarsebo donis 45 procentia). amasTan, viTarebas ki dev ufro amZimebs samuSao Zal is ricxvSi aRniSnul i mudmivi kl eba, romelic xangrZI ivi umuSevrobiTaa gamoweul i. Sromis bazarze arsebul i yvel a zemoxsenebul i probl ema uaryofiTad moqmedebs Sinameurneobebis Semosavl ebiis doneze da zrdis siRaribes, rac Tavis asaxvas hpovebs Sinameurneobebis mzardi ricxvis cxovrebis donis daqvei TebaSi. imis gamo, rom sofl ad umuSevrobis donis amsaxvel i maCvenebl ebi Zal zed dabala, umuSevrobis donis erovnul i maCvenebl ebic Sesabamisad dabla i wevs, rac qmndes arareal ur suraTs. es ganpi robebul ia ara imdenad sofl ebSi arsebul i real uri mdgomareobiT, ramdenadac moqmedi kanonmdebl obiT. Sromis bazarze Warbobs TviTdasaqmeba, masSi ki - TviTdasaqmeba sofl is meurneobaSi. Sromisunariani mosaxl eobis daaxl oebiT 20 procenti miekuTvneba daqiravebul muSakTa ricxvs, maT Soris 40 procentze meti dasaqmebul ia sabi ujeto organizaciebSi, sadac xel fasebi uki duresad dabala.

social uri uzrunvel yofa

arsebul i social uri uzrunvel yofis sistemiT gaTval i swinebul i social uri daxmarebis odenoba Zal zed mcirea, Tumca mosaxl eobis udi des nawi l ze, araformal uri seqtoris muSakTa, TviTdasaqmebul Ta da umuSevarTa CaTvi iT, i seve rogorc maTi oj axis wevrebze, social uri dacva saerTod ar vrcel deba. saxel mwi fo

¹ semis am gamoSvebaze muSaobis dros, 2002 wl is pirvel i kuartl isTvis SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evis Sedegebi xel misawdomi ar iyo.

social uri dacvis sistema Zireul gardaqmnas saWirobs. unda Sei qmnas ekonomikur ad sicocxl isunariani, yvel asaTvis xel misawvdomi da Tanabari social uri uzrunvel yofis sistema. siRaribis problerma gansakuTrebiT mwaved iCens Tavs xandazmul i asakis mosaxl eobisaTvis, radganac amjamad moqmedi sapensio sistema didi xani a gadaxdisuunaro aRmoCnda. social uri politikis reforma, romel ic gamiznul ia qmedi Tunariani sapensio sistemis formirebaze, qveynis erT-erT mTavar prioritetadaa miCneul i. social uri reformebis gatareba mTavrobisaTvis grZel vadian strategiul mi zans warmoadgens da siRaribis daZI evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis programis (PREGP) erT-erTi mTavar komponentia.

saqarTvel o-evrokavSiris urTierToebi

2002 wl is pirvel i kvartl is maCvenebl ebi, wina wl is amave periodTan SedarebiT, evrokavSirsa da saqarTvel os Soris vaWrobis mocul obis vardnaze miuTi Teben. 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si, savaWro brunvam 44,7 milioni aSS dol ari Seadgina, rac 28,6 procentiT naki ebia vidre 2001 wel s. germania, ukraina da ital ia saqarTvel os umsxvil es savaWro partniorebad rCebian. am qveynebis saqarTvel os Tan savaWro brunvam, 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si saqarTvel o-evrokavSirs Soris vaWrobis mTI iani mocul obis 67,2 procentamde Seadgina.

evrokavSirSi bazrebze saqarTvel os eqsportis wil i kvl avac sakmaod dabali rCeba. miuxedavad imisa rom 1995 wl idan saqarTvel os evrokavSiris mier SeRavaTebis saerTo sistemiT sargebl obis ufl eba aqvs mi niWebul i.

INOGATE-i - evrokavSiris saxel mwifoTaSoriso proeqtia, romel ic xorciel deba tassis programis fargl ebSi. INOGATE-i daiwo 1996 wl idan da am momentisTvis proeqtSi monawil eobs 21 qveyana kavkasiis regionidan, central uri azi idan, aRmosavl eTi evropidan da evrokavSiri dan.

1996-2001 wl ebis periodSi, INOGATE-ma ganaxorciel a ramodenime proeqti kavkasiisa da central uri aziis energoseqtorsSi, roml ebic tassis mier dafinansda. saqarTvel o INOGATE-is wevri gaxda programis dawyebisTanave da mis proeqtebSi aqteturad monawil eobs. am xuTi wl is ganmavl obaSi saqarTvel oSi ganxorciel da rigi proeqtebisa, roml Ta saerTo Rirebul eba 10,6 mil ion evros Seadgens.

Tavi meore. erovnul i angari Sebi da ekonomi kis Ziri Tadi mi marTul ebebi

mSp da Ziri Tadi tendenci ebi

2002 wl is pirvel kvar tal Si aRini Sna ekonomikuri zrdis tempis daCqareba, romel ic ganapi roba mrewel obis seqtoris gamococxl ebam da momsaxurebis sferos gafar Toebam. el eqtroenergiis miwodebis gaumj obesebam xel i Seuwy o msxvil samrewel o sawarmoebs gaezardaT warmoebis mocl oba. momsaxurebis seqtori kvl av rCeba stabil urad mzard dargad. rac Seexeba ucxour investiciebs, misi mocl oba mcirdeba. gadasaxadebi,akanonmdebl o regul ireba, korufcia da politikuri arastabil uroba warmoadgens ZiriTad xel SemSI el faqtorebs biznesisa da ekonomikuri zrdisaTvi s saqarTvel oSi.

cxril i 2.1: mSp-s dinamika da struqtura, 2002 w. I kv.

	2002 wl Is I kv. 2001 wl Is I kv. Sedarebi T (I kv. 2001=100%)	wl i mSp-SI (%)
sofl is meurneoba, metyeveoba da TezWera	100,3	22,2
mrewel oba	108,7	19,7
mrewel oba	103,6	12,8
produksiis gadamuSaveba Si nameurneobebis mier	110,3	3,7
mSenebl oba	123,8	3,2
momsaxureba	104,5	52,7
vaWroba	110,5	13,3
sastumroebi da restornebi	108,6	2,9
transporti	104,7	8,9
kavSi r gabmuli oba	104,1	3,7
safinanso Suamavl oba	121,7	1,9
operaciebi uZravi qonebi T, komerciul i saqmianoba	100,3	6,4
saxel mwifo marTva, Tavdacva	101,8	3,4
ganaTI eba	100,1	4,8
j anmrTel obis dacva da social uri momsaxureba	104,9	4,2
momsaxurebis sxva saxeebi	83,4	3,2
Sesworeba finansuri momsaxurebis mi xedvi T	129,2	-1,5
wminda gadasaxadebi	107,4	6,7
mSp	103,7	100

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

ssd-is winasvari Sefasebi T 2002 wl is I kvar tal Si mSp-m Seadgina 1 637 milioni lari (742,7 milioni aSS dol ari), rac real ur gamoxatul ebaSi 3,7 procentiT metia vidre gasul wel s. zrdis yvel aze maRal i maCvenebl ebi dafiqsirda mSenebl obis, vaWrobisa da finansuri momsaxurebis seqtorebSi, agreTve sastumroebsa da restornebis mier gaweul i momsaxurebis sferoSi. mrewel obasa da transportSi zrda ufro zomieri iyo, Sesabamisad 3,6 da 4,7 procenti, xol o sofl is meurneobaSi ki dev ufro dabali - mxol od 0,3 procenti. mTI ianobaSi 2002 wl is I kvar tal is mni Svnel ovan Tavisburiebas warmoadgens real uri ekonomikis yvel a seqtorSi saqonl isa da momsaxurebis warmoebis zrda. rogorc wesi, ekonomikuri zrdis maCvenebel i saqarTvel oSi pirvel kvar tal Si ufro nakl ebia, vidre wl is danarCen

periodSi, amitomac mimdinare wel s mosal odnel ia Sar Sandel Tan Sedarebi T ekonomikuri zrdis ufro maRaL i tempis mi Rweva.

finansuri seqtori kvl av swrafad farTovdeba. Tumca, finansuri Suamavl obis will i mSp-Si isev dabal ia sakredito kul turis dabal i done, susti korporaciul i marTva da sando finansuri angariSgebis arqona xel s uSI is sabanko seqtoris ganvi Tarebas saqarTvel oSi. rac Seexeba safondo bazars, is sakmaod mcirea da aral ikviduri, saqarTvel os safondo birJaze mxol od ramdenime aTeul i kompaniis fasiani qaRaL debiT xdeba vaWroba, xol o operaciebis mocl oba umniSvnel oa, maSin roca qveyanaSi 400-ze meti angariSval debul i saaqcio sazogadoeba da naxevari mil ioni aqcioneria. ganxorciel ebul i investiciebis mcire mocl oba miuTiTebs imaze, rom adgil obrivi warmoebis seriozul i restrukturizacia j erac ar momxdara.

ganaTI ebisa da j andacvis seqtorebi mniSvnel ovnad zaral deba saxel mwifos mxridan arasakmarisi dafinansebis gamo. amJamad ganaTI ebis sferoSi gaweul i momsxurebis 50 procenti da j andacvis sferoSi - 80 procenti modis kerzo seqtorze.

ssf-s monacemebi T, gardamaval i ekonomikis qveynebSi Crdil ovani ekonomikis will i mSp-sTan mimarTebaSi meryeobs saSual od 21-dan 30-mde procentamde. am qveynebs Soris saqarTvel oSi Crdil ovani ekonomikis masStabebi yvel aze didia. ssd-is Sefasebi T aRuricxavi warmoeba moi Cavs qveyanaSi mTI iani gamoSvebis erT mesameds, maSin roca ssf-s informaciit saqarTvel oSi mSp-s 64 procenti modis Crdil ovani ekonomikaze¹. Crdil ovani operaciebis didi masStabebi ganapi robebs gadasaxadebis amoRebis dabal dones. marTI ac, sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi Sefardeba mSp-sTan Seadgens mxol od 13,7 procents, rac erT-erTi yvel aze dabal ia dsT-s qveynebs Soris. dabal i sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi da Sesabami sad, saxel mwifos mier gaweul i xarj ebis simcire, gansakuTrebit insfrastrukturis ganvi Tarebaze, Tavis mxriv ganapi robebs ekonomikuri zrdis Seferxebas. rogorc saerTaSori so gamocdl eba gviCvenebs, dabal i sagadasaxado ganakveTebi, nakl ebi regul ireba da kanonis aRsrul ebi gaumj obeseba warmoadgens Crdil ovani ekonomikis masStabebis SezRudvis aucil ebel pirobas.

inflaciis zrdis maCvenebel ma l kvar tal Si Seadgina 3,6 procenti, saSual od 1,2 procenti TveSi. fasebis zrdis maRaL i done zamTar-gazafxul is periodSi (garda maisisa) aris damaxasiaTebel i qveynis ekonomikisaTvis. marTal ia, mimdinare wel s stabiluri iyo energomatarebl ebi fasebi (gasaTval i siwinebel ia, rom 2001 wl is bol os gai zarda el eqtroenergiisa da gazis tarifebi), magram samagierod aRini Sna fasebis donis zrda sursaTze, sasmel ebsa da TambaQos nawarmze 5,6 procenti T.

ekonomi kis seqtorebi

sofi is meurneoba

gasul wel s saqarTvel os dasavl eT regionebi mniSvnel ovnad dazaral da gval vi sagan. evrogaerTianebam, aSS-m, TurqeTma, ital iam, saberZneTma, Sveciam da

¹ "Hiding in the Shadows: The Growth of Underground Economy". ekonomikuri gamoSveba N-30, saerTaSori so saval uto fondi, 2002 wl is april i.

germaniam seriozul i finansuri daxmareba gauwies saqarTvel os (daaxl oebi T 2,3 milioni aSS dol ari) gval vis Sedegebis dasaZI evad. es saksrebi gamoyenebul i iqna m mindinare wl is gazafxul ze sezonuri samuSaobebis Casatarebl ad 150 aTasi adgil obrivi fermerisaTvis simindis Tesl isa da sasuqebis Sesasyidat.

1996 wl is Semdeg iaponiis mTavroba axorciel ebs daxmarebis programas (2KR) saqarTvel oSi. qveyanaSi grantebis meSveobiT Semotanil i iqna 112 kombani, 229 traqtori, 8 tona sasuqi da aseul obiT sxva sasofl o-sameurneo teqnika. maTi gayidva xorciel deba adgil obriv fermerebze 4 wl iani ganvadebiT. 2002 wel s 2KR-V programis fargl ebSi saqarTvel oSi Semotanil i iqna 147 ital iuri warmoebis traqtori da agreTve sxva sasofl o-sameurneo iaraRebi. sul 2KR programis fargl ebSi saqarTvel oSi ukve importirebil i iqna 24 milion larze meti Rirebul ebis sasofl o-sameurneo teqnika. Tumca, arsebobs garkveul i saxis probl emebic, rac dakavSirebul ia fermerebis mier TavianTi val debul ebebis Seusrul ebl obasTan, ris gamoc teqnikis nawili CamorTmeul iqna da xel axal gayidvas eqvemdebareba. saqarTvel osa da iaponiis mTavrobebs Soris miRweul i SeTanxmebis Tanaxmad, sasofl o-sameurneo teqnikis real izaci idan miRebul i Tanxa unda iqnes mimarTul i sapartnioro fondSi, saidanac Semdgom dafinansdeba axal i proeqtebi.

amJamad saqarTvel os dasavl eT regi onebSi SeimCneva mi webis meoradi dawaobebis, xol o aRmosavl eT regi onebSi maTi l okal uri gaudabnoebis procesi. gasul wel s 240 aTasi heqtari miwa iqna morwyul i da 70 aTas heqtars Cautarda drenaJi, maSin roca samel ioracio infrastruktura arsebobs 469 aTas ha-ze, xol o sadrenaJo 160 aTas ha-ze. amJaminde i sairigacio da samel ioracio sistemebi Seiqmna sabWoTa kavSiris dros da gaTval i swinebul i iyo msxvi i saxel mwifo da kol eqtiuri meurneobebis masStabebze. sasofl o-sameurneo mi webis provatizaci am ganapi roba mi webis daqucmaceba, rac dRis wesrigSi ayenebs samel ioracio da sadrenaJo sistemebis marTvis institucional uri sistemis cvl il ebebis sakiTxs. m mindinare wl is martidan daiwoy msofl io bankis saqarTvel os irigaciisa da drenaJis momxmarebel Ta organizaciebis ganvi Tarebis proeqti, roml is mizania wyl is momxmarebel Ta sazogadoebebis Camoyal i beba da wyl is miwodebis Ziri Tadi da Sida qsel ebis reabil itacia proeqtis pirvel i faza moicavs xuT wel s da gul isxombs am mi znebis aTvis 32 milioni dol aris gamoyofas; saidanac 27 milioni dol ari aris saerTaSoriso ganvi Tarebis asociaciis krediti, xol o danarceni saqarTvel os monawi eobis wil i.

evrokomisi am gadawyvi ta gaagrZel os saqarTvel oSi sasursaTo uzrunvel yofis programa 2002-2003 wl ebSi. programa iTval i swinebs 25 milioni evros gamoyofas, saidanac 12 milioni evro gamoiyo sofl is meurneobis sektorisaTvis sabiuj eto xarj ebis gasamagrebl ad. m mindinare wel s am mi znis aTvis gamoiyofa 6 milioni evro.

mrewvel oba

2002 wl is I kvartal Si registrirebul i samrewvel o warmoeba gai zarda 2,8 procentiT, xol o mTI iani warmoeba (araformal uri sektoris Sefasebis CaTvl iT) 1,2 procentiT. msxvi i sawarmoebis wil i mrewvel obis dargSi 75 procents aRemateba. el eqtroenergiis miwodebis gaumj obesebam I kvartal Si saSual eba misca swored

msxvii sawarmoebs gaezardaT warmoebis mcul oba, ramac mni Svnel ovanwi ad ganapiroba mTI iani samrewvel o zrdis tempi. mimdinare wel s, gasul i wl is ianvar-martis periodTan SedarebiT, gai zarda Semdegi dasaxel ebi saqonl is warmoeba: ual koRoL o sasmel ebi, Tambao, sakvebi zeTebi, brendi, Cai, rzis produqtebi, navTobproduqtebi, cementi, oqro, sasuqebi, spil enZis madani. el eqtroenergiis gamomuSaveba gai zarda 15,2 procentiT kvt/sT-ebSi. Tumca, Tboel eqtrosadgurebSi warmoebul i Ziri el eqtroenergiis Canacvl eba moxda iafi hodroel eqtroenergiiT, ramac ganapiroba el eqtroenergiis warmoebis Semcireba Rirebul ebiT gamoxatul ebaSi. mimdinare wel s oqro iqca saqarTvel os erT-erT ZiriTad saeqsporto saqonl ad. oqros warmoebis mcul oba sul ufro izrdeba da 2002 wl is I kvartal Si man miaRwia 21 962 uncias, rac samjer metia gasul i wl is Sesabamis periodTan SedarebiT. navTobisa da bunebrivi airis warmoeba vardnis tendenciiT xasiaTdeba. amJamad eqspl uataci aSi myofi navTobis sabadoebis resursi SezRudul ia, ami tomac auciL ebel ia axal i sabadoebis aTviseba, rac seriozul i investiciebis mozi dvas moiTxovs. rac Seexeba navTobgadamuSavebas, GAOR-i (qarTul -amerikul i navTobgadamamuSavebel i qarxana) sul ramdenime kviras muSaobda mimdinare wel s. navTobproduqtebis kontrabanda da dauxvewavi sagadasaxado sistema warmoadgens ZiriTad xel mSemSi el faqtorebs saqarTvel oSi navTobgadamuSavebis seqtoris ganvi TarебisaTvis.

transporti

2002 wl is I kvartal Si rkinigziTa da saavtomobil o transportiT gadazi dul i iqna 7,3 procentiT meti tvirti vidre gasul i wl is Sesabamis periodSi. ruseTis mimarTul ebiT axal i aviareisebis daniSvnam da saqarTvel os moqal aqeebze ruseTis vi zebis gacemis sakiTxis TandaTanobiT darekul irebam xel i Seuwy o saqarTvel os aviakompaniebis mgzavrTbrunvis zrdas mimdinare wel s.

mimdinare wl is I kvartal Si sufsis portidan eqsportirebul i iqna 1,5 milioni tona navTobi, roca gasul i wl is Sesabamis periodSi - 1,2 milioni tona. amave dros foTisa da baTumis sazRvao portebSi gadamuSaveba 2,7 milioni tona tvirti, rac 8,6 procentiT metia vidre gasul wel s. Tumca, seriozul i problema arsebobs baTumis portSi navTobiT datvirtul i cisternebis droul damuSavebasTan dakavSirebiT, rac sezonuri faqtorebiTa da navTobis gadavirtisaTvis saWiro simZI avreebis simcirit aixsneba. Sedegad adgil i aqvs cisternebis mocdenas, rac Tavis mxriv seriozul jarimebTanaa dakavSirebul i. amJamad foTis navsadgurisa da gemTmSenebel i qarxnis teritoriazemimdinareobs navTobisa da navTobproduqtebis gadasatvirti terminal is mSenebl oba Sps "foTitransenerjis" mier. terminal i, romlis saproeqto simZI avre Seadgens 4 milioni tona navTobis damuSavebas wel iwadSi, srul i simZI avriT amoqmeddeba mimdinare wl is bol odan.

dReisaTvis qarTul i kompania Sps "saokeano sanaosno kompania" germanul kompania "Columbia Ship Management"-Tan erTad axorciel ebs qarTul i satvirtTo fl otis menejments. sabWoTa kavSiris daSi is Semdeg "saqarTvel os sazRvao sanaosnos" 56 gemi darCa. amJamad gmebis raodenoba 13 Seadgens. 2000 wl is bol odan fl oti iZI eva mogebas, rac miemarTeba sanaosnos val ebi dasafaravad. mimdinare wel s "saokeano sanaosno kompaniam" xel i moawera SeTanxmebas koreul "hi undai mi po

doqiaard"-Tan ori 35 aTastoniani navTobis tankeris mSenebl obis Sesaxeb. axal i tankerebi mwyobrSi Seva 2004 wel s. gemebis mier zRvis dabinzurebis xel is SeSi is Taobaze arsebul i saerTaSoriso konvenci is Tanaxmad erTkorpusiani tankerebi unda Seicval os 2015 wl amde an kidev ufro adre, radgan ormagi korpusis mqone gemebi uzrunvel yofen garemos dacvis Tval sazrisiT ufro met usafrTxoebas zRvaze avariebisa da katastrofebis dros. Sps "saokeano sanaosno kompani is" gemebis di di nawi i ver akmayofil ebs axal moTxovnebs, ami tomac i si ni saWi roeben Secvl as.

sagadamxdel o bal ansi

cxril i 2.2: saqarTvel os sagadamxdel o bal ansi, 1995-2001 ww.

(milioni aSS dolari)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
mimdinare angariSi	-363,4	-295,3	-499,1	-416,5	-197,4	-268,9	-211,4
savawro bal ansi	-421,6	-313,2	-675,1	-760,4	-533,8	-511,5	-549,4
eqsporti	289,5	372,3	377,2	300	329,5	459	496,1
importi	-711,1	-685,6	-1052,3	-1060,4	-863,4	-970,4	-1045
momsaxureba	4,9	4,3	-147,8	-55,2	-3,9	-9,8	77,1
eqsporti	110,5	98	167,9	289,9	216,7	206,2	313,9
importi	-105,6	-93,6	-315,7	-345,1	-220,6	-216	-236,8
Semosavl ebi	-60,6	-70,4	127,4	190,8	146,9	117,5	32,4
krediti	4	5,5	186,6	243,3	211,4	178,5	97,8
debeti	-64,6	-76	-59,2	-52,4	-64,4	-61,1	-65,4
mimdinare transfer tebi	113,9	84,1	196,3	208,3	193,4	134,9	228,5
krediti	113,9	84,1	205,3	220,1	228,7	163,6	246,5
debeti	0	0	-9	-11,8	-35,3	-28,3	-18
kapitalisa da finansuri angariSi	210,2	323,6	378,5	421,4	336,8	66,5	237,7
pirdapiri ucxouri investiciebi	---	---	242,5	265,3	158,7	131,7	109,9
saportfel o investiciebi	0	0	2,4	0	0	2,7	---
svxa investiciebi	210,2	276,9	154	120,2	154,7	-83,2	179,9
sarezervo aqtivebi	-40,6	-0,5	-14	42	30,4	20	-46,9
wminda Secdomebi da gamotovebebi	112,5	-27,7	120,5	5	-169,8	202,4	-26,3

Wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

Seni Svna: saqarTvel os sagareo valrobis amsaxvel i monacemebi Seicavs araregistrirebul i valrobis Sefasebas.

mimdinare angariSi bal ansi mnisvnel ovnad gaumj obesda 2001 wel s. wi na wel Tan SedarebiT deficiti Semci rda mSp-Tan mimarTebaSi 8,8 procentidan 6,6 procentamde. 2001 wl is I kvartal Si warmoebis dabal ma donem da TurqeTi finansurma kriksma uaryofiTi zegavl ena iqonia sagadamxdel o bal ansze wl is dasawyisSi, Tumca mimdinare transfer tebisa da momsaxurebis eqsportis zrdam 2001 wel s xel i Seuwo mimdinare angariSi deficitis Semci rebas. momsaxurebis eqsportma miaRwia yvel aze maRal maCvenebi s 1995 wl idan. gansakuTrebit gai zarda saeqsperto Semosavl ebi satransporto da satel ekomunikacio momsaxurebi dan. rac Seexeba turistul bizness, turistebisa da vizitorebis mier gaweul ma xarj ebma saqarTvel oSi saqonl isa da momsaxurebis Sesyidvaze daaxl oebeit 667 milioni lari Seadgina, rac mSp-s 10 procents Seadgens. gasul wel s eqspl uataciaSi Sevi da da ganaxl da 91 axal i sastumro 1151 nomriT, Tumca ucxoel i turistebis raodenoba

erovnul i angari Sebi da ekonomi kis Ziri Tadi mi marTul ebebi

sagartvel oSi mcirdeba, rac dakavSirebul ia mZime kriminogenur situaciasa da politikur arastabil urobasTan, rogorc sagartvel oSi, ise mTel kavkasi is regionSi.

pirdapiri ucxouri investiciebis mcul oba sagartvel oSi kvl av mcirdeba. 2001 wl is man Seadgina 109,8 milioni dolari, rac yvel aze dabali maCvenebel ia 1997 wl is Semdeg. ucxouri investiciebis dabandebis Ziri Tadi sferoebia energoseqtori, transporti da tel ekomunikaciebi, sastumroebi. pirdapiri ucxouri investiciebis Sefardeba mSp-sTan Seadgens 3,4 procents, rac mni Svnel ovnad CamorCeba centraluri evropisa da bal tiis qveynebis anal ogiur maCvenebi ebs. sagartvel oSi ganxorciel ebul i saportfel o investiciebis mcul obac Zal ian mcirea. qveynis susti sainvisticio maxasiaTebi ebi, rac mTI ianad qveyanaSi SeqmniI arasaxarbiel o ekonomikur garemos asaxavs, moiTxovs aqtiuri Roniszleebis gatarebas misi gaumj obesebi saTvis.

sagadamxdel o bal ansis kapitalisa da finansuri angaris is mdgomareba kvl av rTul ia. mimdinare angaris is bal ansis mudmivma deficitma sagartvel o wminda moval e qveyanad aqcia. mcire ucxouri investiciebisa da val ebis mom saxurebis seriozuli val debul ebebisi arsebobis pirobebSi mimdinare angaris is deficitis dafarvis Ziri Tad wyaroebad rCeba sagareo sesxebi da grantebi, agreTve savawro kreditebi. 2001 wl is pozitiur tendenciad Seizi eba CaiTval os qveynis saerTaSoriso rezervebis zrda, romel mac 2001 wl is bol os 159,3 milioni aSS dolari Seadgina, maSin roca 2000 wl is bol os mxol od 109 milioni aSS dolari iyo.

amJami ndel ma mZime ekonomikurma mdgomareobam aiZul a qveynis bevri moqal aqe daetovebina samSobi o. maTi didi nawili dResac ruseTSi imyofeba. bevri qarTvel i oj axis wevrebTan erTad midis emigraciaSi, xol o zogierti ucxoeTis moqal aqeobasac Rebul obs. ruseTis mier savizo rejimis SemoRebam 2000 wl is bol os gaarTul a am qveyanaSi myofi qarTvel ebis kavSiri maTi oj axis wevrebTan, SezRuda moqal aqeebis momosvl a da Seamcira im transfertebis odenoba, rasac migrantebi sagartvel oSi agzavni an.

cxrili 2.3: qarTvel migrantTa transfertebi ucxoeTi dan 1999, 2000, 2001 wl ebi (milioni aSS dolari)

	1999	2000	2001
mokl evadiani periodiT ucxoeTSi momuSave migrantTa transfertebi	211,4	178,5	94,3
grZel vadiani periodiT ucxoeTSi momuSave migrantTa transfertebi	149,5	94,9	87,1

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

E

sagareo vali

2002 wl is 31 martisaTvis sagartvel os sagareo val ma Seadgina 1 602 milioni dolari (3 548 milioni lari). gasul i wl is bol os Tan SedarebiT sagareo val i mxol od 11 milioni dolariT gaizarda. Tumca, erovnul i val utis aSS dolaris mimarT gaufasurebis gamo, sagartvel os sagareo val i larebSi gaizarda 269 milioni lariT. gasaTval i siwnebel ia, rom erovnul i val utis gaufasureba zrdis sagareo

val is momsaxurebisatvis salwiro xarj ebs erovnul val utaSi. Tumca gasaTval i swinebel ia isic, rom aSS dol aris gacvl iTi kursis mkveTri Semcireba sxva Ziri Tadi val utebis mimarT (aSS dol ari 6 procentiT gaufasurda evros mimarT mimdinare wl is april idan) amyarebs laris gacvl iT kurssac.

saqarTvel om ukve miaRwi a ormxriv SeTanxmebas sagareo val is restrukturizaciis Sesaxeb "parizis kl ubis" yvel a oficial ur kreditor qveyanasTan. Tumca, urTierTobebi zogiert sxva kreditorebTan jer-jerobiT gaurkvevel ia. gansakuTrebit probl ematuria SeTanxmebis miRweva saqarTvel os yvel aze msxvil kreditor qveyanasTan _ TurqmeneTTan, romel ic jer-jerobiT ar eTanxmeba "parizis kl ubis" mier SemoTavazebul pirobebs. qarTul i mxare kvl av agrZel ebs TurqmeneTis val is momsaxurebas. am mizniT mimdinare wel s saqarTvel os finansTa saministro apirebs daafinansos val is Ziri Tadi nawil isa da procentis gadaxda TurqmeneTisaTvis su-25 tipis Tvi Tmfrinavebis SekeTebisa da axal i Tvi Tmfrinavebis mSenebl obis, agreTve sxva saqonl is miwodebis gziT.

Tavi mesame. saxel mwiffo finansebi

2002 wl is saxel mwiffo biuj etis kanonis Tanaxmad pirvel i kvartl is Semosavl ebs 216 milioni laris Tvis unda mierevria, rac wl iuri saprognоза maćvenebl is 23 procentia. faqturma Semosavl ebma grantebis CaTvl iT 200,1 milioni lari (gegmis 92 procenti) Seadgina. saxel mwiffo biuj etis faqturi xarj ebi 229,8 milioni lari iyo, rac wiha wl is Sesabamisi periodis xarj ebs 47 procentit aRemateba. xarj ebis ZiriTadi el ementebia socialuri uzrunvel yofa, val is momskureba da saxel mwiffos marTva.

saxel mwiffo biuj etis Semosavl ebi

2002 wl is saxel mwiffo biuj eti iTval i swinebs 928 milion lars Semosavl ebi nawil Si. wl iuri gegmis 23,3 procenti wl is pirvel kvartal Si unda yofil iyo miRebul i. Tumca mTavrobis mol odini mxol od 92 procentiT gamarTI da. saxel mwifrom miRo 200,1 milioni lari nacvl ad dagegmi i 216,8 milionisa. 16 milioni laris danakl isi sagadasaxado Semosavl ebze da arasrul ad miRebul ucxour grantebze modis. saxel mwiffo biuj etis Semosavl ebi ZiriTadi maćvenebl ebi moyvanil ia qvemoT cxril Si 3,1

cxril i 3.1: saxel mwiffo biuj etis Semosavl ebi, 2002 w. i kv.

(milioni lari)

	wl iuri gegma	pirvel i kvartl is gegma	pirvel i kvartl is gegmis wl i wi iur gegmaSi	pirvel i kvartl is faqturi Sesrul ebi	gegmis Sesrul ebi	pirvel i kvartl is faqturi Semosavl ebi wl iur gegmasTan mimarTebaSi
sul Semosavl ebi da grantebi	928,6	216,8	23,3	200,1	92,3	21,5
sul Semosavl ebi	851,1	205,8	24,2	198,8	96,6	23,4
sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	771,3	163,9	21,2	156,6	95,5	20,3
arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	79,1	41,7	52,7	42,1	101,0	53,2
special uri saxel mwiffo fondebis Semosavl ebi (central uri biuj etidan transfertebis gareSe)	198,3	43,6	22,0	41,4	95,0	20,9
grantebi	77,5	11,0	14,2	1,4	12,5	1,8

Wyaro: sem-iš gamoTvl ebi finansTa saminstros monacemebze dayrdnobiT.

saxel mwiffo biuj etis mTl iani 200,1 milioni laris Semosavl ebi dan 78 procenti sagadasaxado Semosavl ebia. sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi gegma 96 procentiT Sesrul da. 42,1 milioni laris arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebma mTl iani Semosavl ebi 21 procenti Seadgina - 1,4 milioni laris grantebma ki 0,7 procenti. saxel mwiffo special uri fondebis Semosavl ebma, roml ebič ZiriTadad zemot moyvanil sagadasaxado Semosavl ebSi Sedis, mTl iani Semosavl ebi 20 procenti Seadgina. am maćvenebel is mixedviT gegma 95 procentiT Sesrul da.

**cxril i 3.2: central uri biuj etis sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi, 2002 w. 1 kv.
(milioni lari)**

	wl iuri gemma	pirvel i kvartl is gemma	pirvel i kvartl is gegmis wi i wl iur gemmaSi	pirvel i kvartl is faqturi Semosavl ebl	gegmis Sesrul eba	pirvel i kvartl is faqturi Semosavl ebi wl iur gegmasTan mimarTebaSi
central uri biuj etis sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	573,7	120,461	21,0	115,3	95,7	20,1
saSemosavl o gadasaxadi	19,9	4,3	21,4	3,7	86,8	18,6
mogebis gadasaxadi	9,6	2,1	21,9	1,6	76,2	16,7
dRg	374,8	78,3	20,9	77,3	98,7	20,6
<i>adgil obrivi</i>	203,5	43,1	21,2	44,1	102,3	21,7
<i>importi</i>	171,3	35,2	20,5	33,2	94,3	19,4
aqcizi	104,7	21,9	20,9	20,8	95,0	19,9
<i>adgil obrivi</i>	27,1	5,8	21,4	5,5	94,8	20,3
<i>importi</i>	77,6	16,1	20,7	15,3	95,0	19,7
sabajo gadasaxadi	59,2	12,7	21,5	10,5	82,7	17,7
svxa gadasaxadebi	5,5	1,2	21,8	1,4	116,7	25,5
7%social uri gadasaxadi	5,5	1,2	21,8	1,4	116,7	25,5

wyaro: sem-is gamoTvl ebi finansTa saministros monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

central uri biuj etis sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi wina wel Tan Sedarebi T 10 procentiT maRal i iyo. es monacemi zustad ar Seesabameba wina wl is monacems radganac 1 procentiani social uri gadasaxadi romel ic adre dasaqmebis fondSi midi oda, 2002 wel s central uri biuj etis Semosavl is wyaroa. Tumca am wyarodan mi Rebul i Semosavl ebi ar aris mni Svnel ovani da cvl il ebebis gaTval i swinebit zrda 9 procents Seadgens. **pirdapiri gadasaxdebis** amoReba mni Svnel ovnad CamorCeba gegmur maCvenebl ebs. **mogebis gadasaxadi dan** mi Rebul i 1,4 milioni lari gegmas 24 procentiT CamorCeba, xol o fizikuri pirebis **saSemosavl o gadasaxadis** xazi T mi Rebul i 3,7 milioni lari saprognozo maCvenebl is 86 procentia unda aRini Snos rom mni Svnel ovani CamorCena gegmasTan mimarTebaSi ar aris aucil ebel i ekonomikaSi uaryofiT cvl il ebebs asaxavdes. wina wl is monacemebTan Sedareba aCvenebs rom saSemosavl o gadasaxadi dan mi Rebul i Semosavl ebi ar Secvl il a xol o mogebis gadasaxadis amoReba 4 procentiT gaumj obesda.

arapi rdapiri gadasaxadebis amoReba mni Svnel ovnad gaumj obesda wina wel Tan Sedarebi T. **dRg-dan** mi Rebul i Semosavl ebi 9,3 procentiT maRal i iyo 2001 wl is pirvel kvartal Tan Sedarebi T, xol o **aqcizis** amoReba 13,7 procentiT gaumj obesda. dRg-s Semosavl ebis zrda importze ufro maRal ia vidre adgil obriv produqciaze, Sesabami sad 16,5 da 4,5 procenti. mTavrobis dawesebul i gegmebi arapi rdapiri gadasaxadebisTvis bevrad ukeTesad Sesrul da pirdapir gadasaxadebTan Sedarebi T. dRg-dan mi Rebul i 77 milioni lari saprognozo maCvenebl s mxol od 1,3 procentiT CamorCeba. aqedan 44 milioni lari adgil obriv produqciaze modis (gegmis 102 procenti) xol o 33 milioni lari - importze (gegmis 94 procenti). central urma biuj etma 20,8 milioni lari miro aqcizuri Semosavl ebi dan. aq gegma 95 procentiT

Sesrul da rogorc adgil obriv aqcizur saqonel ze, aseve importze. sabajo gadasaxadi dan miRebul i Semosavl ebi ar eTanxmeba arapi rda piri gadasaxadebis mTI ian suraTs. wina wel Tan SedarebiT sabaJo gadasaxadis amoReba ar gaumj obesda mimi dinare gegma ki mxol od 83 procentiT Sesrul da rogorc zemoT aRvni SNeT dRg-s da aqcizis administrereba mniSnel ovnad gaumj obesda wina wel Tan SedarebiT da gegmis Sesrul ebac ukeTesi iyo. aseTi Seusabamoba asaxavs biuj etis Sedgenis procesis nakl ovanebebs an sabaJo operaciebis marTvaSi arsebul probl emebs.

2001 wel s sabaJoze registrirebui iyo 701 milioni aSS dolaris importi. aqedan 269 milioni dolaris importi ganTavisufi ebul iyo gadasaxadebis gan xol o 197 milioni dolaris importi SeRavaTiani ganakveTiT dai begra. sabol ood mTI iani importis mxol od 32 procenti dai begra srul i ganakveTiT. sabaJo darRveebis winaaRmdeg mimarTul i kanonis aRsrul ebis Roniszibebis masStabi araadeqvaturad gveCveneba. sabajo kanonmdebli obis darRvevis 427 gamovlenil i SemTxvevi dan saxel mwi fom miiRo mxol od 301 aTasi lari. iTvl eba rom am sferoSi kanonis aRsrul ebis RoniszibebisTvis bevrad meti potencial i arsebobs, magram saxel mwi fo ver axerxebs am Roniszibebis efekturad gatarebas.

miRebul ma arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebma biuj etiT gaTval i swinebul s gadaaWarba. am muxli iT Semosul i 42,1 milioni lari gegmiT gaTval i swinebul is 101 procenti iyo. pirvel i kvartlis arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebis gegma wl iuri gegmis 52 procents Seadgenda. aseTi maRal i maCvenebi is mizezi aris is rom pirvel kvartal Si Cveul ebriv erovnul i bankis mogeba biuj etSi iricxeba. arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebis detal ebi mocemul ia qvemoT cxril Si 3.3.

cxril i 3.3: arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi, 2002 w. I kv.

(milioni lari)

	wl iuri gegma	pirvel i kvartli gegma	pirvel i kvartli gegmis will wl iuri gegmaSi	pirvel i kvartli faqturi Semosavl ebi	gegmis Sesrul eba	pirvel i kvartli faqturi Semosavl ebi wl iuri gegmasTan mimarTebaSi
arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	79,1	41,7	52,7	42,1	101,0	53,2
saxel mwi fo kreditis dabruneba	9	1,5	16,7	2,7	180,0	30,0
Semosavl ebi ekonomikuri saqmianobi dan	2	0,5	25,0	0,1	21,8	5,5
administraciul i gadasaxdel ebi	2	0,5	25,0	0,2	46,2	11,6
sxva arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	66,1	39,176	59,3	38,995	99,5	59,0

Wyaro: sem-i s gamoTvl ebi finansTa saminstros monacemebz dayrdnobi T.

erovnul i bankis mogeba CaTvl ilia sxva arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi. arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebis meore udidesi komponentia saxel mwi fo kreditis dabruneba. gegma am muxli isaTvis 180 procentiT Sesrul da. 2002 wl is dasawyisiisaTvis wina wl ebsi saqarTvel os kompaniebze (65 kompania) gacemul i saxel mwi fo kreditis saerTo mocul obam 155 milioni lari Seadgina. dari cxul i

sargeblis da jarimis CaTvl iT gadasaxdel ma Tanxam 208 milioni lari Seadgina. am Tanxi dan saxel mwifos mxol od 16,5 milioni lari (7,9 procenti) daubrunda.

special ur saxel mwifo fondebSi ZiriTadi movl ena iyo 2002 wl is dasawyissi dasaqmebis fondis gauqmeba. arsebul i fondebis sakuTarma Semosavl ebma 41,4 milioni lari Seadgina rac gegmit gaTval iswinebul is 95 procentia. detaluri monacemebi specialuri saxel mwifo fondebis Semosavl ebze moyvanil ia qvemoT, cxril Si 3.4.

**cxril i 3.4: specialuri saxel mwifo fondebis Semosavl ebi, 2002 w. I kv.
(milioni lari)**

	wliuri gegma	pirvel i kvartlis gegma	pirvel i kvartlis gegmis will wliur gegmaSi	pirvel i kvartlis faqturi Semosavl ebi	gegmis Sesrul eba	pirvel i kvartlis faqturi Semosavl ebi wl iur gegmasTan mimarTebaSi
specialuri saxel mwifo fondebis Semosavl ebi (centraluri biuj etidan transfer tebis gareSe)	198,3	43,6	22,0	41,4	95,0	20,9
gaerTianebul i saxel mwifo socialuri uzrunvel yofis fondi	156	34,5	22,1	33,6	97,5	21,5
<i>social urigadasaxadi (damqiravebl is Senatani)</i>	150,6	33,5	22,2	32,2	96,2	21,4
<i>social uri gadasaxadi (daqiravebul is Senatani)</i>	5,4	1,0	17,6	1,3	141,4	24,9
sagzao fondi	42,3	9,1	21,6	7,8	85,4	18,4
<i>aqcizi navTobproduqtebze</i>	15,1	3,3	22,0	3,0	90,8	20,0
<i>sazRvrvis gadakveTis gadasaxadi</i>	10	1,8	18,5	1,0	52,1	9,6
<i>sxva gadasaxadebi</i>	16,5	3,8	23,2	3,7	96,5	22,4
<i>sxva Semosavl ebi</i>	0,7	0,1	20,0	0,1	90,4	18,1

wyaro: sem-is gamoTvl ebi finansTa saminstros monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

damqiravebl is Senatanebma socialuri uzrunvel yofis fondSi gegmis 96 procenti Seadgina. es maCvenebel i ukeTesi saSemosavl o gadasaxadi s maCvenebel Tan SedarebiT romel sac msgavsi sagadasaxado baza aqvs. Tumca daqiravebul Ta Senatanebma, romel Ta sagadasaxado baza zustad proporcionalia damqiravebl is Senatanebis sagadasaxado bazisa, gegmis 141 procenti Seadgina. sagzao fondis Semosavl ebma 7,8 milioni lari Seadgina, rac gegmis 85 procentia. Semosavl ebi sazRvrvis gadakveTis gadasaxadi dan gansakuTrebis dabal i iyo (gegmis 52 procenti). Semosavl is sxva wyaroebis CamorCenam gegmasTan mimarTebaSi 10 procentze nakl ebi Seadgina. sazRvrvis gadakveTis gadasaxadi dawesebul ia satransporto saSual ebebis mier saqarTvel os sazRvrvis gadakveTaze. am kategoriaSi dabal i Semosavl ebi imis maCvenebel ia, rom saqarTvel om ver SeZl o satranzito potencial is srul ad gamoyeneba.

pirvel kvartal Si mosal odnel i ucxouri grantebis mxol od 12 procenti iqna miRebul i. danakl isma 10 milioni lari Seadgina. msofl io bankis grantis mxol od 39 procenti iqna miRebul i. sxva grantebidan mosal odnel i iyo 39 milioni laris

saxel mwi fo fi nansebi

mi Reba, magram faqturma Semosavl ebma mxol od 3,9 procenti Seadgina. grantebis mi Reba saqarTvel os udi des i donorisgan – evrokavSiri sgan – mosal odnel ia wl is danarCen nawil Si. bol o aTi wl is ganmavl obaSi saqarTvel om grantis saxiT evrokavSiri sgan mi Ro 342 mil ioni evro.

cxril i 3.5: grantebi, 2002 w. I kv.

(milioni lari)

	wl iuri gegma	pirvel i kvartl is gegma	pirvel i kvartl is gegmis willi wl iuri gegmaSi	pirvel i kvartl is faqturi Semosavl ebi	geminis Sesrul eba	pirvel i kvartl is faqturi Semosavl ebi wl iuri gegmasTan mimarTebaSi
grantebi	77,5	11,0	14,2	1,4	12,5	1,8
evrogaerTianebis sasursaTo programma	23,4	0,0	0,0	0,0		0,0
evrogaerTianebis special uri finansuri daxmarebis programma	22,3	0,0	0,0	0,0		0,0
msofti o bankis sainvesticio proeqtebi	10,8	2,7	25,0	1,0	38,7	9,7
sxva grantebi	21	8,3	39,5	0,3	3,9	1,6

wyaro: sem-i s gamoTvl ebi finansTa saministros monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

saxel mwi fo biuj etis deficitis dafinansebam 29,2 milioni lari Seadgina. aqedan 25,8 milioni lari sagareo wyaroebidan movida.

saxel mwi fo biuj etis xarj ebi

2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si saxel mwi fo biuj etis xarj ebma 229 milioni lari Seadgina. es maCvenebel i 48 procentiT aRemateba 2001 wl is Sesabamisi periodis saxel mwi fo biuj etis xarj ebs. Tumca pirvel i kvartl is faqturi xarj ebi biuj etiT gaTval i swinebul i xarj ebs wl iuri mocul obis mxol od 20 procents Seadgens. mTavroba imedovnebs rom momdevno kvartl ebSi xarj ebi gai zrdeba. msgavsi mdgomareoba iyo bol o sami wl is ganmavl obaSi, roca pirvel i kvartl is xarj ebi mnisvnel ovnad CamorCeboda momdevno kvartl ebis xarj ebs. saxel mwi fo biuj etis xarj ebi funqional uri dayofiT mocemul ia qvemoT cxril Si 3.6

cxril i 3.6: saxel mwifos biuj etis xarj ebi funqciunaluri kl asifikasiit,

2002 w. I kv.

(milioni lari)

	2002 w. I kv.	2001 w. I kv.	procentsi mTI ian xarj ebSi	wl iuri zrda
saxel mwifos marTva	42,8	11,1	18,7	385,7
Tavdacva	7,9	3,9	3,4	203,7
kanoniereba da wesrigi	18,0	11,9	7,9	151,7
ganaTl eba	7,2	4,7	3,1	153,1
Jandacva	8,3	3,1	3,6	264,1
socuzrunvel yofa	58,2	54,0	25,4	107,8
sabinao meurneoba	1,0	0,6	0,4	170,2
kul tura sporti religia	5,6	3,4	2,4	163,2
energetika	11,4	6,1	5,0	188,9
soflis meurneoba	1,2	1,3	0,5	92,6
mSenebl oba da wi aRiseul is mopoveba	0,1	0,1	0,0	153,1
transporti da kavSi regabmuli oba	8,5	6,7	3,7	127,2
sxva ekonomikuri saqmianoba	0,5	0,3	0,2	152,2
sxva xarj ebi	58,7	47,9	25,6	122,4
sul	229,4	155,1	100,0	147,9

wyaro: sem-i gamoTvl ebi finansTa saminstros monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

saxel mwifos xarj ebis yvel aze didi moclul oba iyo sxva xarj ebis muxl i T. am kategoriaSi daixarj a 58 milioni lari. wl iurma zrdam 22,4 procentsi Seadgina, rac nakl ebia saSual o wl iuri zrdaze. am muxlis xarj ebSi Sedis saxel mwifos val ze procentebis gadaxda – 31,5 milioni lari; subsidi ebi da mimdinare transfertebi adgil obrivi biuj etebisaTvis – 11,9 milioni lari da sxva saqonel i da momaxureba – 11,3 milioni lari. xarj ebis meore udidesi kategoria iyo social ur uzrunvel yofaze. am muxl Si wl iuri zrda iyo 7,8 procentsi rac mniSvnel ovnad CamorCeba saSual o 47 procentian zrdas. social uri uzrunvel yofis muxl i T saxel mwifos saksrebi ZiriTadar daixarj a saqonl isa da momaxuris SeZenaze – 30,9 milioni laris odenobiT da subsidi ebsa da mimdinare transfertebze 26,7 milioni laris odenobiT. saxel mwifos marTvaze gaweul ma xarj ebma mTI iani xarj ebis 18 procentsi Seadgina. aq wl iuri zrda mniSvnel ovani iyo, 2002 wl is pirvel i kvartli xarj ebma 42 milioni lari Seadgina 2001 wl is Sesabamisi periodis xarj ebma ki 18 milioni lari. xel misawdomi informacia ar gvaZl evs saSual ebas pirvel i kvartli monacemebze dayrdnobiT gavakeToT raime daskvna zrdis mizezebis Sesaxeb. xarj ebma sxva funqciunal ur kategoriebSi mTI iani xarj ebis 10 procentsze nakl ebi Seadgina. wl iuri zrda yvel a kategoriaSi, garda soflis meurneobisa da sabinao uzrunvel yofisa, saSual oze maral i iyo.

saxel mwifos biuj etis xarj ebi ekonomikuri kl asifikasiit moyvanil ia qvemoT cxril Si 3.7.

**cxril i 3.7: saxel mwifo biuj etis xarj ebi ekonomikuri kl asifikasi T
(milioni lari)**

	2002 w. I kv.	procenti mTl lan xarj ebSi	2001 w. I kv.	wl iuri zrda
sul xarj ebi	229,4	100,0	155,1	147,9
Sromis anazRaureba	19,2	8,4	11,6	165,0
mivilinebebi	1,4	0,6	2,9	47,7
social uri Senatanebi	4,4	1,9	0,8	518,4
sxva saqonel i da momsaxureba	56,9	24,8	46,0	123,6
procenTebis gadaxada	31,5	13,7	31,1	101,4
subsidi ebi da mimidinare transfer tebi	68,1	29,7	46,9	145,3
kapital uri xarj ebi	9,5	4,1	7,1	134,6
programul i xarj ebi	6,5	2,8	1,9	349,4
wminda dakrediteba	31,9	13,9	6,8	470,6

wyaro: sem-i s gamo Tvl ebi finansTa saministros monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

saxel mwifo biuj etis xarj ebis 29 procenti subsidi ebsa da mimidinare transfer tebze modis. es maCvenebel i 45 procentiT aRemateba wina wl is Sesabamis maCvenebel s. transfer tebi ZiriTadad social uri xasiaTisaa adgil obrivi biuj etebisaTvis da special uri saxel mwifo fondebisTvis. Tumca 11 milioni lari dai xarj a energetikis seqtoris subsidi ebsaTvis. 56 milioni lari dai xarj a sxva saqonlis da momsaxurebis SeZenaze. am Tanxis naxevari dai xarj a social uri uzrunvel yofis miznebisTvis. wl iuri zrda am kategoriaSi saSual oze dabal i yo. saxel mwifo biuj etis xarj ebis 13,9 procenti wminda dakreditebis kategoriaSi dai xarj a saerTaSoriso safinanso organizaciebis dafinansebul programebze. procenTebis gadaxdam saxel mwifo biuj etis xarj ebis 13,7 procenti Seadgina. aqedan 13,8 milioni lari sagareo val is momsaxurebaze dai xarj a, 17,7 milioni lari ki saSinao val is momsaxurebaze. saxel mwifos mier daqiravebul Ta xel fasebze 19,2 milioni lari dai xarj a, rac 65 procentiT aRemateba wina wl is maCvenebel s. Tumca saxel mwifos, rogorc damqiravebl is social uri Senatanebi wl is ganmavl obaSi 518 procentiT gaizarda. es asaxavs im faqts, rom saxel mwifo yovel Tvis ar ixdida gadaxdil i xel fasis Sesabamis social ur Senatanebs.

Tavi meoTxe. ful i da finansebi

ful ad sakredi to instrumentebi

2002 wl is bi uj etis kanonis Sesabamisad bi uj etis deficitis adgil obrivi wyaroebi dan dafinansebi saTvis dadgenil ia Semdegi parametrebi: 30 milioni lari saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis (seb) wminda dakrediteba, 20 milioni lari - saxazino val debul ebebis (sv) ganTavseba. amasTan erTad, bi uj etis deficitis seb-is pirdapiri dakreditebi dan saxazino val debul ebebis ganTavsebit dafinansebaze gadasvl a erovnul i bankis da finansTa saministros erTobl iv amocanas warmoadgens. 2002 wel s saqarTvel os finansTa saministros mier dagegml ia 237 dRiani sv-is gamoSveba.

saxazino val debul ebebis moqmedi meoradi bazris ganviTareba da pirvel adi bazris struqturis Semdgomi gafarToeba 2002 wl is prioritetul amocanas warmoadgens. unda aRini Snos, rom seb-is da finansTa saministros (fs) erTobl ivi Roniszibebi sv-s mimarT investorTa interesis asamaRI ebl ad warmatebul i iyo. mni Svnel ovani cvl il ebebi pirvel adi bazris diversifikasiis mimarTul ebi Tac moxda. 2002 wl is maisSi arasabanko investorTa wil ma pirvel ad bazarze 73 procenti Seadgina, maSin rodesac gasul i wl is maisSi es ricxvi mxol od 8 procenti iyo. magram sv-s bazarze ki dev arsebobs rigi probl emebi, roml ebic TandaTanobi T gadawvetas moi Txovs.

meoradi bazris garigebebis Semosavl is dabegvris sakiTxi isev dRis wesrigSi rCeba. sv-is bazarze arsebobs sxvadasxva riski, romel ic ganpirobekul ia politikuri sirTul eebiT, saxel mwifo finansebis sisustiT da korufciis maRal i doniT. aRni Snul pirobekSi meoradi bazris garigebebis Semosavl is 20-porcentiani dabegvra gaumarTI ebl ad maRal ia. es faqtori agreTve aferxebs meoradi bazris ganviTarebas, radgan arsebul i riskebis fonze dabegvris maRal i procenti investorTa interess amcirebs. amdenad, mizanSewonil i iqneboda sagadasaxado kodeqsSi Sesabamisi cvl il ebis Setana saproceno ganakveTis Sesamcirebl ad.

arsebul i sainvesticio riski aseve axdens gavl enas pirvel ad bazarze. bol o periodis praqtika gviCvenebs, rom investorebi upiratesobas mokl evadian instrumentebi aniWeben. saxazino val debul ebebis emisia xdeba 28 dRidan 182 dRemde vadianobiT, magram 140 da 182 dRian saxazino val debul ebebze nakl ebi moTxovna fiqsirdeba. qvemoT moyvanil i cxril i gviCvenebs, rom moTxovna umni Svnel od meti an nakl ebi iyo, vidre emisiis mTI iani Tanxa.

cxrill 4.1: 140 da 182 dRiani saxazino val debul ebebis auqci onebis Sedegebi

vadi anoba	emisi s Tari Ri	emisi s mocl oba	moTxovna	wl iuri saprocento ganakveTi (%)
140	12.12.01	3 000 000	3 137 400	36,40
140	19.12.01	1 000 000	1 131 000	32,00
140	27.02.02	1 000 000	819 000	81,40
182	19.09.01	500 000	500 000	57,99
182	03.10.01	1 200 000	1 413 000	44,00
182	17.10.01	1 200 000	603 700	53,99
182	31.10.01	1 300 000	298 500	59,96
182	14.11.01	1 500 000	1 550 800	36,00
182	21.11.01	4 200 000	4 126 600	38,22
182	28.11.01	1 500 000	1 253 000	37,58
182	05.12.01	3 000 000	3 349 700	36,00
		sul 19 400 000	sul 18 182 700	

wyaro: sagarTvel os erovnul i banki

grZel vadi anai sv-is gamyareba dakavSirebul ia RonisZiebebTan, roml ebic mimarTul i iqneba am instrumentis popul arizaci aze potenciur investorTa Soris. agreTve didi mniSvnel oba aqvs politikuri da makroekonomikuri stabil izaci isken mimarTul i RonisZiebebis Sedegebs. mosaxl eobis danazogebi SeiZI eba farTod gamoyenebul iyos sv-Si dabandebisaTvis, magram amisTvis am instrumentis admi mosaxl eobaSi ndoba unda Camoyal ibdes.

bi uj etis SedgenasTan dakavSirebul i probl emebi sirtul eubs uqmnis momdevno emisi ebis mocl obisa da grafikis dadgenas. Tvis ganmavl obaSi sagadasaxado Semosavl ebis arariTmul oba ganapiroebes xazinis angariSze Tanxebis akumul irebas mxol od Tvis bol o ricxvebSi. amis gamo bi uj etis Semosavl ebisa da Sida wyaroebiT bi uj etis Sevsebis winaswari prognozireba probl ematuri xdeba. si tuacias arTul ebs is faqt, rom qveyanaSi ar arsebobs bi uj etis Semosavl ebis, xarj ebisa da dafinansebis real uri prognozirebis meqanizmi. am pirobebSi potenciur investorebs ar aqvT saSual eba gamoimuSaon grZel vadi anai sainvesticio strategia, rac Tavis mxriv sv-is bazris ganviTarebas aferxebs. am probl emis gadawyvetisaTvis mizanSewoni l i iqneboda bi uj etis dagegmvis da prognozirebis erTiani metodol ogi is SemuSaveba.

2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si gacemul i iyo mxol od ori I ombardul i krediti 1,3 mil ioni laris saerTo odenobiT, rac 2001 wl is ganmavl obaSi gacemul kreditebs aRemateboda. es imis mani Snebel ia, rom komerciul i bankebi ukve cdil oben gamoiyenon sv-is mokl evadiani I ikvi duroba kl ientTa mozi dvis saSual ebad. am faqtis tendenciad aRiareba metad naadrevi iqneboda, Tumca es sv-is bazris Semdgomi ganviTarebis imeds gvaZI evs.

cxrII i 4.2: I oambardul i kredi tebi , 2002 w.

TariRI	gari gebebi s mocul oba (I ari)	vadlanoba	wl iuri saprocento ganakveTi (procenti)
29.03.2002	650,058	7	57,40
05.04.2002	654,504	7	45,35

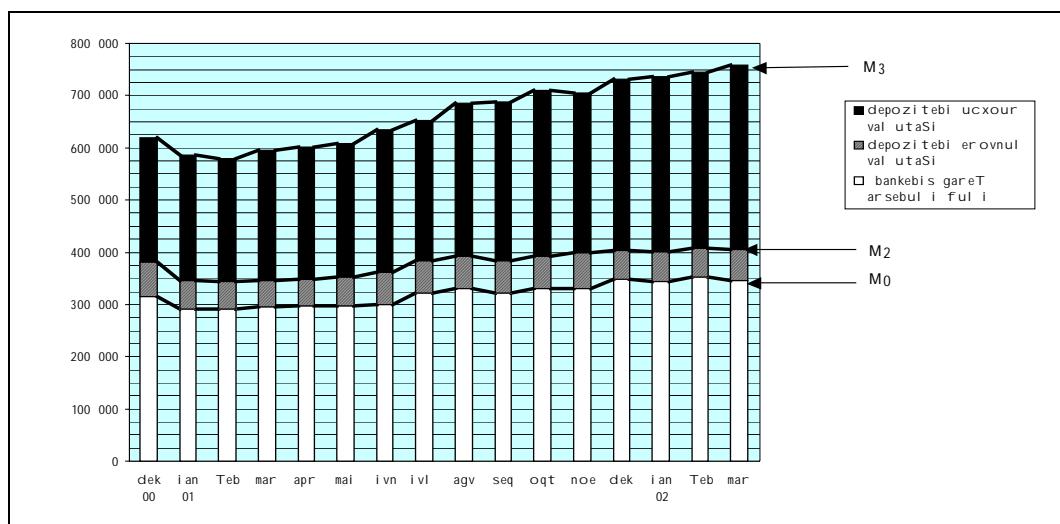
wyaro: saqarTvel os erovnul i banki

ful i s mi wodeba

2002 wl is ful ad-sakredito politika wl iuri inflaciis 4-6 procentis fargl ebSi Senarcunebaze aris orientirebul i amisaTvis seb-i gaagrZel ebs mkacri ful ad-sakredito politikis gatarebas. fiskaluri probl emebis, warmoebis seqtoris nel i tempi ganviTarebisa da importze orientirebul i ekonomikis pirobebSi, ful is miwodebaze mkacri kontrol is ganxorcil eba ful is inflaciuri emisi ebs Tavidan acil ebis erTaderTi gzaa. mTavrobis pirdapiri dakrediteba TandaTan sv-is emisi dan miRebul i saksrebit unda Seicval os. 2002 wl is biuj etis Sesaxeb kanoni mTavrobis wmi nda dafinansebas 30 milioni I aris fargl ebSi iTval iswinebs. mundenare wl is dasasrul s seb-is wmi nda saerTaSoriso rezervebi 1.05 Tvis importis dasafinasebl ad sakmaris Tanxas unda Seadgendas. M1-s sarezervo ful is maCvenebel i mSp-s 12,5 procents unda Seadgendas, M3 ki – 19 procents.

2002 wl is martis bol osaTvis seb-is saerTaSoriso rezervebi saqonl is da momssaxurebis 6.2 kviris importis dafinansebas Seesabameboda, rac dadgenil i parametrebis fargl ebSi iyo (ssd-is monacemebi). wmi nda saerTaSoriso rezervebis zrda ufro Cqari iyo vidre es dagegmi i iyo da mas mohyva M1-s zrdis SedarebiT maRaT i tempi (7 procentiT 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si), maSin rodesac es maCvenebel i wina wl ebis pirvel kvartal Si ecemoda an umni Svnel ovnad izrdeboda. rogorc qvemoT moyvanil i naxati gviCvenebs, 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si M3 farTo ful i ucxour val utaSi denominirebul i depozitebis xarj ze gai zarda. 2001 wl is martTan SedarebiT depozitebi ucxour val utaSi mni Svnel ovnad (40,5 procentiT) gai zarda. SeiZI eba vivraudoT, rom erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi mimoqcevaSi myofi ful is nawil ma sabanko seqtorSi gadainacvl a. amave dros erovnul i val utis mimoqcevaSi SezRudul i raodenobiT gamoSvebam ganapi roba I arebSi denominirebul i depozitebis SedarebiT dabal i zrda (19 procentiT 2001 wl is martidan).

nax. 4.1: ful is miwodeba, 1999 w. dekemberi – 2002 w. marti



wyaro: sem-s gamoTvl ebi saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

erovnul i val utis mimoqcevaSi gaSvebis mkacri kontrol isa da amave dros ucxouri val utis araregistrirebul i nakadebis pirobebSi depozitebisa da mTI iani ekonomikis dol arizaciis procesis gagrzel eba gardauval ia. erovnul i val utis kreditunarianobis done kvl avac dabal ia, rac qarTul i sabanko sistemisa da mTI ianobaSi, saqarTvel os ekonomikisaTvis, erT-erT udides probl emas warroadgens. pol itikuri, ekonomikuri da istoriul i mizezebis gamo, am probl emas permanentul i xasiati mieca da axl o momaval Si gamosworebis perspektiva metad sustia. amasTan unda aRiniSnos, rom ucxouri val utis nakadebi saqarTvel oSi ufro nakl ebia, vidre SeiZI eboda yofil iyo. amis mizezia msolfi io ekonomikis stagnacia da Sedarebit dabal i moTxovna qarTul saqonel ze da momsaxurebaze TurqeTis mxridan.

cxrili 4.2: monetarul i koeficientebi

	2001							2002		
	ivn	lvl	avg	seq	oqt	noe	dek	ian	Teb	mar
dol arizaciis koeficienti %	81,5	81,5	82,6	82,9	83,9	82,0	85,7	85,6	86,0	85,5
ful is mul tiplikatori (M2)	0,95	0,95	0,94	0,95	0,95	0,95	0,94	0,93	0,94	0,94
ful is mul tiplikatori (M3)	1,66	1,57	1,65	1,70	1,71	1,68	1,70	1,70	1,71	1,75

wyaro: sem-s gamoTvl ebi saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis monacemebze dayrdnobi T.

ekonomikis dol arizaciis procesma gamoiwwia sesxebis dol arizaciis donis zrda. 1997 wel s, arasamTavrobo organizaciebsa da kerzo kompaniebze I arebSi gacemul i sesxebis wil i 60,9 procents Seadgenda, xol o 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si i gi 27 procentamde daeca (ssd-s monacemebi). amgvari tendencia daucvel s xdis bankebs I aris gacvl iTi kursis krizisis SemTxvevaSi da ufro metad amwvavebs vadagadacil ebul i da cudi sesxebisa da arasakmarisi I likvidurobis probl emas (ix. qveTavi "sabanko seqtori").

Sida inflacia

cxril i 4.3: samomxmarebl o fasebis indeksi da inflacia
(2000 wl is dekemberi=100)

	sfi	inflacia (wl na TvesTan SedarebiT)
2001 i an	100.70	0.70
Teb	101.30	0.60
mar	101.30	0.00
apr	102.32	1.00
mai	101.29	-1.00
ivn	100.89	-0.40
ivl	100.18	-0.70
agv	100.48	0.30
seq	99.88	-0.60
oqt	100.58	0.70
noe	101.99	1,40
deq	103.42	1,40
2002 i an	135.44	2.0
Teb	137.02	1,20
mar	137.53	0,40
apr	140,00	1,80

wyaro: statistikis sassel mwifo departamenti

ssf-s siRaribis daZI evis da ekonomi kuri zrdis programis mi xedviT qveyanaSi inflaciis dabal i donis SenarCuneba 2002 wl is ful ad-sakredito pol itikis ZiriTad miznad aris miCneul i. Tumca 2002 wl is oTxi Tvis inflaciis maCvenebel i ufro maRaL i iyo, vidre es programis parametrebit iyo dadgenil i. oTxi Tvis j amuri maCvenebel i 5,4 procents Seadgenda, maSin rodesac wl iuri gegmuri infal cia 4-6 procents fargl ebSi iyo dadgenil i, rac saSual o Tviur 0,42 procents ni Snavs. ssd-s monacemebis mixedviT 2002 wl is oTxi Tvis ganmavl obaSi saSual o inflaciis done 0,55 procents tol i iyo. vinai dan inflaciis done saqarTvel oSi damoki debul ia l aris gacvl iT nominal ur kursze, SeiZI eba iTqvas, rom 2001 wl is bol osa da 2002 wl is dasawyissi l aris deval vaciam gamoiwvia inflaciis SedarebiT swrafi zrda. ssd inflaciis mizezad aseve xil ze da bostneul ze fasebis sezonur zrdas asaxel ebs. ssd-s mier aRricxul i samomxmarebl o kal aTa Seicav 269 erTeul s, Tumca samomxmarebl o fasebis dones ZiriTadar sofl is meurneobis produqtetebisa da energomaterebl ebs fasebi ganapi robebs.

sabanko seqtori

bol o wl ebis ganmavl obaSi saqarTvel os sabanko sistemis reformasi garkveul i progresi iyo miRweul i. 1994 wel s saqarTvel oSi 228 l licenzirebul i komerciul i banki arsebobda, xol o mimdinare wl is maissi komerciul i bankebis raodenoba ucxouri bankebis 2 filial Tan erTad 28-s Seadgenda. amJamad 10 komerciul i banki fl obs sabanko sistemis aqtilebis 85 procents, mTI iani kapital is 64 procents da mTI iani mogebis 63 procents. amave bankebis wil i mTI ian saqarTvel os ekonomi kis mi marTul ebebi - 2002 wel i, #1

val debul ebepSi 93 procents, xol o gacemul sesxebSi 88 procents Seadgens. es statistika sabanko sistemis gamsxvil ebis tendenciaze mi uTi Tebs.

zemoaRni Snul i cvl il ebepis mi uxedavad sabanko seqtorSi arsebobs rigi probi emebisa, roml Ta gadasawyvetad saWi roa aramarto sistemaSi strukturul i cvl il ebepis gatareba, aramed mTI iani politikuri da ekonomikuri situaciis gaumj obeseba. unda aRini Snos, rom sabanko sistemisadmi ndoba isev arasakmarisia, bankebSi sesxebis portfel is marTvis done kvl av dabal ia, bankebis mier gaweul i saSuamavl o xarj ebi ki maRal ia. bankebis angariSSworebis sistema Semdgom ganvi Tarebas moiTxovs. I ikvidurobis donis gazrdis sabazro wyaroebi Zal ze SezRudul ia, xol o garigebebis didi nawil i Crdil ovan seqtorSi xdeba.

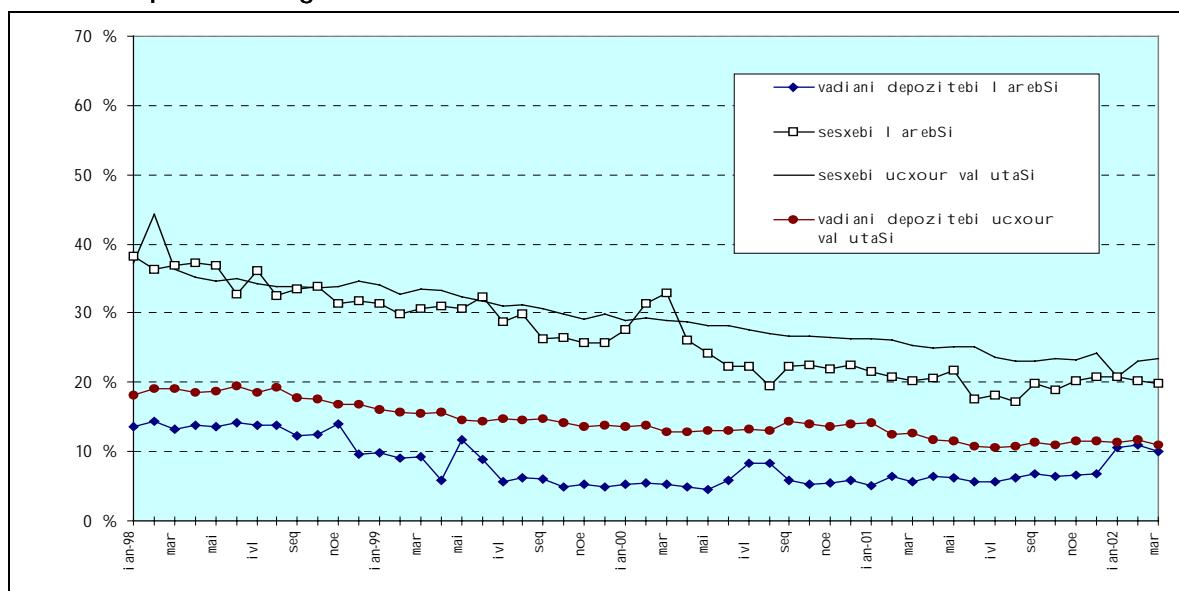
komerciul i bankebis sesxebis udi des i wil i vaWrobis dasafinansebl ad gamoiyofa. mrewvel obisa da sofl is meurneobis dafinanseba ki Zal ze dabal ia. sebis monacemebis Tanaxmad, 2001 wel s vaWrobis wil i mTI iani sesxebis portfel Si 70 procents Seadgenda, 2002 wl is martSi am maCvenebel ma 77 procents miaRwi. komerciul i bankebi umetes wil ad importis operaciebs afinanseben, rac sabanko aqivebis dol arizaciasi da saval uto riskis zrdas uwyobs xel s. amave dros, mrewvel obis dakreditebis wil i TandaTan mcirdeba. Tu 2001 wel s mrewvel obaze gacemul i sesxebi 20 procents Seadgenda, 2002 wel s maTi wil i mTI ian dakreditebaSi 16 procentamde Semcirda. vaWrobis da mrewvel obis wil i mTI ian mSp-Si daaxl oebit Tanabaria (12,8 da 13,3 procenti Sesabami sad), magram vaWroba TiTqmis oTxj er met ful ad saksrebs i Rebs sabanko seqtoridan, vidre mrewvel oba. sawarmoebis Ziri Tadi saSual ebebi TiTqmis mTI ian ganaxl ebas eqvemdebareba, magram bankebs ar gaaCniaT Ziri Tad saSual ebebiSi dasabandebel i sakmarisi kapital i. sakredito da saval uto riski, agreTve sawarmoebis gadaxdisuunaroba mrewvel obis dakreditebas seriozul dabrkol ebebs uqmnan. bankebi aseve maRal sakredito risks ewevian im faqtoris gamo, rom xSirad sabanko kreditebi ucxour val utaSi gaicema iseT kl ientebze, rom ebsac ar gaaCniaT mudmivi Semosaval i ucxour val utaSi. bankebis sakredito xazebiT moziidul i saksrebi ucxour val utaSi denominirebul ia da Semdgom es saksrebi sesxad gaicema mcire sawarmoebz, romel Ta saqmi anobi dan mi Rebul i Semosaval i l arebSi aisaxeba. bankebis, rogorc mrewvel obis da sofl is meurneobis kreditorebis, rol is asamaRI ebl ad saWi roa saksrebis mozi dva araregistrirebul i seqtoridan sabanko seqtorSi, Tumca es Zal ze rTul i amocanaa im qveyanisaTvis, sadac Crdil ovani ekonomikisa da korufciis done sakmaod maRal ia. mosaxl eobis danazogebis gamoyenebas sabanko seqtorSi agreTve Zal ze didi mni Svnel oba aqvs bankebis sakredito SesaZI ebl obebis Semdgom ganvi TarebaSi. amisaTvis sakmaod sainteresoa sapensio fondebis institutis ganvi Tareba saqarTvel oSi, vinai dan swored am fondebs SeuZI iaT saksrebis akumul ireba da Semdgomi dabandeba. magram es ufro Soreul i perspektivaa, vinai dan mosaxl eobis ndoba am saqmi anobis mimart Zal ze dabal ia.

Sei ZI eba iTqvas, rom saqarTvel os mTel i sabanko sistemis ganvi Tareba uaxl oes perspektivaSi damoki debul i iqneba iseT faqtorebze, rogoricaa investiciebi da ekonomikuri zrda da kerzo seqtoris ganvi Tareba. komerciul i bankebis ZI ieri kl ientebis depozitebis mocl obis zrda Tavis mxriv dadebi Tad imoqmedebs danazogebis doneze da sabanko sistemis mimart ndobis amaRI ebaze.

saqarTvel os komerciul i bankebis Semosavl is mTavar wyaros warmoadgens sesxebis gacemi dan miRebul i Semosaval i, maSin roca ganvi Tarebul qveynebSi universaluri bankebis Semosavl is udi des nawil s gaweul i mom saxurebi dan sakomisio Semosaval i warmoadgens. mimdinare wl is pirvel kvar tal Si sakomisio Semosaval i bankebis mTI iani Semosavl is 11 procents da sakonversio operaciебi dan Semosaval i - 6 procents Seadgenda. fizikur pirebze gacemul i sesxebi dan saprocento Semosavl is wil i erTi wl is ganmavlobaSi 17 procentidan 22 procentamde gaizarda (2002 wl is martis monacemebi).

mi uxedavad imisa, rom depozitebsa da sesxebi Soris wmindia procentul i marJa maRaL ia (2002 wl is 1 april is mdgomareobiT 13 procenti), komerciul i bankebis ZiriTadi saqmianoba - sesxebis gacema, arasakmarisad momgebiania sesxis Sesazi o danakargebis aucil ebel i rezervebis maRaL i donis gamo. meores mxriv, es seriozul dabrkol ebas qmnis wmindia procentul i zRvaris daweviS Tval sazrisiT. ucxour val utaSi gacemul sesxebi da depozitebzə dawesebul i saprocento ganakveTebi ufro maRaL ia, vidre erovnul val utaSi gacemul sesxebi da depozitebzə (ix. qvemoT moyvani l i nax. 4.2).

nax. 4.2: saprocento ganakveTebi, 1998 w. ianvari - 2002 w. marti



wyaro: sem-s gamotvli ebi saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis monacemebze dayrdnobiT.

amis erT-erTi axsna aris is, rom bankebi cdil oben gazardon ucxouri val utis odenoba angariSebze TavianTi bal ansis dol arizaciis gziT. meore mizezs warmoadgens is faqti, rom komerciul i bankebis mier TiTqmisi yvel a sesxi ucxour val utaSi gaicema da kreditebi l arebSi yvel a klientisTvis ar aris xel misawvdomi. am pirobebSi komerciul i bankebis mier gamoxadebul i saprocento ganakveTebi real ur suraTs ar asaxaven.

2002 wl is pirvel kvar tal Si l arSi da ucxour val utaSi denominirebul i depozitebis saprocento ganakveTi TiTqmisi erTnairi iyo, Tumca am faqtis tendenciad aRiareba naadrevia. 2002 wl is dasawyissi l aris depozitebis saprocento ganakveTis zrda SeiZI eba iyos imis maniSnebel i, rom bankebs gauCndaT interes

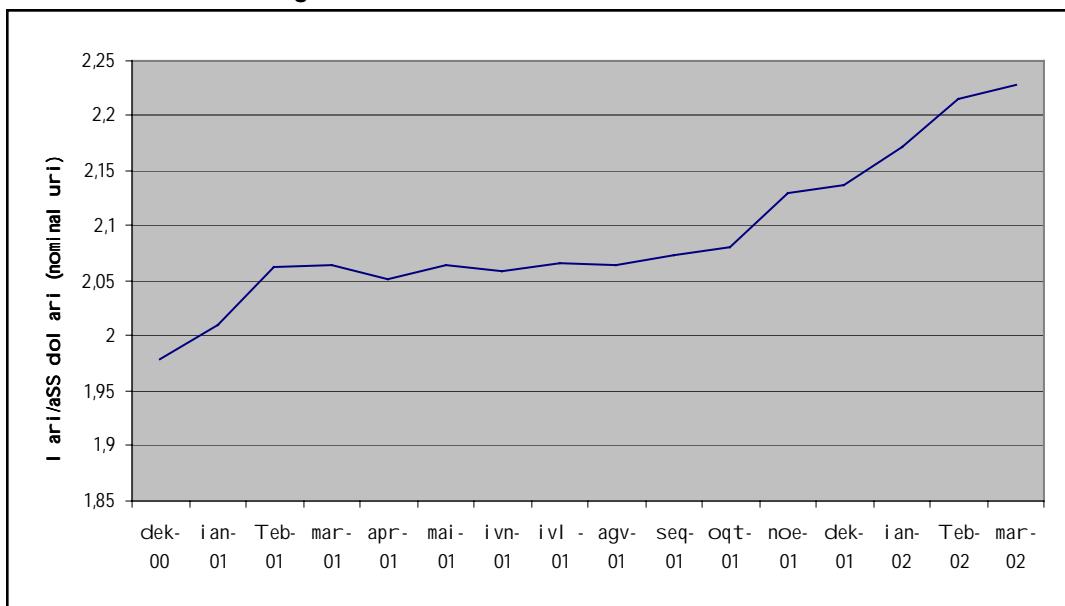
I arebSi I ikvidurobis portfel is gazrdis mimarT, raTa Semdgom daabandon es saksrebi saxel mwifo fasian qaRal debSi.

gacvl i Ti kursi da ucxouri val utis Sida bazari

2002 wl is ganmavl obaSi seb-ma unda SeiZinos 23 millioni aSS dol ari da wmindia saerTaSoriso rezervebi 1,05 Tvis importis dasafinasebl ad sakmaris Tanxas unda Seadgendas. seb-i agrZel ebs Tavisufal i saval uto kursis politikas da I aris myari gacvl i Ti kursis Sesanarcunebl ad ar axorciel ebs intervencias ucxouri val utis Ria bazarze.

I aris saSual o Tviuri nominal uri kursi dol aris mimarT TandaTan ecemoda, rac gamowveul i iyo adgil obriv bazarze dol arze moTxovnis zrdiT. cxril ebi A5.1.1 da A5.1.2 gviCenebs, rom saqarTvel os eqsporti ZiriTad savaWro partnior qveynebSi - TurqeTSi, azerbaijanSi da ruseTSi sagrZnobl ad Semcinda 2001 wl is pirvel kvarthal Tan SedarebiT, ramac gamoiwwia ucxouri val utis nakadebis Semcireba da moTxovnis zrda Sida bazarze. I aris aSS dol aris mimarT nominal uri kursis Semcirebam gamoiwwia real uri kursis gamyareba. am faqtma SeiZI eba pozi tiurad imoqmedos savaWro bal ansze, magram Turqul i ekonomiks Semdgom ganvi Tarebas aseve didi gavl ena eqneba qarTul i saqonl isa da momsaurebis eqsportze.

nax. 4.3: I ari/aSS dol aris gadacvl is saSual o wl iuri nominal uri kursi



wyaro: saqarTvel os erovnul i banki

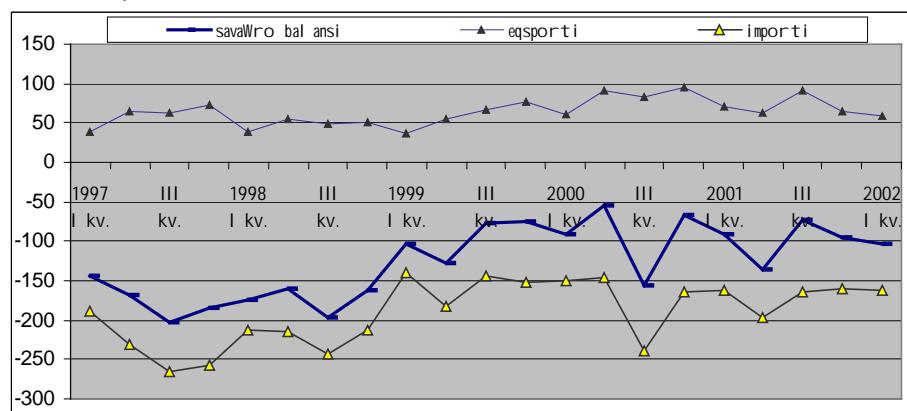
Tavi mexuTe. saerTaSori so valroba da sagareo ekonomi kuri urTi erTobebi

mi uxedavad imisa, rom statistikis saxel mwifo departamentis mier a.w. pirvel kvar tal Si dafiqsinda mSp-s 3,7 procentiani zrda, kvl avac probl ematuri rCeba eqsportis ganvi Tareba. registrirebul i eqsport-importis bal ansi umetes sasaqonl oj gufebz iyo uaryofiT, metic, wina wl is anal ogiur periodTan Sedarebit Seini Snejoda eqsportis Semcireba, gansakuTrebiT dsT-s qveynebSi. im mewarmeebma, roml ebmac moaxerxes ruseTisa da dsT-s bazrebze wina wl ebSi damkvidreba a.w. pirvel kvar tal Si veRar SeinarCunes arsebul i bazari, sul ufrodaufro mzardi savaWro barierebis gamo. aRniSnul i exebaT ufro wvrii da saSual o eqsportiorebs, roml ebic saqonl is eqsports axorciel eben mcire partiebit.

savaWro brunva, savaWro bal ansi da valrobis mi marTul ebebi

2002 wl is pirvel i kvar tal is valrobis monacemebi gviCvenebs, rom saqarTvel os savaWro bal ansis gauaresebis tendencia kvl avac grzel deba. registrirebul ma sagareo valrobam Seadgina 219,6 mil ion aSS dol ari, saidanc registrirebul i eqsporti Seadgenda 58,2 mil ions, xol o importi 161,4 mil ion aSS dol ars. savaWro deficiti 103,2 mil ioni aSS dol ari aris 12 mil ioniT meti, vidre es iyo 2001 wel is anal ogiur periodSi. 2002 wl is I kvar tal Si saqarTvel os uaryofiT sagareo savaWro bal ansi hqonda 77 qveyanastan. qveynis eqsporti Semcirda 14 mil ioni aSS dol ariT, rac ZiriTedad gamowveul i iyo saqarTvel os parl amentis 2001 wl is 21 dekemberts gadawyetil ebiT, roml is Sesabami sadac aikrZal a feradi i iTonebis jarTisa da narCenebis eqsporti 2003 wl is 31 dekembramde. saqarTvel os eqsportis anal izisas Tval saCinoa ruseTis federaciaSi eqsportis 50-procentiani Semcireba, rac SeiZI eba aixsnas qarTul i saqonl is wi naRmdeg sul ufro da ufro mzardi arasatarifo, maT Soris administraciul i barierebis zrdiT. qveynis importis eqsportiT gadafarvis koeficienti Semcirda da Seadgina 35,5 procenti, maSin rodesac 2001 wel is I kvar tal Si aRniSnul i koeficienti daaxl oebiT 44 procents Seadgenda.

**nax. 5.1: registrirebul i eqsporti, importi da savaWro bal ansi,
1997 w. I kv. – 2002 I kv.
(aTasi aSS dol ari)**



wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

saerTaSori so valroba da sagareo ekonomi kuri urTierTobebi

aTi Ziri Tadi savawro partnioris wil ma registrirebul valrobaSi Seadgina 75,4 procenti. rogorc naCvenebia 5,1 cxrili Si, saangari So periodSi saqarTvel os Ziri Tadi partniorebi iyvnen ruseTi, TurqeTi, azerbaijani da ukraina. maTze modis saqarTvel os mTel i registrirebul i savawro brunvis daaxl oebiT 50 procenti.

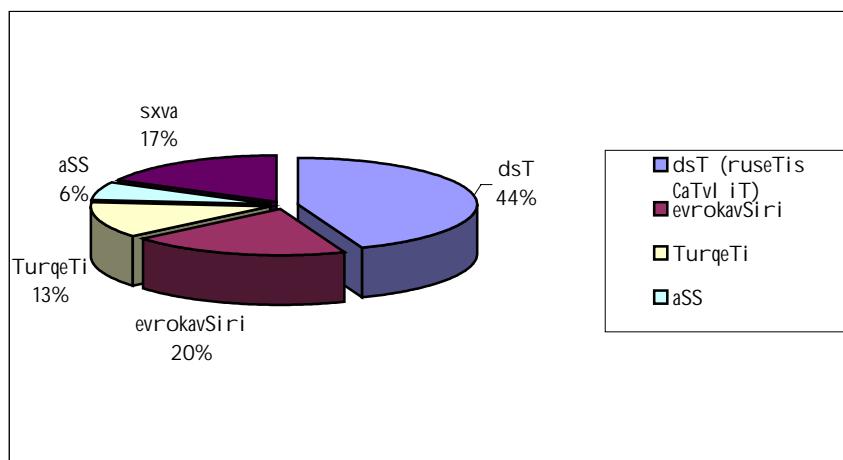
cxrili 5.1: registrirebul i saerTaSori so valrobis tvirTbrunva da valrobis mimarTul eba, 2002 w. I kv.

saerTaSori so valrobis tvrTbrunva	importi (CIF)		exporti (FOB)		savawro brunva	
	UaSS dol arid	procenti	UaSS dol arid	procenti	aSS dol arid	procenti
sul	161,426	100	58,190	100	219,616	100
Ziri Tadi partnori qveynebi (sul)	119,013	73,7	46,670	80,2	165,683	75,4
ruseTi	37,342	23,1	10,253	17,6	47,595	21,7
TurqeTi	20,262	12,6	12,657	21,8	32,919	15,0
azerbaijani	14,587	9,0	2,145	3,7	16,732	7,6
ukraina	10,380	6,4	1,999	3,4	12,379	5,6
aSS	10,297	6,4	1,942	3,3	12,239	5,6
germania	10,767	6,7	1,033	1,8	11,800	5,4
gaerTianebul i samefo	4,085	2,5	7,649	13,1	11,734	5,3
somxeTi	3,807	2,4	3,478	6,0	7,285	3,3
Sveicaria	2,118	1,3	4,390	7,5	6,508	3,0
ital ia	5,368	3,3	1,124	1,9	6,492	3,0
sxva	42,413	26,3	11,520	19,8	53,933	24,6

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

saangari So periodis ganmavl obaSi dsT-dan da evrokavSiri dan Semotanil i saqonel i Seadgenda saqarTvel os registrirebul i importis 64 procents. TurqeTis wil ma 13 procenti Seadgina. SedarebiT umni Svnel o iyo aSS-s wil i.

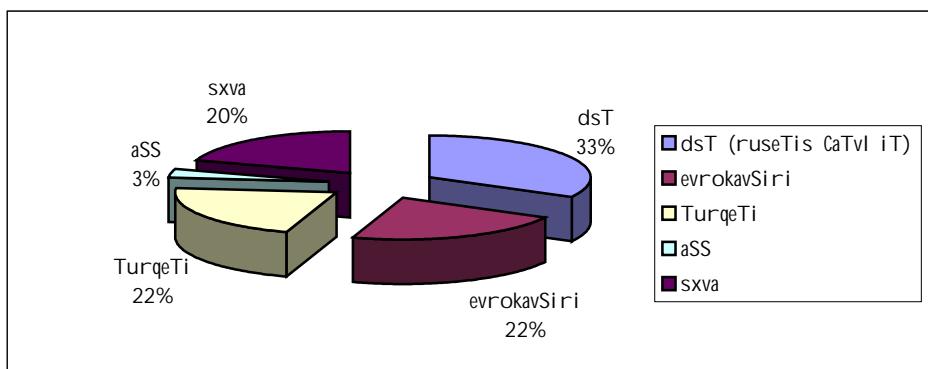
nax. 5.2: saqarTvel os registrirebul i importi regi onebi s/qveynebi s mixedvi T, 2002 w. I kv.



wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

2002 wl is pirvel i kvartal i gamoirceoda qarTul i eqsportis sagrZnobi Semcirebit i seT mni Svel ovan bazarze, rogoricaa ruseTis federacia. aRniSnul i tendencia aris Sedegi mzardi barierebisa am qveyanaSi qarTul i produqciis sawinnaRmdegod. ami tomac dsT-Si eqsportis wil i Semcinda mTel i eportis 40 procentidan (2001 w. I kv.) 33 procentamde (2002 w. I kv.). im dros, rodesac evrokavSiri da TurqeTi wil i ucvl el ia.

nax. 5.3: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsporti daniSnul ebis mixedviT, 2002 w. I kv.



wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

registrirebul i eqsportis struktura

10 sasaqonl o j gufi Seadgenda qarTul i eportis daaxl oebiT 67 procents. 2002 wl is pirvel kvar tal Si Savi I iTonebis jarTi da feroSenadnobebi (sasaqonl o kodebi: 7202, 7204) Seadgendifen saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis TiTqmisi 16 procents. gasaRebis tradiciul i qveynebis TurqeTisa da ruseTis garda aRniSnul i produqcia gadai tviRTa saberZneTsa da aSS-Si

naxevraddamuSavebul i ogros (sasaqonl o kodi 7108) eqsportma dai mkvi dra erTi erTi mni Svnel ovani adgil i saeqsporto saqonel Ta Soris. ogros eqsportma miaRwi a 6,4 mil ion aSS dol ars, rac registrirebul i eqsportis 11,4 procents Seadgens. aRniSnul i produqciis eqsportis daniSnul ebis adgil i iyi ingl isi.

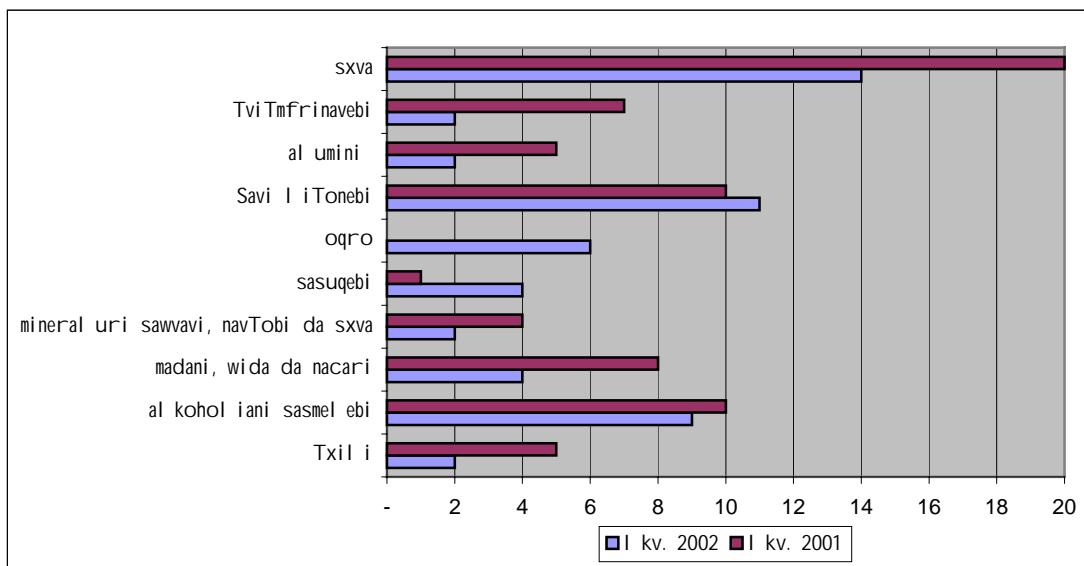
tendencia, romel ic Seini Sneboda wi na wl ebSi, kvl avac grZel deboda saangariSo periodSi, ruseTis federacia tradiciul ad kvl avac rCeba qarTul i Rvinis ZiriTad momxmarebel ad. 2002 wl is I kvartal is ganmavl obaSi Rvinis (sasaqonl o kodi 2204) eqsportis daniSnul ebis adgil s warmoadgenda ruseTi (75,5 procents), ukraina (10 procents), aSS (7 procents) da I atvia (2,7 procents). zemoT moyvanil i monacemebi naTel s xdis, rom qarTul i Rvinis mrewel obis didi doziT damoki debul eba ruseTis Rvinis bazarze riskis qveS ayenebs aRniSnul i seqtoris arsebobas. mni Svnel ovani Zal isxmeva unda daeTmos axal i bazrebis moZiebas da Zvel bazrebze qarTul i eqsportis wil is gazrdas. evraziis fondis grantis fargl ebSi da USAID-is dafinansebiT, a.w. april s Sedga veb-portal is – "saqarTvel os meRvineoba da mevenaxeoba" prezantacia. aRniSnul i veb-portal i aris erTaderTi Tanamedrove sainformacio sistema, romel ic warmoaCens qarTul Rvinosa da Rvinis biZness internetis msofl io qsel Si. veb-portal i organizebul ia rogorc

saerTaSori so valroba da sagareo ekonomi kuri urTieRToebi

el eqtronul i biznesis warmoebis saSual eba da gamiznul ia daexmaros qarTul kompani ebs biznesis Tanamedrove el eqtronul meTodebze gadasvl aSi. aRni Snul i wamowyeba udavod Seuwyoobs xel s qarTul i Rvinoebis avtoritetisa da gasaRebis bazrebi s aRdgenasa da gafar Toebas mTel msofI ioSi.

nax. 5.4: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis struqtura, 2002 w. I kv.

(millioni aSS dol ari)



wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

qimiuri sasuqebebis eqsportma ((sasaqonl o kodi 3102) Seadgina 7,5 procenti registrirebul i eqsportisa am sasaqonl o j gufis eqsportis daniSnul ebs adgil iyo TurqeTi (30 procenti), gibral tari (30 procenti), azerbaijani (14 procenti) da saberZneTi (13 procenti).

cxrill i 5.2: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis struqtura, harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemis (HS96) mi xedviT, 2002 w. I kv.

	2001	
	aTasi aSS dol ari	procenti
eqsporti - sul	57,667	100
Savi I iTonis j arti -7204	8,854	15,4
oqro -7108	6,413	11,1
yurZnis Rvino natural uri -2204	4,886	8,5
azotis sasuqebebi -3102	4,313	7,5
spil enZis madani da koncentratebis- 2603	3,334	5,8
wyal i, maT Soris natural uri an mineral uri - 2201, 2202	3,287	5,7
safreni aparatebi 8802	2,321	4,0
feroSenadnobebi -7202,	2,006	3,5
al umini s narCenebi da j arti -7602; daumuSavebel i al umini - 7601	1,895	3,3
kakal i, axal i an gamxmari - 0802	1,536	2,7
sxva	18,822	32,6

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

sxva Ziri Tadi saeqsporto sasaqonl o j gufebia: spil enZis madani da koncentratebi (kodi 2603), natural uri da mineral uri wyl ebi (kodebi 2201 da 2203), feroSenadnobebi (kodi 7204), al uminis narCenebi da jarTi (sasaqonl o kodi 7602), daumuSavabel i al umini (sasaqonl o kodi 7601). bol o oris eqsporti erTad Seadgenda registrirebui eqsportis 3,3 procents. aRni Snul i produqcia Ziri Tadad gadatvirTul iqna TurqeTSi, iaponiaSi, iransa da indoeTSi.

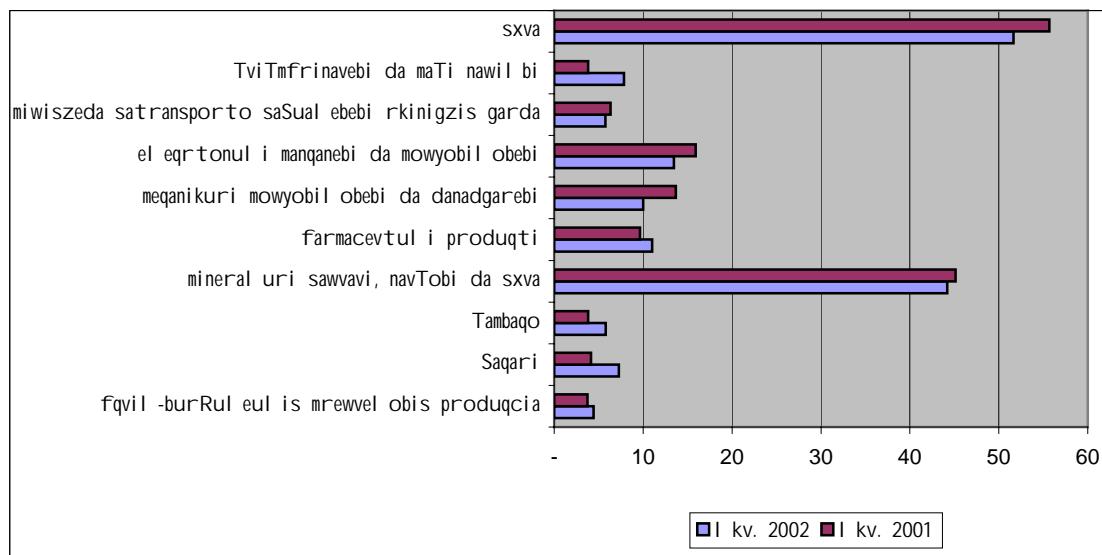
mi uxedavad imisa, rom samxedro Tvi Tmfrinavebis eqsportma mi aRwi a mni Snel ovan dones 2001 wels, saangariSo periodSi gada nacvl a me-7 adgil ze 2,3 milioni aSS dolari. samxedro Tvi Tmfrinavebis eqsportis dani Snul ebis adgil i tradiciul i TurqmeneTisa da ruseTis nacvl ad iyo gibral tari.

zemoT moyvani i cxril i 5,2 gvi Cvenebs registrirebui eqsportis Ziri Tad saxeobebs harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemi mi xedvi T.

registrirebui importis struktura

mi uxedavad imisa, rom saqarTvel os importis mni Snel ovani nawil i aRricxvis mi Rma rCeba, registrirebui importis monacemTa analizi gvi Cvenebs, rom saqarTvel os damoki debul eba importul energomatarebl ebze kvl avac mni Snel ovani iyo 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si. importSi dominirebda mineral uri produqtebi. navTobis ari, navTobi da navTobproduqtebi da el eqtroenergia erTad Seadgenda 28 procents mTI iani importisa. samkurnal o saSual ebebis (sasaqonl o kodi 3004) importma Seadgina 6,5 procenti. sakvebi produqtebis (xorbal i, fqvil i da a.S.) wil i ki TandaTanobi T kl ebul obs.

**nax. 5.5: saqarTvel os registrirebui importis struktura, 2002 w. I kv.
(milioni aSS dolari)**



wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

Cxril i 5.4 gviCvenebs umsxvil es saimporto sasaqonl o j gufebs, romel Ta saerTo wil i registrirebul importSi aris 55 procenti. bunebrivi gazisa da navTobisa da navTobproduqtebis wil i 2001 wl is mTI ian importSi iyo daaxl oebiT 20 procenti. sxva mTavari saimporto saxeobebia: Tvi Tmfrinavebi (daaxl oebiT 5 procenti), Saqari (4,3 procenti), Tambaqos nawarmi (3,6 procenti), da sxva.

Cxril i 5.3: saqarTvel os registrirebul i importis struktura, harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemis (HS96) mixedvi T, 2002 w. I kv.

	2001	
	aTasi aSS dol ari	procenti
importi - sul	161,414	100
navTobi s alnebi -2711	17,731	11.0
navTobi da navTobproduqtebi - 2710	16,185	11.0
samkurnal o saSual ebebi -3004	10,416	6.5
el eqtroenergia - 2716	9,410	5.8
safrani saSual ebebi - 8803	7,854	4.9
I erwmis an Warxi is Saqari - 1701	6,944	4.3
sigarebi da sigaretebi, Tambao - 2402, 2401, 2003	5,795	3.6
rki nizgis satvirTo vagonebi-8606	3,849	2.4
fqvil i da ssv.- 1101	3,601	2.2
msubuqi avtomobil ebi - 8703;	3,509	2.2
sxva	3,186	2.0

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

Tbilisi, 21-22 mai ss gamarTul i vmo-s central uri aziisa da kavkasiis regionis qveynebis valrobiis ministrTa konferencia

central uri aziisa da kavkasiis regionis qveynebis maval mxriv savaWro sistemaSi integrireba, samomavl o amocanebi da SesaZI ebl oebi, 2001 wl is 21-22 maiss q Tbilisi ministriTa doneze gamarTul i ordRiani savaWro konferenciis mTavar Temas warmoadgenda. es regionSi ministriTa doneze vmo-sTan dakavSirebul i pirveli konferencia iyo. konferenciis mTavar mizans warmoadgenda vmo-Si gawevrianebis procesSi myofi qveynebis an am organizaciis axl ad gawevrianebul i qveynebis daxmareba, raTa mat SesZI on maval mxriv savaWro sistemaSi warmatebiT monawi l eoba.

central ur aziska da kavkasiis regionSi, qveynebis umetesoba vmo-s wevria anda damkvirvebl is statusiT sargebl obs. amasTan, am qveynebSi maval mxriv savaWro sistemaSi integraciis done mniSnel ovnad gansxavdeba. maSin roca iseT qveynebs rogorcaa saqarTvel o, yirgiZeTi da somxeTi, liberaluri savaWro reJimebi aqvT, central uri aziis zogierT qveyanaSi jer ki dev didi samuSaoa Casatarebel i.

aRnISnul i konferencia iyo erTgvari gacnobis saSual eba im prioritetebTan, probl emebsa da amocanebTan, roml is winaSec dgebian regionis qveynebi maval mxriv savaWro sistemaSi integrirebis procesSi. konferenciis dros ganxil ul iqna zogierTi metad aqtual uri sakiTx vmo-sTvis erovnul i, regionali da maval mxri vi aspeqtiT. dohas ministriTa konferenciaz, romel ic gasul noembers gaimarTa, vmo-s wevrebma daamtkices dohas ganvitarebis programa, daiwyes savaWro mol aparakebebis

Tanmi mdevrul i raundi da daniSnes am mol aparakebebis dasrul ebi s sabol oo vada - 2005 wl is ianvari. dohas ministrTa konferenciis Semdeg, vmo-s wevrma qveynebma Camoayal ibes komiteti savawro mol aparakebebi Tvis, romel mac metval yureoba unda gauwi os mindinare mol aparakebebs. maT daniSnes general uri direktori, romel ic, dakavebul i Tanamdebobi dan gamomdinare, uTavmj domarebs arni Snul organos. gani sazRvra mol aparakebaTa struktura da dai ni Sna yvel a individual uri organos Tavmj domare. wevri qveynebi aseve SeTanxmdnen Semdegi ministrTa konferenciis Catarebis adgil sa da TariRze. momdevno konferencia gaimarTeba 2002 wl is 10-14 seqtembers, meqsi kis q. kankunSi.

CanarTi 5.1

**ekonomi kuri TanamSroml obi s saerTo safuZvl ebi s Zi eba:
regional uri ekonomi kuri samuSao j gufis Sexvedra
somxeTi -azerbaijani -saqarTvel o-TurqeTi**

21-23 ivniss stambul Si gaimarTa somxeTis, azerbaijanis, saqarTvel osa da TurqeTis warmomadgenel i 28 ekonomistisa da biznesmenis gan Semdgari samuSao j gufis pirvel i Sexvedra. j gufis wevnebi iynen rogorc akademuri sferos, ise biznesissa da arasamTavrobo seqtoris warmomadgenl ebi.

Sexvedras sponsoroba gauvia amerikis universitetis gl obal uri mSvidobis centrma. Sexvedras umaspinZI a Turqul -somxuri biznesis sabWom (TABDC) da stambul is ekonomikuri politikis centrma (IPC).

Sexverdaze j gufis ganxil vis sagans warmoadgenda oTx qveyanas Soris arsebul i ekonomi kuri urTierTobebis amJamin del i mdgomareoba da maTi gafarToebis Sedegad miRebul i Sesazl o ekonomi kuri sargebel i. j gufma gansakuTrebil i yuradReba dauTmo mcire da saSual o biznesis ekonomi kuri potencial is gaumj obesebas regi onSi.

j gufis Sexvedraze mxari dauWires iniciativas, roml is Sesabami sadac moxdeba informaciis gacvl a biznesis mdgomareobasa da mis ganvi TarebasTan dakavSirebul saki Txebze internetisa da veb-gverdebis saSual ebiT. Sexvedraze aseve arni Sna ormrxivi da mraval mxrivi regional uri ekonomi kuri da savawro kavSirurTierTobebis gaRrmavebisa da regionSi infrastrukturis ganvi Tarebis arsebul i da momaval i proeqtebis mxardaweris aucil ebl oba da mniSnel oba, maT Soris iseTi mniSnel ovani proeqtisa, rogoricaa TRACECA-s proeqti, roml is saSual ebi Tac moxdeba regi onis evropasTan dakavSireba.

garda amisa, gamoikveTa ramdenime saki Txi, romel ic saerTo interesis sagans warmoadgenda yvel a mxarisatvis da j gufma gadawyvi ta momaval Sic gaagrzel os erTobl ivi muSaoba am saki Txebze.

wyaro: TABDC

Tavi meeqvse. privatizacia

2002 wl is pirvel kvar tal Si privatizaciis procesSi mni Svnel ovan progress adgil i ar hqonia. gaformda marTvis ufl ebis miniWebis ori xel Sekrul eba - ESB International-Tan da Terna-sTan. pirvel ma kompaniam moipova ufl eba marTos saaqcio sazogadoeba "el eqtrogadacema" da Sps "el eqtrodispeCerizacia", xol o meorem - saaqcio sazogadoeba varcixehesi kaskadi. mimdinareobs saaqcio sazogadoeba "Tbil wyal kanal is" marTvaSi gadacemis tenderi. saSual o da msxvill sawarmoTa privatizacias Sedegi TiTqmis ar gamouRia. kavSi rgaebmul obis obieqtebis privatizeba jer ver ganxorciel da da rogorc Cans, ufrO Zi ieri pol itikuri nebaa sawiro garkveul i winsvl is misaRwevad.

mcire sawarmoTa privatizacia

yvel aze didi warmatebiT kvl avac mcire sawarmoTa privatizacia mimdinareobs. 2002 wl is 1 april is mdgomareobiT 13 736 mcire sawarmo damtkicda saprivatizaci od da 16 349 faqturad iqna privatizebul i¹. saSual o da msxvill i sawarmoebis saaqcio sazogadoebad Camoyal i beisa da restrukturiziis dros adgil i aqvs maTi nawil ebis mcire sawarmoebad dafuznebas, rac ganapiroebis saprivatizaci od axl ad damtkicebul i an privatizebul i mcire sawarmoebis mudmivad mzard ricxvs. 2002 wl is pirvel kvar tal Si 159 mcire sawarmo gadavida kerzo mfl obel obaSi. cxril Si 6.1 mocemul i mcire sawarmoTa privatizeba seqtorebis mixedviT gviCvenebs, rom privatizebul mcire sawarmoTa umetesoba vaWrobisa da mom saxurebis sferoebis ganekutvneba, rac erTad aRebul i, privatizebul mcire sawarmoTa mTI iani ricxvis 80 procents Seadgens.

cxril i 6.1: mcire privatizacia seqtorebis mixedviT (sqms-s kl asifikaciiT), 2002 wl is 1 april is mdgomareobiT

seqtori	damtkicebul i	privatizebul i	mTI i anad privatizebul i %	privatizebul i 2002 wl s
mrrewel oba	397	325	2.0	2
energetika	60	80	0.5	-
purproduqteli	142	125	0.8	-
sofi s meurneoba da sursaTi	772	919	5.6	9
mSenebl oba	440	372	2.3	2
sacal o da sabi Tumo vaWroba	4,704	5,502	33.7	57
sayofacxovrebo mom saxureba	5,604	7,265	44.4	75
navTobproduqteli	172	174	1.1	-
jandacva	803	629	3.8	3
social uri sfero	442	717	4.4	9
transporti	200	241	1.5	2
sul	13,736	16,349	100.0	159

wyaro: saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saministro

¹ imis gamo, rom aqcionirebis procesSi zogierti sawarmo gaiyo, gayidul i sawarmoebis ricxvi SeiZl eba aWarbebdes gasayidad damtkicebul Ta ricxvs. mcire sawarmoTa srul i ricxvi, romel ic moicavs saprivatizaci od damtkicebul mcire sawarmoebsac, ar aris cnobil i. mcire sawarmoebad iTvl eba isini, romel Ta aqactivebis sabal anso Rirebul eba 1993 wl is 1 april isTvis 44 000 aSS dol ars ar aRemateba.

statistikuri danarTis A6.2 cxril Si mocemul i CamonaTval is mixedviT, mcire sawarmoebis privatizebis regional uri suraTi ar Secvl il a: privatizebul i mcire sawarmoebis umetesoba Tbilissia. 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si regionebis umetesobaSi SeimCneoda progresi mcire sawarmoTa privatizebaSi. aWaris avtonomiuri respublika kvl avac CamorCeba sxva regionebs mcire sawarmoTa privatizebis mxriv: 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si avtonomiur respublikaSi arc erTi mcire sawarmo ar yofil a privatizebul i da procesi ukve ramodenime Tvea rac SeCerebul ia.

sawarmoTa Sesi dva insaiderebis mier kvl avac gavrcel ebul ia, rac imaze migvani Snebs, rom mTavrobas meti Semosavl is mi Reba SeeZl o, gayidvis procesi ufro gamWirval e rom yofiliyo. Tumca, is rom sawarmoebi kerzo mfl obel obaSia, sabol oo jamSi, yvel aze mni Svnel ovani winsvl aa: Tu insaiderebi CaTvl ian, rom sawarmos warmatebiT ver marTaven, isini maT ufro efektur mepatroneebs mi hyidi an. ufro metic, es procesi ukve dawyebul ia da rogorc Cans meoradi bazari sakmaod warmatebul ad funqcionirebs.

saSual o da msxvi l i sawarmoebis privatizacia

saxel mwifo mfl obel obaSi darCenil i saSual o da msxvi l i sawarmoebis privatizacia si znel eebs awydeba. bevrma tenderma ver moizida ganacxadebi da sawarmoebi ver gaiyida. im SemTxvevebSiC ki, rodesac sawarmos aqciaTa sakontrol o paketis fasi Semcirebul iqna, myidvel i ver moizebna. rogorc Cans, am tenderebis pirobebi metismetad momTxovni iyo da dabali fasis miuxedavad, seriozul ma investorebma Tavi Seikaves mZime val debul ebebis aRebisagan. aseTi sawarmoebis privatizaciis ZiriTadi Semaferxebel i mizezebia didi daval ianebebi, sawarmos aqivebis cudi mdgomareoba, samuSao Zal is siWarbe, sawarmos zoma da sawarmoSi interesebis mqone gavl eniani jgufEBI.

2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si saSual o da msxvi l i sawarmoebis saprivatezaci od damtkicebas da maTi saaqcio sazogadoebabad Camoyal i bebis procesSi cvl il ebebi TiTqmis ar yofil a. cxril i 6.2 gviCvenebs rom 2002 wl is pirvel i april is mdgomareobiT, saprivatezaci od damtkicebul i saSual o da msxvi l i sawarmoebis mTI iani ricxvi ucvl el i darCa - 1 426. saaqcio sazogadoebabad Camoyal i bebul i saSual o da msxvi l i sawarmoebis mTI ianma ricxvma 1 361-s mi aRwi a. 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si mxol od 2 saaqcio sazogadoeba Camoyal ibda social ur sferoSi. rogorc saprivatezaci od damtkicebul, aseve saaqcio sazogadoebabad Camoyal i bebul sawarmoTa yvel aze didi ricxvi sofi is meurneobisa da sursaTis seqtorSi a.

**cxril i 6.2: saaqcio sazogadoebis daarseba seqtorebis mi xedvi T
(sqms-s kl asifikasi iT), 2002 wl is 1 april is mdgomareobi T²**

seqtori	damtkicebul i	daarsebul i	daarsebul i 2002 wel s
mrewvel oba	230	303	0
purproduqtebi	61	45	0
sofl is meurneoba da sursaTi	391	305	0
arqitektura da mSenebl oba	228	164	0
sacal o da sabiTumo vaWroba	86	62	0
sayofacxovrebo momsxureba	22	22	0
navTobproduqtebi	49	36	0
saqqazi	60	47	0
transporti	120	131	0
social uri sfero	57	58	2
Jandacva	56	58	0
energetika	66	130	0
sul	1,426	1,361	2

wyaro: saxel mwi fo qonebis marTvis saministro

msofl io bankis struqturul i gardaqmnebis mesame kreditis pirobebis Tanaxmad, meore transis misaRebad nusxiT gansazRvrul i pirvel i rigis 29 msxvili sawarmidan minimum 20 sawarmo unda iqnas privatizebul i an l ikvidirebul i. 2002 wl is april is mdgomareobiT pirvel i rigis sawarmoTa nusxi dan ToTxmeti sawarmo privatizebul iqna da rva sawarmoSi dawyebul ia l ikvidaci/gakotrebis procesi. ase rom meore transis misaRebad kreditis pirobebi Sesrul ebul ia. mesame transis misaRebad saWi roa mTI ianad ganxorciel des pirvel i rigis sawarmoebis privatizeba an l ikvidacia. rac Seexeba meore rigis msxvili sawarmoTa nusxas, 29 sawarmidan 26 privatizebul ia.

2001 wel s zogiert saSual o da msxvili sawarmoSi sqms-m restruqturizacia Caatara. restruqturizacias dadebitiTi efektivi aqvs privatizebis procese. msxvili sawarmoebis SemTxvevaSi Znel ia maTi gayidva restruqturizaciis gareSe. restruqturizacia gamoacal kevebs sawarmos sicocxl isunarian nawil s sxva danarCenisagan. sicocxl isunariani nawil i ufro efekturi xdeba da Sesabami sad ufro mimzidvel ic potenciuri investorebisaTvis. ZiriTadi saSual ebebi SesaZl oa cal -cal ke iqnas gayidul i da gamoyenebul i sxva mewarmeebis mier.

saqcio sazogadoebaSi "saqarTvel os traqtori" Catarda restruqturizacia da igi daiyo sam kompaniad - "saqtraqtori", "imeri" da "rioni". saqcio sazogadoeba "medeas" restruqturizebul i nawil i gakotrebas eqvemdebareba da gakotrebis mmarTvel i daniSnul ia. sawarmos zogierti aqtvili gaiyida. saqcio sazogadoeba "kol xi daSi" ganxorciel da restruqturizacia da sawarmo daiyo 3 saqcio sazogadoebad da 8 SezRudul i pasuxismgebl obis sazogadoebad. Tumca, restruqturizebul i sawarmoebis simboluri fasit an nul ovan auqcionze gayidva ramodenime Tvis ganmavl obaSi ganuxorciel ebel i rceba. rac SesaZl oa imaze migvani Snebs, rom es sawarmoebi ar arian sakmarisad restruqturizebul i da kvl av Seicaven moZvel ebul da zedmet aqactivebs an ar arian mimzidvel i investorebisaTvis

² sqms-m am cxril Si garkveul i cvl il ebebi Seitana seqtori "samTo qimia" Setanil iqna seqtorsi "mrewvel oba". zogierti sawarmos profil is gadaxedvis Sedegad isini sxva seqtorsi iqnen gadatanil i. aseve SemoRebul iqna seqtori "sayofacxovrebo momsxureba".

maTi profil is gamo. privatizebis galwanurebis sxva mizezi SesaZI oa insai derebis gavl enac iyo, roml ebic sawarmos dabal fasSi Sesyi dvas cdil oben. im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac restrukturizacias Sedegi ar moyveba, sawarmo i ikvi direbul unda iqnas.

saaqcio sazogadoeba "el maval mSenebel i" erT-erTi yvel aze msxvii i sawarmoa saqarTvel oSi. sawarmos aqciata sakontrol o paketi ramodenimej er iqna gamotanil i gasayidad, magram uSedegod. sawarmoSi Catarda restrukturizacia da ganxorciel da arasawarmoo daniSnul ebis aqactivebis sawesdebo kapital idan amoReba. aqciata sakontrol o paketze 75 procentis fasdakl ebiT gamocxadebul ma ganmeorebiTma tenderma kvl avac ver moizida verc erTi ganaxadi. amJamad gamocxadebul ia tenderi sawarmos aqciata 75 procentis simboluri sawyisi fasiT gasayidad. didia imis al baToba, rom es tenderic winamorbedi tenderebis msgavs Sedegs gamoi Rebs, radganac aqamde arc erT finansurad ZI ier investors ar gamouxatavs sawarmos Sesyi dvis survil i da simbol ur fass xSirad Tan axl avs arc Tu ise mimzidvel i pirobebi, roml ebic investorma unda Seasrul os. rogorc Cans, sawarmoSi interesebis mqone j gufebi ewinaaRmdegebi an sawarmos reorganizacias an i ikvidacias, ris Sedegadac SesaZI ebel i gaxdeboda sawarmos sicocxl isunariani nawil is gayidva.

zogierT msxvii sawarmoSi dawyebul ia gakotrebis procesi. gakotrebis saqmis warmoeba iwevs val auval i sawarmos reorganizebas an i ikvidacias. sawarmos reorganizacia moi cavs sawarmos mmartvel obis, strukturisa da finansur restrukturizacias. Tuki reorganizacia warmatebiT iqna ganxorciel ebul i, sawarmo SeZI ebs dafaros val ebi da mTI ianobaSi gai umj obesos Tavisi finansuri mdgomareoba. sxiagvarad rom vTqvAT, sawarmo gaxdeba ufro efekturi, gazrdi konkurencias da ganaviTarebs Sesabamis dargs, dafaravs daval ianebebs, gadaixdis gadasaxadebs da amgvarad Sei tans wvl il s qveyni ekonomikaSi.

Tu reorganizaciis Catareba SeuZI ebel ia, maSin val auval i sawarmos aqactivebi unda gaiyidos da dakmayofil des kreditorebis mOTxovnebi. esec sasargebl oa ekonomiki saTvis, radgan sagadasaxado da sxva daval ianebebis nawil i mai nc dai fareba. sawarmos gakotrebias sargebel i moaqvs sxva kompaniebi satVi sac imiT, rom gakotrebis Sedegad axal i aqactivebi xvdeba bazarze da ufro marj ve mewarmeebs aqvT saSuAl eba Sei syidon da aamuSaon isini. Tumca, gakotreba SesaZI oa gamoyenebul iqnas, rogorc insai derebis mier faseul i aqactivebis iafad SeZenis gza da amis gamo mni Svnel ovani a gakotrebis procesis zustad da wesi samebr warmoeba.

kavSi rgabmul obis seqtori

kavSi rgabmul obis seqtoris privatizacia SeCerebul ia. "saqarTvel os el eqtrokavSiris" aqciata 75 procentze gamocxadebul ma ganmeorebiTma tenderma ver moizida myidvel i. sqms-m Sewyvita urTierToba privatizaciis procesis safinanso mrCevl Commerzbank-Tan. axal i safinanso mrCevl is gamosavl enad tenderi jer ar gamocxadebul a. kavSi rgabmul obis obiqtebis privatizeba saqarTvel oSi si Raribis daZI evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis erovnul i programis erT-erTi mi zania. kavSi rgabmul obis obiqtebis privatizebis warumatebl oba aferxebs am sawarmoebsi investirebis ganxorciel ebas da Sesabamis ad xel s uSl is maT reabilitacias, efekturobis gazrdas da kavSi rgabmul obis dargis Semdgom ganvi Tarebas.

energetikis seqtori

2002 wl is pirvel kvarタル Si energetikis seqtoris obieqtebis privatizebis mxriv progresi ar yofil a. garkveul i progresi aRini Sna el eqtroenergetikis seqtoris obieqtebis marTvaSi gadacemis saqmeSi. mTavrobam gaafoma xel Sekrul ebebi ESB International-Tan da berZhul kompania Terna-sTan. ESB International-ma unda marTos saaqcio sazogadoeba "el eqtrogadacema" da SpS "el eqtrodispecerizacia". kompaniam marTvaze gamocxadebul saerTaSoriso tenderSi SarSan gaimarj va da sawarmos marTviT aRebis process 2002 wl is pirvel naxevarSi daasrul ebs. Terna-m saaqcio sazogadoeba varci xehesi kaskadis marTvaSi gadacemis tenderSi gaimarj va. saxel mwifo mfl obel obaSi myofi el eqtroenergiis gamanawil ebel i regionaluri kompaniebis erT kompaniad daj gufebis procesi final ur stadiasi a.

saqarTvel oSi si Raribis daZl evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis erovnul i programis mi xedviT, saTbob-energetikul i kompl eqsis sawarmoTa restrukturizeba da privatizeba saqarTvel os mTavrobis erT-erT prioritets warmoadgens. obieqtebis privatizebas sawarmoebSi investiciebis ganxorciel eba da maTi reabilitacia moyveba. es energiis warmoebasa da ganawil ebas gaaumj obesebs, gazrdis moxmarebul i energiis safasuris amoRebis maCvenebl ebs da Seamcirebs danakargebs. maSasadame, aucil ebel ia privatizaciis gagrzel eba, vinaidan privatizebul i obieqtebi, rogorc wesi, ukeTes Sedegebs iZI evian. energetikis seqtoris funqcionirebis gaumj obeseba sargebel s moutans mTI i anad qveynis ekonomikas.

wyal momaragebis da kanal izaciis sistema

saqcio sazogadoeba Tbil wyal kanal is marTvaSi gadacemis tenderis wi nasakval ifikacio etapi dasrul da. tenderSi monawil eobi saTvis kompanias unda gaaCndes 1,5 mil ioniani mosaxl eobis momsxurebis 5 wl iani gamocdi l eba, wl iuri finansuri brunva aranakl eb 50 mil ioni aSS dol aris odenobiT da kval ificirebul i personal i. winaswari moTxovnebi Svidma kompaniam daakmayofil a, magram Severn Trent Water International Ltd.-m (gaerTianebl i samefo) da Thames Water International Services-ma (gaerTianebl i samefo) Sewyvites monawil eoba tenderSi. axl a xuTi kompania monawil eobs tenderSi. esenia: Compagnie Generale des Eaux (safrangeTi), Suez Lyonnaise Des Eaux (safrangeTi), Berlinwasser International GmbH (germania), ACEA S.p.A. – Acquedotto (erTobl ivi sawarmo, itali a), Anglian Water PLC (gaerTianebl i samefo). es wamyvani dasavl eT evropul i kompaniebia, roml ebic Zl ierebi arian rogorc finansurad, aseve teqnikuri da institucionaluri mdgomareobiT. kontraqtis nimusi daegzavneba tenderSi monawil e kompaniebs 2002 wl is meore kvarタル Si da maT 3 Tvis ganavl obaSi unda warmoadginon teqnikuri da finansuri wi nadadebebi, romel Ta safuzvel zec gamovl indeba tenderSi gamarj vebul i.

saqcio sazogadoeba Tbil wyal kanal i 100 procentiT Tbilisis meriis mfl obel obaSi da unda iqnas marTvaSi gadacemul i 10 wl is vadit. mxareTa SeTanxmebis SemTxvevaSi kontraqtis vada Sesal oa 5 wl iT gagrzel des. dargis reabilitaciisaTvis msofl io banks dagegmi l i aqvs gamoyos 25 mil ioni aSS dol aris odenobis krediti. krediti 35 wl iania, misi dabruneba sesxis aRebi dan 10 wl is

Semdeg iwyeba da wl iuri saprocento ganakveTi 0,75 procentia. kreditis meSveobi T reformis gardamaval etapze unda moixerxdes dabal i tarifis Senarcuneba.

komunal uri momsxureobis dargebis privatizaciis SemTxvevaSi regul irebis saki Tx i gansakuTrebui mni Svnel obas i Zens. damouki debel i marekul irebel i organos Camoyal ibeba xel s Seuwyobs konkurenciis ganviTarebas Sesabamis saqtorsi da dai cavs momxmarebel s monopol iebis mier Zal aufl ebis borotad gamoyenebi sagan. 6.1 CanarTSi ganixil eba regul irebis meqanizmis saWiroeba, gaerTianebl samefoSi ganxorciel ebul i privatizaciis magal iTze. unda aRini Snos, rom, miuxedavad imisa, rom komunal uri momsxureobis dargebis privatizacia gaerTianebl samefoSi met wil ad warmatebul i iyo, rkinigzis privatizacia warumatebl obiT dasrul da da igi ar unda iqnas ganxil ul i rogorc model i.

CanarTi 6.1

regul ireba

zogierti privatizebul i dargis SemTxvevaSi, gansakuTrebui ki komunal ur da sxva sawarmota (mag. aeroportebe, fasiiani saavtomobil o gzebi da xidebi), romel Tac SeiZi eba monopol isturi maxasiateli ebi gaaCndeT, srul ad konkurentunariani bazris ganviTarebamde an konkurenciis monapovaris misaRwevad, saWiroeba i qneba garkveul i formis damouki debel i marekul irebel i meqanizmis SemoReba. mTavrobam am zomas sawarmota gayidvis momzadebis adreul etapze unda mimartos.

momsaxurebis sferos privatizebul sawarmota politikuri kontrol isagan distancirebis, bazris saimedobis uzrunvel yofis, mesakuTreobisa da marekul irebel i funciebis erTmaneTisgan gamij vnis survil s xSirad Sedegad mohol ia iseTi marekul irebel i organobis Camoyal ibeba, roml ebic saxel mwifosgan damouki debel ad axorciel eben TavianT funciebs. britaneTSi, imis gamo rom momsxurebis sferos obieqtebis privatizacia sxvadasxva dros ganxorciel da da maT gansxvavebul i regul irebis moTxovnebi aqvT, TiToeul i dargisTvis (magal iTad, satel ekomunikacio, gazis, wyl isa da el eqtroenergiis seqtorebisTvis) Seqmili ia cal ke marekul irebel i samsaxuri.

gaerTianebl samefes model s Tu ganixil avT, TiToeul samsaxurs xel mZRvanel obs marekul irebel i, romel ic Tanamdebobaze iniSneba fiqsirebul i, rogorc wesi, 5 wl is, vadiT. aseve arsebobs organo, romel ic marekul irebel funciebs asrul ebs aeroportevisa da sahaero transportis moZraobis kontrol is dargSi. zogedad marekul irebel i samsaxuris mizania, Camoyal ibos regul irebis iseTi meqanizmi, romel ic Tavisi arsiT gasagebi da gamWvirval e iqneba da romel ic imuSavebs ufrro kompaniebis menej erebis stimul is xarj ze da ararTul i administraciul i procedurevisa, roml iTac xasiatdeba kontrol i saxel mwifo mfl obis SeTxvevaSi.

sadac konkurenciis SemoReba SeuZi ebel ia an konkurenciis ganviTarebas garkveul i dro swirdeba, marekul irebel is funciaSi Sedis momxmarebl is dacva monopol isturi Zal aufl ebis borotad gamoyenebis SemTxvevebi sagan. es moiTxovs kontrol is ganxorciel ebas rogorc produqciis fasebze, aseve xarisxze. garda amisa, marekul irebel i Cveul ebriv pasuks agebs konkurenciis xel Sewyobaze da konkretul SemTxvevebSi social uri da erovnul i miznebis ganxorciel ebaze, rogoricaa magal iTad, sagangebo (pol icia, saxanzro da saswrafo daxmareba) satel efono momsxurebis uzrunvel yofa.

gaerTianebul i samefos marekul irebel i samsaxurebi akontrol eben fasebs maqsimal uri zRvrul i fasis reJinis meSveobiT. amisaTvis fiqsiindeba garkveul i zRvari, sadamdec sawarmos SeuZl ia gazardos fasebi konkretul produciale an momsaxurebaze winaswar gansazRvrul i drois ganmavil obaSi. (sxva fasebi SeiZl eba scil debodes marekul irebel is kontrol is fargi ebs, imis gamo, rom momsaxureba ukve srul ad konkurentunariania - magal iTad, fiWuri satel efono momsaxureba an aeroportis terminal is koncesiebi). amosaval wertil s fasebis daSvebul i zrdistTvis, Cveul ebriv, sacal o fasebis indeksi warmoadgens, sayovel Taod miRebul i da farTod cnobil i indeksi, romel ic darekul irebas daqvemdebarebul i kompaniebis zegavl enis miRma rCeba. fasebis maqsimal uri zRvis dafiqsirebis, marekul irebel i windaxedul obas iCens da winaswar angariSobs Tu ra efeqturobis dones SeiZl eba miaRwios sawarmom garkveul periodSi (e.w. "X" faktori). rogorc wesi komunal uri sawarmos individual uri fasis maqsimal uri zRvis formul is gaangariSebis mizniT xdeba miRebul i prognozis cifris gamoqviTva sacal o fasebis indeqsidan. fasebis maqsimal uri daSvebul i zRvaris gaangariSebis SeiZl eba mxedvel obaSi iqnes miRebul i msxvil i sainvesticio programebi.

amgvari midgomis mTavari upiratesoba - tradiciul i amerikul i tipis saxel mwifo regul irebis model isgan gansxvavebiT - mocemul i dargisTvis efeqturobis donis amaRI ebi stimul irebaa. mogebaze gansakuTrebil i kontrol is ararsebobis pirobebSi, dargs yvel anairi stimul i aqvs raTa maqsimal urad Seamciros danaxarj i.

wyaro: samTavrobo sawarmota gasxvi sebis saxel mZRvanet o, henri giboni

Tavi meSvi de. dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da socialuri uzrunvel yofa

Sromis bazar

Sromis bazarze mdgomareoba, metwil ad, arasaxarbiel o da arastabiluri rceba. maSin roca umuSevrobis donis amsaxvel i maCvenebl ebi ZiriTadad Seesabameba gardamaval i ekonomikis mqone qveynebisTvis damaxasi aTebel maCvenebl ebs, da Tu cal ke aRebul i, es cifrebi SeiZI eba safuZvel s qmni des optimisturi daskvnebisTvis, saerTo suraTs garkveul wil ad cvl is mudmivi arasrul i dasaqmeba, far Tod gavrcel ebul i farul i da SeniRbul i umuSevroba da xel fasebis done, romel ic gacil ebi Tnakl ebia saarsebo minimums doneSTan Sedarebi T. amasTan, vi Tarebas ki dev ufro amZimebs samuSao Zal is ricxvSi aRni Snul i mudmivi kl eba, romel ic xangrZI ivi umuSevobi Taa gamowveul i. Sromis bazarze arsebul i yvel a zemoxsenebul i probl ema uaryofi Tad moqmedebs Sinameurneobebis Semosavl ebis doneze da zrdis siRaribes, rac Tavis asaxvas hpovebs Sinameurneobebis mzardi ricxvis donis daqvei TebaSi.

Sromis sunariani asakis mosaxl eobis umetesoba arasrul adaa dasaqmebul i an samuSao Zal is miRmaa darCenil i. axal i stabiluri samuSao adgil ebi i SviaTad iqmeba. Sromis bazarze Warbobs TviTdasaqmeba sofi is meurneobaSi, rac mxol od saarsebo minimums uzrunvel yofs. dasaqmebul Ta didi nawil i dakavebul ia araformaluri da araregistrirebul i saqmi anobi T, romel ic umeteswil ad dabat anazRaurebad TviTdasaqmebas war moadgens. Sromis sunariani asakis mosaxl eobis mxol od 20 procentamde daqiravebul i muSakebia, sai danac 40 procentze meti muSaobs sabi uj eto organizaciebSi, sadac anazRaureba Zal zed dabat ia. umuSevarTa umetesoba Tavs ar iuxhebs registraciis gavl iT, vinai dan ami saTvis maT aranairi stimul i ar gaaCnici T, xol o dasaqmebul Ta didi nawil i ZI i vs axerxebs arsebobi saTvis aucil ebel i minimums gamomuSavebas.

umuSevroba

mosaxl eobis ekonomikuri statusis analizi, romel ic qvemoTaa mocemul i, gakeTda ssd-s SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evi¹s monacemebze dayrdnobi T. es maCvenebl ebi, roml ebiC Sso-s principebis da metodol ogi i Tanaxmad iqna gaangariSebul i, sxva SeiZI eba iyos gamoyenebul i saerTaSoriso anal ogi ur parametrebTan SedarebisTvis (mag., msolfiosi miRebul i gaangariSebis metodebis Tval sazrisiT, anu Sso-s ganmar tebebis² Tanaxmad, registraciis cifrebi ar SeiZI eba CaiTval os informaciis sai medo wyarod) da bevr saintereso informacias gwawvdian Sromis bazarze arsebul i mdgomareobis Sesaxeb. SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evi s monacemebi sakmaod gamosadegia samuSao Zal is, umuSevrobis, dasaqmebis, samuSao Zal is monawi l eobis koeficientis da samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil i mosaxl eobis maCvenebl ebSi momxdari cvl il ebebis dasadgenad. SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evi s Sedegebs, udaod, Zal zed didi mniSvnel oba aqvs Sromis bazarsa da SinameurneobaTa Semosavl ebSi mi mndinare saerTo tendenciebis

¹ mndinare SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evas ssd awarmoebs 1996 wl is mesame kvartl idan, msolfio bankis finansuri mxardaWerit da kanadis statistikis departamentTan erTad. 1998-1999 wl ebSi ssd-i awarmoebeda SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evas, Sso-sa da gaeros ganviTarebis programis daxmarebiT da im periodis monacemebi eyrdnoba SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evi s cifrebs (ix. statistikuri danarTis cxril i A7.1).

² Sso-s ganmar tebebis Tanaxmad, dasaqmebul ad iTvl eba is vinc ganxil vis periodSi (erTi kvira) erTi saaTis ganmavl obaSi muSaobda.

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da socialuri uzrunvel yofa

gamosavil enad. Tumca es cifrebi mainc bol omde ver asaxaven arsebul mdgomareobas. saerTaSoriso metodologiis Sesabamisad, gamokvl eva ar iTval i swinebs anazRaurebis odenobas. garda amisa, igi ar moi cavs araformal ur ekonomikaSi dasaqmebul Ta raodenobas da arc srul ad asaxavs arasrul dasaqmebas an si Raribes.

cxril i 7.1: ekonomikuri statusi 2000 w. I kv. –2001 w. IV kv. *
 (aTasi kaci)

ekonomikuri statusi	2001 w. I kv.	2001 w. II kv.	2001 w. III kv.	2001 w. IV kv.
sul, 15 wel ze ufrosi asakis mosaxl eoba	3, 277	3, 269	3, 139	3, 083
ekonomikurad aqturi mosaxl eoba, sul (samuSao Zal a) (1)	2, 066	2, 197	2, 144	2, 048
ekonomikurad aqturi mosaxl eoba, sul (samuSao Zal a) (2)	2, 195	2, 314	2, 246	2, 165
dasaqmebul i	1, 818	1, 944	1, 913	1, 838
daqiravebul i	681	672	636	630
TviTdasaqmebul i	1, 034	1, 189	1, 194	1, 127
umuSevari (1)	248	253.1	230.8	210.5
umuSevari (2)	377	369.9	332.8	327.3
umuSevrobis done (procenti) (1)	12.0	11.5	10.8	10.3
umuSevrobis done (procenti) (2)	17.2	16.0	14.8	15.1

wyaro: ssd-s SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evis monacemebl

Seni Svna: (1) Sso-s standartiT (an "mkacri" kriteriumiT), "imedgacrulebul" muSakTa ricxvis gareSe

(2) Sso-s „Serbil ebul i“ kriteriumiT, "imedgacrulebul" muSakTa ricxvis CaTVL iT

1998-1999 w.w. cifrebi ix. statistikuri danartis cxril Si A7.1.

* sem-is am gamoSvebaze muSaobis dros, 2002 wl is pirvel i vartl istvis SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evis Sedegebi xel misawvdomi ar iyo.

erovnul i umuSevrobis 2001 wl isatvis kvartaluri maCvenebi, wina wel Tan SedarebiT, mkveTrad ar Secvl il a. 2001 wl is meoTxe kvartal Si, erovnul i umuSevrobis done mxol od 0,1 procentul i punqtiT Semcirda, rogorc Sso-s "mkacri" aseve "Serbil ebul i" Sefasebit (ix. statistikuri danartis cxril i A7.1); Tumca, kvartal ur Wril Si, Sso-s "mkacri" standartiT igi 0,5 procentul i punqtiT Semcirda, xol o Sso-s "Serbil ebul i" standartiT 0,3 procentul i punqtiT gaizarda. am or gaangariSebas Soris arsebul i sxvaoba wina kvartal Tan SedarebiT gaizarda, maSin roca wl iur gamosaxul ebaSi igi ucvl el i darCa. statistikurad, Sso-s umuSevrobis donis gaangariSebebs Soris arsebul sxvaobaSi dafiqsirebul i cvl il ebebi SeiZl eba miuTiTebdes samuSao Zal aSi da samuSao Zal idan "migraciaze" ("Sromis bazris nakadebi") rac, Sso-s terminologiis Tanaxmad, gani xil eba rogorc Sromis bazris erT-terTi ZiriTadi maCvenebel i. Sromis bazris nakadebi, roml ebic dasaqmebul Ta, umuSevarTa da samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil Ta ricxvSi momxdari cvl il ebebis garda, aseve gviCveneben Tu ramdeni adami ani Seemata an gamoakl da Sromis bazars, SeiZl eba gamoyenebul iqnes rogorc maCvenebel i, romel ic miuTiTebS Sromis bazris unarze "daasaqmos" umuSevrebi da ara "wamoSvas" i sini.

rac ufro didia Sso-s "mkacri" da "Serbil ebul i" umuSevrobis doneebs Soris sxaoba, miT ufro didia samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil adamianTa ricxvi. rac ufro mcirea ekonomikurad aqtur adamianTa ricxvi, miT ufro dabali iqneba Sso-s "mkacri" standartiT, SedarebiT mwiri samuSao Zal is ricxvis safuZvel ze gaangari Sebul i umuSevrobis done. imisaTvis rom umuSevrobis dabali maCvenebi ebi miCneul iqnes Sromis bazris mdgomareobaSi gaumj obesebis tendenciebis real urad amsaxvel ni Snebad, monawil eobis koeficienti unda izrdebodes an Tundac stabil urad ert doneze rCebodes. sxvagvarad, ufro maRal i an dabali umuSevrobis done Sso-s "mkacri" standartis mixedviT, rogorc aseTi, viTarebis gaumj obesebasa Tu gauaresebaze ar miuTiTebs. didi sxaoba migvani Snebs xangrZI iv umuSevrobaze an arastabil uri samuSao adgil ebis arsebobaze, rodesac dasaqmebis bundovani perspektivis winaSe bevri adamiani ukve aqturad aRarc eZebs samuSaos an erTi samuSao adgil is dakargvis Semdeg sxva samuSaos Zebnas aRar iwebs. rogorc umuSevrebi, aseve samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil i "imedgacrulebul i" muSakebi faqtobrivad "ara-dasaqmebul ni" arian, anu am orive j gufs samuSao ara aqvs da isini siRaribis didi riskis winaSe dghanan.

samuSao Zal is monawil eobis koeficienti, romel ic bol o wl ebris ganmavl obaSi 63-68 procentis fargl ebSi meryeobda, sakmaod maRal ia, Tumca iki ar asaxavs farTod gavrcel ebul arasrul dasaqmebas da dabali anazRaurebas. es Si nameur neobaTa uki duresad mZime mdgomareobis amsaxvel ia, rodesac yofili "imedgacrulebul i" muSakebic ki (roml ebmac Sewyvites samuSaos Zebna vinai dan miaCnDaT, rom iseTi samuSao, romel ic maTTvis misaRebi iyo, Zebnad ar Rinda), romel Tac Semosavl is yvel a sxva wyaro dakarges, dakavdnen Tvi TdasaqmebiT. Tvi Tdasaqmeba ki savaraudod, metwil ad dabali anazRaurebadia da arastabil uri.

monawil eobis koeficienti, kvartlis ganmavl obaSi 2000 wl is meoTxe kuartal Tan SedarebiT TiTqmisi 2 procentul i punqtiT daeca da 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si daaxl oebiT 1 procentul i punqtiT zrdis Sedegad 66,4 procents miarwi. metismetad maRal i monawil eobis koeficientis amsaxvel i cifrebi sinamdvil eSi aixsneba sapensio asakis muSakTa didi raodenobiT, roml ebic izul ebul ni arian gaagrZel on aqtivoba Sromis bazarze, raTa mwiri sapensio daxmarebis kompensacia moaxdinton. erovnul i umuSevrobis done am asakobriv j gufSi yvel aze dabali ia da Seadgens 5,1 procents 60-69 wl isTvis da 1,5 procents 70-ze zemoT asakobrivi j gufisTvis. umuSevrobis done yvel aze maRal ia axal gazrdebSi: 16 procenti - 20-ze qvemoT da TiTqmisi 20 procenti - 20-29 wl is asakobrivi j gufisTvis. umuSevrobis done TandaTanobiT kl ebul obs am j gufebis asakobrivi matebasTan erTad.

umuSevrobis erovnul maCvenebel Si (2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si 10,3 procenti Sso-s "mkacri" standartiT) yvel aze didi wil i Tbilisze modi oda. aq umuSevrobis done rogorc yovel Tvis yvel aze maRal i iyo: 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si - 23,8 procenti. rogorc yovel Tvis, umuSevrobis donis koeficienti qal aqad bevrad ufro maRal i iyo vidre sofi ad: qal aqad umuSevrobis done 20,7 da 27,3 procenti Sesabamisad "mkacri" da "Serbil ebul i" standartiT iyo. regionebs Soris, saerTo tendenciis mixedviT, yvel aze maRal i umuSevrobis done awaraSi dafiqsirda (13,7 procenti). sofi ad umuSevrobis maCvenebel i Zal zed dabali i iyo - amj erad 2,9 procenti Sso-s "mkacri" gaangari Sebis meTodiT da 6 procenti - Sso-s "Serbil ebul i" meTodiT, rac rogorc yovel Tvis saerTo erovnul i umuSevrobis

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da social uri uzrunvel yofa

dones xel ovnurad amcirebda. dasaqmebis Sesaxeb arsebul i kanoni xel s uwyobs araswori warmodgenis Seqmnas umuSevrobis mdgomareobis Sesaxeb rogorc sofl ad, aseve mTel s qveyanaSi. Tu CavTvl iT rom 1 an meti heqtari sasofl o-sameurneo miwi s nakveTis TiToeul i mfl obel i da misi oj axis wewri TviTdasaqmebul ia, umuSevrobis done Sesabami sad xel ovnurad Semcirdeba, vi nai dan dasaqmebul Ta umetesoba TviTdasaqmebul ia sofl is meurneobaSi. amave dros, avtomaturad izrdeba monawil eobis koeficientic. sinamdvil eSi, maSin roca sofl ad miwa warmoadgens Si nameurneobaTa Semosavl is ZiriTad wyaros, romel ic maT saarsebo minimumiT uzrunvel yofs, sofl is bevri macxovrebel i, gansakuTrebil isini, vinc arc Tu ise did nakveTs fl obs da visac am nakveTis damuSavebis saSual eba ara aqvs, saarsebo minimumis mopovebasac Zi i vs axerxebs.

rodesac vsaubrobT imaze, rom sofl ad umuSevrobis done, Cveul ebriv, TiTqmis 7-j er dabal ia vidre qal aqad da daaxl oebiT 2,5 j er Camouvardeba erovnul maCvenebel s, aseve unda aRiniSnos, rom sofl ad umuSevarTa naxevarze meti mi ekuTvneba "imedgacrulebul" muSakTa kategorias. es ki imas ni Snabs rom sofl is macxovrebel Ta is nawil i, romel Tac arc samuSao aqvT da arc sameurneo miwi s nakveTi Si nameurneobaSi, arc ki cdil oben samuSaos Sovnas, radganac darwmunebul ebi arian am qmedebis uSedegobaSi. cnobil ia, rom sofl ebis mosaxl eobis udides nawil s asakovani adamianebe Seadgens, xol o axal gazrdebi, samuSaos Sovnis mizniT, qal aqebs aSureben. zogierTi maTgani axerxebs samuSaos Sovnas da zogjer, TavianTi naTesavebis daxmrebas sofel Si, sxvebi ki qal aqad umuSevarTa ricxvs uerTdebian.

registraciaze dafuznebul i umuSevrobis cifrebi ar gamodgeba Sromis bazarze arsebul i mdgomareobis gaanal izebisaTvis, vi nai dan i sini moi caven umuSevarTa mxol od mcire nawil s. amavdroul ad, zogierTi registrirebul i umuSevari Sesazl oa sinamdvil eSi araoficial urad muSaobdes. maSasadame, registraciis cifrebze dayrdnobiT Seqmnii surati Sso-s standartis Tval sazrisiT real obas ver asaxavs. garda amisa, dasaqmebis saxel mwifo samsaxuri reorganizaciis procesSia da reorganizacia iTval i swinebs adre registrirebul umuSevarTa xel axl a registracias, miRebul i Sedegebi saintereso unda iyos, Tumca nakl eb savaraudioa, rom xel axal ma registracion sare registracio "bumi" gamoiwwios. umuSevrobis daxmreba kvl avac simbol ur Tanxas warmoadgens (igi TveSi 14 lars Seadgens da gaicema umuSevrobis mxol od pirvel i 6 Tvis manzil ze), maSin roca registraciis meSveobiT samuSaos Sovnis Sansebi minimal uri rCeba.

iseT vi TarebaSi, rodesac umuSevarTa dasacavad ar arsebobs kargad gamarTul i sadazRveo meqani zmebi an nebismieri sxva saxis daxmreba, romel ic Tundac saarsebo minimums uzrunvel yofs, umuSevrebi gansakuTrebil i riskis winase dganan, rogorc ekonomikuri aseve social uri Tval sazrisiT. amasTan, umuSevrobis xangrZl ivi periodebi Semosavl is dakargvasTan erTad, amcirebs samuSaos Sovnis al baTobas. praqtikis gareSe darCenas Sedegad mohyveba ara mxol od kval ifikaciis, aramed xel misawdomi samuSao adgil ebis Sesaxeb arsebul i informaciis mopovebis saSual ebis dakargvac. es xel s uwyobs siRaribis donis zrdas, social ur izol irebasa da social ur gariyas. am mudmivi xasiaTis seriozul i probl emebis rogorc ekonomikuri, aseve social uri aspektebi kol osal ur masStabebs aRwevs da maTi gadaWra unda moxdes Sesabamisi Ronisz ebebis da programebis meSveobiT,

roml ebic mi znad isaxaven xangrZI i vad umuSevarTa dasaqmebis zrdas da maT reintegracias Sromis bazarze.

dasaqmeba

daqiravebul muSakTa ricxvSi aRniSnul i kl eba da Tvi Tdasaqmebul Ta da oj axur sawarmoSi usasyidl od momuSaveTa ricxvis zrda ganpirobekl ia im faqtiT, rom formal ur seqtorsi zrda mimdinareobs nel i tempiT da samuSao adgil ebi nakl ebad iqmneba. mi uxedadavd imisa, rom mTI ian dasaqmebaSi daqiravebul i dasaqmebis procentul i wil i kl ebis tendencias asaxavs, iki kvl avac sakmaod maRal i rCeba (2001 wl is meoTxe kvartal Si - daaxl oebiT 35 procenti). amasTan, maSin roca dasaqmeba saxel mwifo sawarmoebsa da organizaciebSi kvl avac farTodaa gavrcel ebul i da kvl avac umeteswil ad miCneul ia rogorc tradiciul i "mudmivi dasaqmeba", Tvi Tdasaqmeba i zrdeba rogorc ZiriTadi aseve meoradi saqmi anobis saxiT. SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evis cifrebi axasiaTeben Tvi Tdasaqmebas mxol od rogorc ZiriTad saqmi anobas. am SemTxvevaSic ki, kargad ikveTeba tendencia, rodesac Tvi Tdasaqmebis wil i Warbobs rogorc mTI ian dasaqmebaSi (61 procentze meti), aseve samuSao Zal is maCvenebel Si (55 procentamde). (ix. cxril i 7.1 da statistikuri danartis cxril i A7.1).

2001 wl is meoTxe kvartal Si sofl is meurneobaSi Tvi Tdasaqmebis wil maTi Tqmis 84 procents Seadgenda. Tumca, "Tvi Tdasaqmeba sofl is meurneobaSi" erTgvari winaswar gansazRvrul i statusia, vinai dan rogorc zemoT iqna aRniSnul i, 1 heqtari sameurneo miwis mfl obel i da misi oj axis wvrebi, aRniSnul i gansazRvrebis safuzvel ze, avtomaturad iZen Tvi Tdasaqmebul Ta statuss (kanoni dasaqmebis Sesaxeb). maSin roca miwa bevri SinameurneobiSTvis, gansakuTrebiT ki sofl ad, ZiriTad saarsebo wyaros warmoadgens, uzrunvel yofs Tu ara 1 heqtari sameurneo miwis nakveTi saSual o oTxsul ian oj axs im doneze, rom maT saarsebo minimumi hqondeT, metad sakamaTo saki Txad rCeba. ssd-s SinameurneobaTa dakvirvebis monacemebis Tanaxmad, sofl ad Tvi Tdasaqmebis 85 procenti oj axur sawarmoebsi usasyidl od momuSaveTa wil ad modis. savaraudioa, rom aRniSnul i kategoriis sofl is macxovrebel Ta udi desi nawil i, romel ic qveyanaSi mTI iani Tvi Tdasaqmebis Ti Tqmis naxevars, mTI iani dasaqmebis³ 39 procents da samuSao Zal is 35 procents Seadgens, si Raribis riskis wi naSe dgas. amasTan, SeiZI eba vi varaudioT, rom qal aqad umuSevrebi an ararsrul ad dasaqmebul ebi, romel Tac saerTod ar gaaCni aT sameurneo miwis nakveTi, si Raribis mxriv, gacil ebiT ufro mZime mdgomareobaSi unda iyvnen, vidre Raribi mosaxl eoba sofl ad.

maSin roca siRaribe sofl ad dakavSirebul ia ufro ful adi Semosavl is nakl ebobasTan, qal aqad, siRaribe ganpirobekl ia kvebis produqtebis dabali miwodebiT da arasakmarisi kvebiT. ara sofl is meurneobaSi Tvi Tdasaqmebul Ta didi nawil i - 90 procentze meti - e.w. individual urad momuSave Tvi Tdasaqmebul ebi arian (Tvi Tdasaqmebul ebi roml ebic ar arian kooperativebis wvrebi an mewil eebi da daqiravebul i pirebi ar hyavT). Tvi Tdasaqmebul Ta es kategoria, romel ic saerTo dasaqmebis 12 procents Seadgens, xSirad saarsebo minimumis uzrunvel yofasac ver

³ ganvi Tarebul i ekonomiks mqone qveynebSi, saoj axo sawarmoebsi usasyidl od momuSaveTa wil i dasaqmebaSi, rogorc wesi, Zal ze dabali ia da 0-dan 4 procentamde Seadgens. ("2001-2002 w.w. Sromis bazris ZiriTadi maCvenebel ebi", Sso).

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da socialuri uzrunvel yofa

axerxebs. maSasadame, SedarebiT dabali erovnuli umuSevrobis maCvenebeli mosaxli eobis siRaribis real ur dones srul ad ver asaxavs.

Tvi Tdasaqmebis mzardi wil i sgangansxvavebiT, daqiravebul muSakTa will saerTo dasaqmebaSi kl ebul obs, rac umTavresad ganpi robebul ia saxel mwifo seqtoris SemcirebiT, romel zec kvl avac daqiravebiT dasaqmebis naxevarze meti modis (2001 w. IVkv. – 66 procenti). 2001 wl is meoTxe kvar tal Si daqiravebul muSakTa will saerTo dasaqmebaSi 34 procents Seadgenda⁴. vinai dan daqiravebiT dasaqmebaSi samuSao adgil ebis umetesobas kvl avac saxel mwifo seqtori uzrunvel yobs, daqiravebiT dasaqmebaSi gamovl enil i daRmavl obis tendencia rogorc Cans axlo momaval Sic gagrZel deba, vinai dan savaraudod saxel mwifo seqtorSi da gansakuTrebiT sabiuj eto organzaciебSi, kadrebis Semdgom Semcirebas eqneba adgil i. es procesi social urad metad mtki vneul i iqneba, radganac mosal odnel ia kadrebis Semcireba ganaTI ebsa da j andacvis seqtorebSi. biznesi Tvis araxel sayrel i kl imati da kerzo seqtorSi samuSao adgil ebs arasakmarisi raodenobiT Seqmna xel s uwyobs daqiravebiT dasaqmebis wil is vardnas. rogorc cnobil ia, bevri daqiravebul i muSaki, gansakuTrebiT saxel mwifo seqtorSi, sadac xel fasebi umetesad dabali a, Tvi TdasaqmebaSi meoradi saqmanobiT arian dakavebul i.

ssd-s SinaumeurneobaTa gamokvl evis Sedegebi imaze miuTiTebs rom dasaqmebul Ta sul mcire 67 procenti momuSave Raribia; aqedan, 39 procenti sofi ad oj axur sawarmoSsi usasyidl od momuSavea, Ti Tqmis 16 procenti sabiuj eto organzaciебis muSakebi da kidev 12 procenti ara sofi is meurneobaSi momuSave individual urad momuSave Tvi Tdasaqmebul ia. Tvi Tdasaqmebis Warbi will miuTiTebs Sromis bazris mdgomareobis gauaresebaze, sadac sul ufro matul obs im adamianTa ricxvi, roml ebic umuSevrebi arian an dakavebul ia dabali anazRaurebadi, dabali produqtul i da arastabil uri saqmanobiT metwil ad araformal ur seqtorSi.

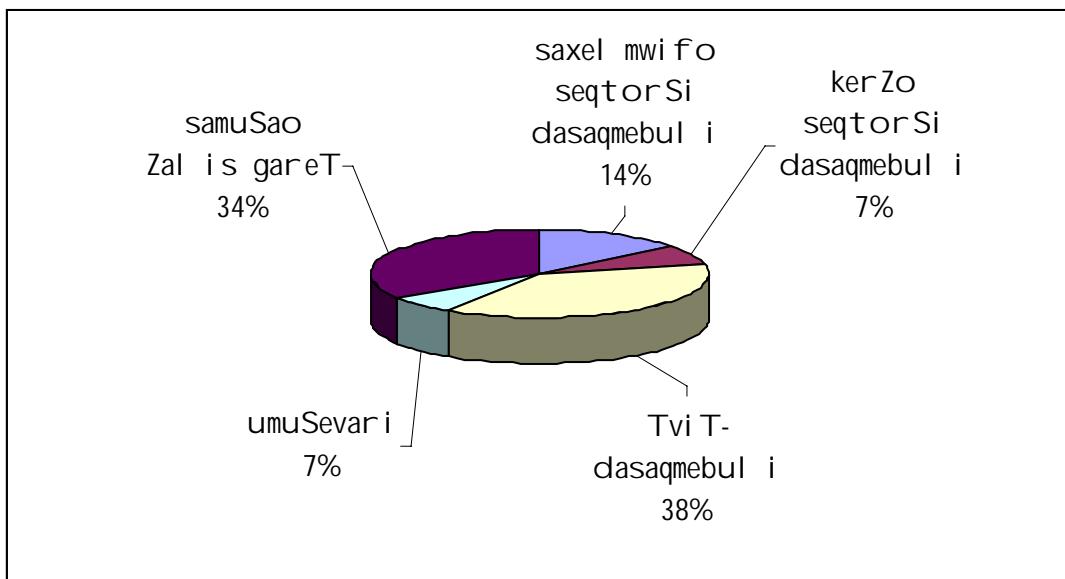
farTod gavrcel ebul i arasrul i dasaqmeba miuTiTebs imaze rom adamianebe cdiil oben adaptirebas samuSao Zal aze dabali moTxovnasTan da arCeven mokl evadian samuSaoze datanxmdnen, vidre saerTod ar imuSaon. dasaqmebis model ebi garkveul cvl il ebebs ganicdis, romel Ta Sedegadac arasrul i da droebiTi dasaqmeba sul ufro farTod gavrcel ebul i xdeba. "drois faqtorTan dakavSirebul i arasrul i dasaqmeba"⁵ exeba dasaqmebul adamianTa ricxvs, roml ebsac "ganxil vis periodSi maTTvis sasurvel samuSao si tuaciasTan SedarebiT arasakmarisi odenobiT aqvT dagrovil i samuSao saaTebi"⁶ e.w. "garedan mowveul i muSakebi", roml ebSic Sedis droebiTi kontraktis safuZvel ze daqiravebul ebi da mokl evadiani muSakebi, daqiravebul i SromiT dasaqmebis sakmaod mni Svnel ovan nawil s warmoadgenen. aseTi adamianebe, maTi dasaqmebis mxriv, muSakTa ufro daucvel nawil s miekuTvnebian, vinai dan maTi karieris perspektivebi da Sromis bazarze konkurentunari anoba SezRudul ia. arasrul i da droebiTi dasaqmeba metwil ad, aranebayofl obiT xasiaTs atarebs da, srul dasaqmebasTan SedarebiT, anazRaurebis, privilegi ebs, garantiebis da kvalifikaciis amari ebs Tval sazrisiT - ufro dabali xarisxsa.

⁴ ganvitarebul i ekonomikis mqone qveynebSi, saerTo dasaqmebaSi daqiravebul muSakTa will i 80-90 procentamdec ki aRwevs.

⁵ Sromis bazris statistikosTa me-16-e konferenciazre Rebül i rezolucia (Jeneva, 1998 w.) arasrul i da araaadeqvaturi dasaqmebis amsaxvel i mdgomareobis SefasebasTan dakavSirebiT, i yenebs termins "xil ul i arasrul i dasaqmeba".

⁶ "2001-2002 w.w. Sromis bazris Ziri Tadi maCvenebi ebi".

nax.7.1: dasaqmebis maCvenebi ebi 15 wl s zemoT mosaxl eobis Tvis, 2001 w. IVkv.



wyaro: ssd-s SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evis monacemebi

Seni Svna: samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil i mosaxl eobis wil i mocemul ia Sso-s "mkacri" standartiT Sefasebis mixedviT, anu "imedgacruебul" muSakTa ricxvis CaTvli iT.

15 wl is asakis zemoT mosaxl eobis didi nawill i ekonomikuri statusis mixedviT or umsxvil es j gufad iyofa: Tvi T-dasaqmebul Ta wil i 38 procents Seadgens, xol o samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil i mosaxl eoba - 34 procents. wi na wel Tan SedarebiT, 2001 wl is meoTxe kvar tal Si, samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil i mosaxl eobis wil i, i seve rogorc saxel mwifo seqtoris da kerZo seqtoris muSakTa wil ebi 1 procentul i punqtit Semcirda. amis sapiri spiri rod, 3 procentul i punqtit gai zarda Tvi T-dasaqmebul Ta wil i, rac imaze miutitebs rom ekonomikuri siZnel eebis gadal axva uwevs samuSao Zal is miRma darCenil mosaxl eobas, romel ic xel axl a Sedis samuSao Zal is ricxvSi an maT vinc, saxel mwifo an kerZo seqtorSi samuSao adgil is dakargvis Sedegad SinameurneobaTa Semosavl isTvis miyenebul i zaral is kompensirebis mi zniT, Tvi T-dasaqmebas mimarTa. umuSevarTa wil i (Sso-s "mkacri" standartiT) ucvl el i rCeboda mTel i wl is ganmavl obaSi. saxel mwifo seqtorSi dasaqmebul Ta 66 procenti sabiuj eto organizaciebSi muSaobda, sadac dabal i da araregul arul i xel fasebi hqonda da izul ebul i iyo oj axis sarCenad al ternatiul i samuSao eSovna. savaraudioa, rom kerZo seqtoris bevri samuSao adgil i, msxvill kerZo sawarmoebs Tu ar CavTvli iT, arastabiluri da dabal anazRaurebadia; aseve, metad didi al baTobaa, rom bevri samuSao adgil i araformal ur seqtorSi iqmneba.

SamuSao adgil ebis umetesoba qal aqad araformal ur seqtorSi iqmneba. araformal uri ekonomika, romel Sic, i seve rogorc saerTo dasaqmebaSi, droebiTi Tvi T-dasaqmebis wil i Warbobs, metwill ad warmodgenil ia araregistrirebul i da araregul irebadi mci remasStabi an i saqmi anobiT. arasrul i dasaqmeba farTodaa gavrcel ebul i. dasaqmebul Ta udi desi nawill i dakavebul ia Sromis bazris

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da socialuri uzrunvel yofa

dabal anazRaurebad da daucvel seqtorebSi, sadac cudi samuSao pirobebia. samuSao adgil ebi roml ebic uzrunvel hyofs stabil ur xangrZI iv da srul dasaqmebas rogorc formal ur, aseve araformal ur seqtorSi, iSviaTia. farTodaa gavrcel ebul i farul i da SeniRbul i umuSevroba; mzardi xangrZI ivi umuSevrobis Sedegad samuSao Zal is ricxvi kl ebul obs da Sesabami sad, umuSevrobis maCvenebel ic bevrad Camouvardeba real urs. ekonomikuri statusis cifrebi srul ad ver asaxaven real uri mdgomareobis mTel simZimes, vinai dan Sso-s metodis safuZvel ze umuSevrobis maCvenebi is gaangari Seba ugul vebel hyofs Sromis anazRaurebis si di des da mis Sesabami sobas saarsebo minimumTan.

mTavrobis mier saerTaSoriso organizaciebis mxardaweriT SemuSavebul i si Raribis daZl evis da ekonomikuri zrdis programis (PREGP) mTavari mi znebi a: si Raribis daZl eva ekonomikuri zrdis xel Sewyobis gziT, rasac Sedegad samuSao adgil ebis Seqmna mohyveba; cxovrebis uvro maRal i donis mi Rweva da qveynis ganviTarebis processi yvel a moqal aqis monawil eobis uzrunvel yofa. si Raribis daZl evis saki Txis srul ad da efekturad mogvareba, rac PREGP-is erT-erTi prioriteted aris dasaxul i, da am problesmisadmi xangrZI iv perspektivaze gaTvli i midgomis Camoyal i beba SeuZl ebel ia axal i samuSao adgil ebis Seqmnis xel Sewyobis gareSe, risTvisac aucil ebel ia qveynis sainvesticio kl imatis gaumj obeseba da mcire da saSual o bi znesis ganvi Tareba.

xel fasebi

ssd-s Si nameurneobaTa gamokvl evis monacemebis Tanaxmad, daqiravebul muSakTa saSual o Tviuri nominaluri xel fasi, mTel i qveynis masStabiT, 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si, 98 lars Seadgenda⁷. marTal ia, es maCvenebel i nominal ur gamosaxul ebaSi, Ti Tqmis 13 procentiT gai zarda, magram inflaciis, el eqtroenergiisa da bunebrivi airis tarifebis zrdis gamo, real ur gamosaxul ebaSi Semcinda (ix. Tavi II da Tavi IV). 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si, saSual o Tviuri xel fasis wil i oTxsul iani oj axis saarsebo minimumSi 45 procenti iyo.

sabiuj eto organizaciebis⁸ muSakTa (daqiravebul muSakTa saerTo ricxvis 43 procentze meti) saSual o Tviuri xel fasi 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si 58,5 lars Seadgenda. prezidentis brZanebul ebis Tanaxmad, 1999 wels minimaluri xel fasis cneba, 4 wl is interval is Semdeg, xel axla iqna SemoRebul i da zemoaRniSnul i kategoriis daqiravebul muSakTa xel fasi 20-dan 66 laris farglebSi meryeobs. 2001 wl is meoTxe kuartal Si, saxel mwifo sawarmoebis da organizaciebis muSakTa xel fasebi (daqiravebul muSakTa 22 procentze meti) TveSi, saSual od, 107,4 lars Seadgenda. kerzo seqtoris muSakTa Tviuri anazRaureba, romel Ta wil ad daqiravebul muSakTa saerTo ricxvis 29 procentamde modi oda, saSual od 115 lars Seadgenda. e.w. "sxva" kategoriis daqiravebul muSakTa (daaxl oebeit 3 procenti) saSual o Tviuri xel fasi 106,9 lars Seadgenda; saSual o Tviuri xel fasi 474,4 laris odenobit

⁷ sem-is am gamoSvebis momzadebis periodSi Si nameurneobaTa gamokvl evis Sedegebi 2002 wl is pirvel i kuartli isTvis xel misawdomi ar iyo.

⁸ sabiuj eto organizacia ewodeba saxel mwifo organizacias, roml is dafinanseba saxel mwifo biuj etis subsidiiebit xdeba.

hqonda mxol od daqiravebul muSakTa 2 procentze odnav mets - maT vinc saerTaSoriso organizaci ebsa da erTobl iv sawarmoebSi muSaobda.

yvel aze maRal i ganakveTis saSual o Tviuri xel fasebi hqondaT transportisa da kavSirkabmul obis seqtoris (154,4 l ari), samSenebl o seqtoris (141,7 l ari) da el eqtroenergiis, gazisa da wyl is momaragebis seqtoris (131,8 l ari) muSakebs. rogorc yovel Tvis, yvel aze dabal i xel fasebi hqondaT ganaTI ebis sferos muSakebs (62,3 l ari) da j andacvis sferos muSakebs (59,8 l ari). maSin roca daqiravebul muSakTa saerTo ricxvSi pirvel i sami seqtoris wil i, romel ic SedarebiT maRal i xel fasebiT xasiaTdeba, 23,5 procenti iyo, danarCeni ori seqtoris wil i, sadac xel fasebi yvel aze dabal i iyo, 32,5 procents Seadgenda. im seqtorebSi, sadac daqiravebul muSakTa danarCeni 44 procenti iyo dakavebul i, xel fasis ganakveTebi 84,2 l aridan 145,3 l aramde Seadgenda.

saxel mwifo seqtoris muSakTa (daqiravebul muSakTa 65 procenti) xel fasebi, iseve rogorc kerzo seqtoris muSakTa di di nawil isa, umeteswil ad bevrad Camouvardeba saarsebo minimums. maSin, roca qal aqad daqiravebiT dasaqmeba Si nameurneobaTa Semosavl is mTavar wyarod rCeba, i gi iseTive arastabil uria, rogorc qveyanaSi Si nameurneobaTa Semosavl is nebi smieri sxva wyaro. xSiria xel fasis gadauxdel obis SemTxvevebi, rac iwevs sabiuj eto daval ianebis dagrovebas. amas emateba isic, rom infl acia garkveul wil ad aferxebs xel fasebis real ur zrdas.

minimaluri saarsebo done

1999 wl is agvistoSi mTavrobis mier miRebul iqna gadawyvetil eba "gaangariSebis meTodSi cvl il ebebis Setanisa da minimaluri saarsebo donis gadaangariSebis" Taobaze da agreTve SemuSavda presidentis dadgenil ebis proeqti "saarsebo minimumis gansazRvrisa da gamoyenebis" Sesaxeb. miuxedavad imisa, rom ssd-s saarsebo donis gaangariSebis axal i meTodi ukve mzad aqvs da qveyndebe rogorc "al ternatiul i" saarsebo minimumi, dResac grZel deba Zvel i, 90-an wl ebSi SemoRebul i meTodis gamoyeneba da misi gamoqveyneba rogorc "oficialuri" minimumisa. marTal ia, aRni Snul i meTodebi dan romel i ukeT asaxavs real ur kal aTas, romel ic mizanSewoniI saarsebo minimums uzrunvel yofs, sakamaTo sakiTxia, magram naTel ia, rom axal i "al ternatiul i" meTodis safuZvel ze gaangariSebul i minimaluri saarsebo doneebi ufro axl osaa qveyanaSi saSual o xel fasis doneebTan, anu bevrad Camouvardeba "oficial ur" donees. Tu ki saSual o Tviuri xel fasis wil i oTxsul iani oj axis Zvel "oficial ur" saarsebo minimumSi 2001 wl is meoTxe kvartal Si 48 procents Seadgenda, axal i "al ternatiul i" saarsebo minimumSi es wil i 77 procentamde iqneboda. Tumca, aSkaraa rom oTxsul iani oj axisTvis sakmaod rTul ia TveSi 130 l arad irCinos Tavi (ix. cxril i 7.2). Tumca oj axi, roml is erTi wevri mainc muSaobs da oj axis sxva wevrebi mis kmayofaze imyofebian, ar CaiTvl eba yvel aze gaWirvebul ad da Sesabamisad ver mi Rebs social ur daxmarebas (ix. qvemoT), vinai dan daxmarebis mimRebTa kategoriaSi mosaxvedrad, oj axi unda Sesdgebodes mxol od umuSevari pensionerebi sagan da/an obol i bavSvebi sagan.

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da social uri uzrunvel yofa

cxril i 7.2: minimaluri saarsebo doneebi, 2001 w. I kv. – 2002 w. I kv.

(I ari)

saarsebo minimumi periodis bol osTvis	oficialuri saarsebo minimumi			al ternatiul i saarsebo minimumi*		
	Sromis- unariani mamakacis- Tvis	saSual o momxmareb- I IsTvis	oTxsl tani oj axisTvis	Sromisu- nariani mamakacis- Tvis	saSual o momxmareb- I IsTvis	oTxsl tani oj axisTvis
2001 w. I kv.	115,8	101,6	201,6	73,8	65,4	123,9
2001 w. II kv.	119,2	104,5	207,3	77,3	68,5	129,6
2001 w. III kv.	113,9	100,0	198,2	74,0	65,5	124,1
2001 w. IV kv.	118,0	103,5	205,2	76,2	67,5	127,8
2002 w. I kv.	124,8	109,5	217,2	79,7	70,5	133,7

wyaro: ssd-s yovel Tviuri angari Sebi

Seni Svna: * al ternatiul i normebi T gaangari Sebul i

socialuri politika da socialuri uzrunvel yofis sistema

mosaxl eobis did nawil s, araformaluri seqtoris muSakTa, TviT dasaqmebul Ta da umuSevarTa CaTvi is, maTi oj axis wevrebTan erTad, saerTod aranairi socialuri dacva ar gaaCniaT da daxmareba, romel sac isini socialuri uzrunvel yofis saxiT iReben, simboluria. saxel mwifo socialuri dacvis sistema fundamental ur restrukturizacias saWiroebs. amasTan, aucil ebel ia ekonomikurad sicocxl isunariani, xel misawvdomi da yovl ismomcvel i Tanabari socialuri uzrunvel yofis sistemis Seqmna. xandazmul obis asakSi siRaribis probl ema gansakuTrebit mwaved dgas, vinai dan amJamad moqmedi sapensio sistema, romel ic sabWouri warsul is memkvidreobas warmoadgens, ra xania gadaxdisuunaroa. gardamaval i ekonomikis pirobebSi, siRaribis warmatebiT daZl evis mizniT, socialuri uzrunvel yofis sistemis gardaqmna metad mniSvnel ovania. dRes arsebul i sistemis qmedi Tunarianobis gazrdaze gamiznul i socialuri politikis reforma qveynis umTavres prioritetebs Soris dgas.

socialuri reformebi mTavrobis mier xangrZl iv strategiul amocanad aris miCneul i. siRaribis daZl evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis (PREGP-is) programis mTavari miznebia siRaribis aRmofxvra ekonomikuri zrdis mxardaWeris gziT, rasac axal i samuSao adgil ebis Seqmna mohyveba; mosaxl eobis cxovrebis donis amaRI eba da qveynis ganviTarebis processi yvel a moqal aqis monawil eobis uzrunvel yofa. PREGP-is programis Tanaxmad, saWirosa mizanmirTul i socialuri dacvis meqani zmebis SemuSaveba, roml ebic social urad daucvel Ta rac SeiZl eba did nawil s moicavs.

2002 wl is 7 april is prezidentis brZanebul eba "saqarTvel os socialuri ganviTarebis koncefciis real izaciis pirveli rigis Roniszzebebis Sesaxeb" i Tval iswinebs Roniszzebebs, roml ebic unda gatardes SromiT i urTierTobebis daregul irebis, samuSao Zal is efekturad gamoyenebi sa da dasaqmebis mdgomareobi s gaumj obesebis mizniT da aseve, sapensio sistemis gaumj obesebi sa da am sferosi saxel mwifo programebis SemuSavebi sa da ganxorciel ebiSaTvis. aRniSnul i gankargul ebis Tanaxmad, mosaxl eobis rTul i socialuri mdgomareobi s gamosworeba umniSvnel ovanesi amocanaa.

saxel mwifo social uri daxmareba

2002 wl is 26 martis prezidentis brZanebul ebis Tanaxmad, 2002 wl is saxel mwifo bi uj etiT gaTval i swinebul i social uri daxmareba umweo oj axebisTvis gami znul ia gaWi rvebul i oj axebze roml ebic Sedgeba "gaWi rvebul aramomuSave pensionerebis gan", an obol i bavSvebze, invalidebze da mralval Svil ian oj axebze, romel Tac 7 da meti Svil i hyavT. fagtobrivid, es daxmareba warmoadgens erTgvar damatebas, romel ic yvel aze Rarib xandazmul Ta nawil ma simbol ur pensiebTan erTad unda miros da mcireoden bavSvTa daxmarebas yvel aze Rataki oj axebisTvis. prezidentis brZanebul ebis Tanaxmad, saxel mwifo social uri daxmareba Sesabamisi 1 sul iani oj axisTvis an TiToeul meurveobaSi myofi obol i bavSvistvis 22 lars, xol o 2 da metewriani oj axisTvis da mralval Svil iani oj axebisTvis 35 lars Seadgens.

umuSevrobis Semweoba

prezidentis 2002 wl is 22 aprilis brZanebul ebis Tanaxmad, standartul i Tviuri umuSevrobis Semweoba, romel ic registrirebul i umuSevrobis pirvel i eqvis Tvis manzil ze gacema, gai zarda umuSevrobis meore da mesame ori TvisTvis Sesabamisad, 2 da 3 lariT da dafiqsirda 14 lariT umuSevrobis mTel i periodisTvis. am daxmarebis mimRebTa kategoriis misaRebad umuSevarma unda gaiaros registracia da, Sesabamisad, unda iqonios oficial ur sektorSi muSaobis damadasturebel i sabuTi. rogorc Sedegi, Cveul ebriv, umuSevarTa mxol od naxevari Tu iwuxeb Tavs registraciis gavl iT da amitom daxmarebis mimRebTa ricxvi umni Svnel oa. amJamad, saxel mwifo dasaqmebis samsaxuri reorganizaciis procesSi da umuSevreba xel axal i registraciis procedura unda gaiaron.

sapensio sistema

sapensio sistemis reforma, PREGP-is programis erT-erT mTavar mizans warmoadgens, vi nai dan mwiri sagadasaxado bazis, Crdil ovani ekonomikis farTo masStabebis, gadasaxadebis arasakmarisi odenobiT Segrovebisa da gadamxdel ebis mier gadasaxadebis gadaxdisgan Tavis aridebis pirobebSi, sapensio sistema didi xania araqmedi Tunariani da gadaxdi suunaro gaxda da iqi kvl avac agrzel ebs daval i anebis dagrovebas.

amJamad, sapensio sistema qveyanaSi Ziri Tadad warmodgeni ia socuzrunvel yofis erTiani saxel mwifo fondiT (sesf) – saxel mwifo sapensio fondiT, romel ic xandazmul Ta udi des nawil s Tanabrad dafiqsirebul i simboluri ganakveTis pensiebit uzrunvel yofs. Tanabari sapensio ganakveTi, romel ic TveSi 14 lars Seadgens, ar iTval i swinebs arc muSaobis periodis xangrZI ivobas da arc xel fasis odenobas da bevrad Camouvardeba minimal ur saarsebo dones (2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si odnav aRemateba saSual o momxmarebl is oficial uri saarsebo minimumis 12 procents). Pay-as-you-go (PAYG-is) sapensio sistemis principis Tanaxmad, pensiebis dafinanseba xel fasis dabegvridan Semosul i Tanxis xarj ze xorciel deba⁹, da amdenad, mTI ianad gadasaxadebis Segrovebis donezea damoki debul i. iSET pirobebSi, rodesac gadasaxadebis gadamxdel Ta ricxvi kl ebul obs, xol o

⁹ socuzrunvel yofis erTiani saxel mwifo fondis (sesf-s) Semosaval s Seadgenen gadasaxadebi muSakTa xel fasebidi: sabi uj eto organizaciebisTvis – nominaluri xel fasis 26 procenti, sxva tipis damqiravebel i organizaciebisTvis – 27 procenti, xol o daqiravebul i muSakisTvis – 1 procenti.

gadasaxadebis Tavidan acil eba da maTTvis gverdis avl a farTodaa gavrcel ebul i, sistema ukve ramodenime wel ia agrZel ebs daval ianebis dagrovebas.

i misaTvis, rom PAYG-s sistemam gamarTul ad imuSaos, arsebobs garkveul i wi napi robebi, romel Ta umetesobac amJamad saqarTvel oSi ar aris real izebul i, irrRveva an gamarTul ad ar muSaobs, magal i Tad:

- dResdReobi T damoki debul ebi koeficienti¹⁰ aris 1:1,2, maSin rodesac PAYG sapensio sistemis gamarTul i funzioni rebisaTvis Sefardeba 3:1 mainc unda i yos. dabal i damoki debul ebi koeficienti, anu gadamxdel Ta saWi roze dabal i ricxvi, Tavis mxriv, ramodenime pirobis amsaxvel ia: daqiravebul muSakTa ricxvis kl eba da araformal uri seqtoris zrda.
- farTodaa gavrcel ebul i gadasaxadebis gadaxdisgan Tavis aridebis SemTxvevebi, rasac Sedegad mohyeba gadasaxadebis arasakmarisi odenobi T Segroveba. didia maTi ricxvi (rogorc daqiravebul ebi aseve damqiravebl ebi), vinc gverds uvl is xel fasi dan gadasaxadebis gadaxdas: sabiuj eto organizaciebSi xel fasebis gacema xSirad gvi andeba, bevri sawarmo gaCerebul ia, xol o zogierti gadamxdel i gadasaxadebs arasrul i odenobi T ixdis. erTis mxriv dabal i xel fasebis da momaval Si misaReb sargebel sa da mimdinare Senatanebs Soris kavSiris ararsebobi s gamo mosaxl eobas gadasaxadebis Sesatanad saWi ro stimul i ara aqvs, xol o meores mxriv, xel fasis fondi dan gadasaxadis Sedarebi T maRal i ganakveTis gamo, damqiravebl ebi cdil oben Tavi aaridon gadasaxadebs.
- dasabegri saSual o xel fasis dabal i ganakveTis Sedegad PAYG-is universal uri sapensio sistema dRes dabal i Canacvl ebi koeficienti¹¹ xasiaTdeba. 2001 wl is meoTxe kvartl is bol os mdgomareobi T, xandazmul Ta dafiqsirebul i saSual o pensia odnav aRemateboda daqiravebul muSakTa saSual o Tviuri xel fasis 15 procents¹².

nebi smieri PAYG sistema sol idarobis Senatanebis¹³ principzea dafuznebul i da radganac igi social uri uzrunvel yofis sistemis erT-erT el ements war moodgens, mas SeuZI ia mxol od minimal uri pensiebi T uzrunvel yos pensionerebi. Tumca, amJamad moqmedi sapensio sistema am ZiriTadi funciis Sesrul ebasac ki ver axerxebs, rom aRaraferi vTqvaT xandazmul Ta Sesaferisi daxmarebi T uzrunvel yofaze. krizisi, romel sac moqmedi sapensio sistema ganicdis, mwaved da mtikvneul ad mimdinareobs ekonomikuri, politikuri da social uri Tval sazrisiT. dRevandel i mdgomareobi s mokl e da grZel vadiani Sedegebis ugul vel yofa seriozul i ekonomikuri riskis wi naSe daayenebs uki duresad gaWi rvebul mosaxl eobas da SeiZI eba gamoiwi os si Raribis Semdgomi zrda, social uri dezintegracia, gamij vna da social uri izolacia. amavdroul ad, efekturi social uri politikis SemuSaveba da ganxorciel eba xangrZI ivi ekonomikuri ganvi TarебisTvis ufro myar safuzvel s gvTavazobs.

¹⁰ pensionerTa ricxvis gadamxdel Ta ricxvTan procentul i Sefardeba.

¹¹ saSual o pensiis Sefardeba saSual o xel fasTan.

¹² semis am gamoSvebis momzadebis periodSi SinameurneobaTa gamokvl evis Sedegebi 2002 wl is pirvel i kvartl isTvis xel misawdomi ar iyo.

¹³ saval debul o gadasaxadi, romel ic aranair gansakuTrebui upiratesobas ar aniWebs Tavad gadamxdel s da roml is gadaxdas social uri uzrunvel yofis sistema sxva pensionerTa dasaxmrebl ad iTxovs.

PREGP-is programis Tanaxmad, moqmedi sapensio sistema "ver axer xebs saxel mwifo sapensio sistemis ori mTavari amocanis Sesrul ebasi pensionerTa Soris si Raribis donis Semcirebas da xandazmul i moqal aqeebi satvis Sesabamisi moxmarebis donis uzrunvel yofas." aRniSnul i programis Tanaxmad, "saqarTvel osTvis mTavar mi saRwev mi zans warmoadgens axal i sistemis SemoReba, romel ic uzrunvel yofs orive amocanis Sesrul ebasi". PREGP-is programa social uri politikis mTavar mimarTul ebebs Soris gamoyofs sapensio sistemis reformas: igi gamiznul i unda iyo finansurad myari, Tanamedrove sapensio sistemis Camoyal i bebzaze, romel ic moergeba gardamaval i ekonomikis cval ebad moTxovnebs.

sapensio sistemis reorganizaciaze mimarTul i zogierTi RonisZieba ukve gatarda, zogi ki ganxorciel ebis processia pensionerTa siebis gadamowmebis Sedegad, ormagi registraciisa da daxmarebis ararsebul mimRebTa gamovi enis Semdeg, aRricxvaze ayani pensionerTa ricxvi Semcirda daaxl oebiT 850,000-mde. PREGP-is programis Tanaxmad, daval i anebis dagrovebis zrdis tempi Senel da. pensiebis gadaxdisa da dagvianebis mdgomareobis gaumj obesebasTan dakavSirebul i imedebi asocirdeba sapensio fondis axal kontraqtortan. es aris banki "sabanko al iansi", romel Sic gaertianda "intel eqtbanki", "banki respublika" da "agromrewvbanki". mni Svnel ovani samuSaoebi mimdinareobs registrirebui pensionerTa siebis Semdgom gadamowmebasTan dakavSirebiT da sabol ood dagegmi ia saidentifikacio baratebis SemoReba.

PREGP-is programis Tanaxmad, msofl io bankis da sxva donori organizaciebis mxardawerit ukve daiwyo sapensio reformis programis ganxorciel eba, romel ic uzrunvel yofs sapensio sistemis gadasvl as sadazRveo principebze (ix. momdevno cxril i 7.2). sapensio reformis programis ert-erT nawiis warmoadgens personifcirebul i registraciis sistemis SemoRebis 3-wl iani programis proeqti, romel ic ukve gadaeca prezidents ratifikasiisTvis. aRniSnul i programis proeqti agreTve iTval i swinebs xel fasebidan gadasaxadebis Segrovebis funqiis sesf-sTvis dabrunebas¹⁴. am mizniT, mTavrobas gadaeca prezidents brZanebul ebis proeqti, romel ic iTval i swinebs xel fasidan gadasaxadis akrefis funqiis (brZanebul ebis proeqtis Tanaxmad, xel fasebidan gadasaxads axl a sadazRveo Senatani daeqmeva) sapensio fondisTvis gadasacemad saWiro wi nadadebebis SemuSavebas. sapensio reformis programis sxva komponentebs Soris aris avtomatizebul i marTvis sistemi da differencirebul i sapensio ganakveTebis SemosaRebad monacemTa bazis Seqmna; differencirebul i pensiebis daweseba; saval debul o kerzo sapensio sistemis SemoReba; nebayofi obiTi sapensio sistemis SemoReba; da samarTI ebrivi bazis Camoyal i beba romel ic daaregul irebs social uri uzrunvel yofis da saxel mwifo pensiebis saki Txebi; da sagadasaxado kodeqsSi Sesabamisi cvl il ebebi da Sesworebebis Setanas.

¹⁴ 1998 wel s, sesf-s es funqiia sagadasaxado inspeqciias gadaeca.

dasaqmeba, Semosavl ebi da socialuri uzrunvel yofa

cxrili 7.3: socialuri uzrunvel yofis da sapensio dazRvevis erovnul i sam-safexuriani sistema, 2001 – 2005 ww.

daxasi aTeba	safexurebi		
	I	II	III
vadebi	2001-2004 ww.	2005 wl idan	2002 wl idan
aRwera	saval debul o	saval debul o	nebayofl obiTi
marTvvis forma	saxel mwifos mier marTul i	kerzo seqtoris mier marTul i	kerzo seqtoris mier marTul i
mi znebi	gadanawi l eba pl ius dazRveva	dagroveba pl ius dazRveva	dagroveba pl ius dazRveva
saxeoba	Semosavl ebi T gansazRvrul i an winaswar gansazRvrul i minimaluri sapensio garantia	damsaqmebl is da/an dasaqmebul is individualuri danazogebi	damsaqmebl is da/an dasaqmebul is individualuri danazogebi
dafinanseba	gadasaxadebi dan dafinansebul i	marTvadi (regul irebadil), srul iad dafinansebul i	srul iad dafinansebul i

wyaro: saqarTvel osi si Raribis daZ evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis erovnul i programa, sadiskusio masal a, sabol oo dokumentis proeqti, Tbilisi, octomberi, 2001 w.

individualuri danazogebis aRricxvis da avtomatizebul i marTvvis sistemis SemoReba moi Txovs didi odenobis investiciebs. kerzo sapensio sqemebi saWiroebs xel Sewyobas da samarTI ebriv darekul irebas, Tumca naki eb savaraudioa, rom am sqemebma saxel mwifo sapensio sistemaze mokl evadiani Sedegebi iqonis da Sesabamisad savaraudioa rom axl o momaval Si saxel mwifo pensiis ganakveTebi kvl avac dabali qneba. saxel mwifo PAYG sistema gamoyenebul i unda iyos ZiriTadi pensiebis uzrunvel yofisTvis, xol o saval debul o da nebayofl obiTi kerzo sqemebi damatebis saxiT unda iqnes gamoyenebul i.

CanartI 7.2

sapensi o sistema: samsafexuriani model i

msofl io banks gaachnia sapensio reformis model i, romel sac i gi i yenebs, raTa gamoiwiios qveynebis daintereseba reformis gatarebaSi. msofl io bankis model i sam safexurian model s war moodgens:

pirvel i safexuri saval debul o **PAYG-is** sistemaa, romel sac centraluri xel isufi eba marTavs;

meore safexuri individualuri sapensio angariSebis saval debul o sistemaa, romel sac an centraluri xel isufi eba an kerzo sapensio fondebi marTavs;

mesame safexuri individualuri sapensio angariSebis nebayofl obiTi sistemaa, romel sac kerzo sapensio fondebi marTaven.

Semdgomi informacia safexurebis Sesaxeb

pirvel i safexuri

PAYG-is sistema Pay-as-you-go sapensio programebi mTel s msofl iosi xorciel deba. **PAYG-is sistemis** safuZvel ze mTavroba muSakebi sgan agrovebs gadasaxadebs pensionerTaTvis pensiebis gasacemad. sistema mdgradia Tu ki muSakTa Sesabamisi raodenoba gadai xdis gadasaxadebs sapensio val debul ebi dasafarad, roml ebic maTTvis damamZimebel i ar iqneba. am sistemaSi momuSaveTa da pensionerTa individual uri sapensio angariSebi gaTval i swinebul i ar aris; muSakis mier Sesatani gadasaxadebis ganakveTi ar aris dafuZnebul i im ganakveTze, romel sac konkretul i muSaki mi Rebs pensiaze gasvl is Semdeg, xol o xandazmul Ta pensiebi ar aris dafuZnebul i konkretul i pensioneris mier Setanil i gadasaxadebis odenobaze. **PAYG-is sistema** gansazRvrul i ganakveTis sapensio sistema. gansazRvrul i ganakveTis sapensio sistemebi xasiaTdeba pensionerebisTvis dabal i risk-faqtoriT da amave dros dabal i mogebi Tac.

saxel mwifo pensia saxel mwifo pensiebi aris mTavrobis mier gacemul i pensiebi. pi rebs da/an maT damqi ravebel organizaciebs SeuZl iaT saxel mwifo pensiebSi Senatanebis gakeTeba, xol o saxel mwifom, Cveul ebriv, unda dafaros Senatanebsa da pensiebs Soris arsebul i sxvaoba.

gansazRvrul i sapensio ganakveTebi gansazRvrul i sapensio ganakveTebi gul isxmobs erTvar pi robas, rom pensioneri yovel Tvi urad mi Rebs gansazRvrul i odenobis pensias, roml is ganakveTi ar iqneba dafuZnebul i mis mier muSaobis periodSi sapensio sistemaSi gadaricxul i Senatanebis odenobaze. gansazRvrul i sapensio ganakveTebis sistema igive **PAYG-is** sistemas warmoadgens. gansazRvrul i sapensio ganakveTebis sistema xasiaTdeba dabal i risk-faqtoriT da amave dros dabal i mogebi Tac.

meore safexuri

gansazRvrul i Senatanebi gansazRvrul i Senatanebi gul isxmobs iseT pensiebs, roml ebic dafuZnebul ia muSakis mier sapensio angariSze gadaricxul i piradi Senatanebis odenobaze. pensiebis gaangariSeba xdeba muSakis mier gaRebul i Tanxisa da am Tanxis dabandebis Sedegad mi Rebul i mogebis safuZvel ze. am SemTxvevaSi muSakebisTvis risk-faqtori ufro maRal ia, magram maTi sapensio angariSebis dabandebis xarj ze mi Rebul i mogebac Sedarebit didia. sxva si tyvebiT rom iTqvas, es sapensio sistemebi ufro did riskTan aris dakavSi rebul i, magram Cveul ebriv ufro did mogebasac iTval i swineben. imisaTvis, rom muSakebs mTI i nad ar daawves pasuxi smgebl oba gansazRvrul i Senatanebis sistemebiT gaTval i swinebul risk-faqtorTan dakavSi rebiT, mTavrobam unda SeimuSaos sagarantio pi roebi aseTi riskis Sesamcirebl ad.

mesame safexuri

kerzo sapensio fondebi kerzo sapensio fondebis formireba sapensio reformis gatarebasTan dakavSi rebul i saqmianobis erT-erT amocanas warmoadgens. kerzo sapensio fondebi gul isxmobs kerzo kompaniebs, roml ebic agroveben Senatanebs muSakebi sgan, abandeben Semosul Tanxas da yovel i muSakisTvis individual ur angariSs xsnian. Semdgom, pensiaze gasvl is, gardacval ebis an inval idobis SemTxvevaSi (qveyanaSi moqmedi kanonmdebl obis Sesabamisad) es fondebi uxdian am muSakebs maT mier gaRebul SenatanTa Tanxas, am SenatanTa dabandebis xarj ze mi Rebul mogebasTan erTad. kerzo fondebis saqmianobis regul irebas Cveul ebriv central uri xel isufl ebis samsaxuri axorciel ebs im mizniT rom maT dai cvan fondebis dabandebasTan, angariSis mfl obel Ta (muSakTa) wi naSe angariSgebasa da pensiebis gadaxdasTan dakavSi rebul i wesebi. muSakebs SeuZl iaT fondebis dabandeba nebis mier kerzo kompaniaSi, romel ic aseT sapensio programebs sTavazobs. konkretul i qveyanis mixedviT kerzo sapensio fondebSi Tanxebis investirebis stimul irebis mizniT SeiZl eba arsebobdes an ar arsebobdes sagadasaxado SeRavaTebi.

wyaro: kerzo sapensio reforma, bul gareTi, <http://www.socialsector.net>

Tavi merve: saqarTvel o-evrokavSiris urTierTobebi

saqarTvel os savawro urTierTobebi evrokavSiriTan

2002 wl is pirvel i kvartal Si savawro brunvam saqarTvel osa da evrokavSiris Soris Seadgina 44,7 milioni aSS dol ari. es maCvenebel i 28,6 procentiT nakl ebia wina wl is i give maCvenebel Tan SedarebiT.

2002 wl is pirvel i kvartl is ganmavl obaSi saqarTvel os eqsporti evrokavSiris bazarze wina wel Tan SedarebiT Semcinda 3,7 milioni aSS dol ariT, rac Seadgens 22,5 procents, xol o importi evrokavSiris wevri qveynebi dan saqarTvel oSi Semcinda 14,2 milioni aSS dol ariT, anu 30,9 procentiT.

cxrill i 8.1: saqarTvel os valwroba evrokavSiriTan

(aTasi aSS dol ari)

wel i	brunva	eqsporti	Importi	bal ansi
2000 w. I kv.	62,653	16,653	45,995	-29,342
2001 w. I kv.	44,676	12,905	31,772	-18,867

wyaro: valwrobisa da sagareo ekonomikuri urTierTobebis saministro

2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si saqarTvel os uaryofiTi savawro bal ansi gaaCnia evrokavSiris yvel a wevr qveyanasTan gaerTianebul i samefos garda (es fapti SeiZI eba aixsnas oqros didi odenobis eqsportirebit am qveyanaSi). gasul wel Tan SedarebiT, saqarTvel os savawro deficiti evrokavSiriTan Semcinda 35,6 procentiT, rac ZiriTadar gamowveul i iyo valwrobis mocol obis SemcirebiT. germania, gaerTianebul i samefo da ital ia kvl avac rCebian saqarTvel os ZiriTadar savawro partniorebad. saqarTvel os savawro brunvam am qveynebTan Seadgina saqarTvel o-evrokavSiris mTel i savawro brunvis 67 procenti.

cxrill i 8.2: saqarTvel os valwroba evrokavSiris qveynebTan

(aTasi aSS dol ari)

qveyana	brunva	eqsporti	importi	bal ansi
gaerTianebul i Samefo	11,734	7,649	4,045	3,564
avstria	1,598	2	1,596	-1,594
belgia	1,602	589	1,013	-424
luqsemburgi	46		46	-46
dania	1,755	280	1,475	-1,195
fineti	446		446	-446
safrangeTi	2,553	208	2,346	-2,138
germania	11,779	1,033	10,767	-9,734
saberZneTi	3,294	1,639	1,655	-16
irl andia	205	56	149	-93
italia	6,492	1,124	5,368	-4,244
niderlandebi	2,193	129	2,064	-1,935
portugal ia	129		129	-129
espaneTi	574	196	378	-182
SvedeTi	255		255	-255
sul	44,676	12,905	31,772	-18,867

wyaro: valwrobisa da sagareo ekonomikuri urTierTobebis saministro

2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si saqarTvel os vaWrobam evrokavSiris qveyneb Tan mTI iani sagareo vaWrobis 20,3 procents Seadgina¹. wina wl is igive periodSi es maCvenebel i 26,8 procents iyo.

saqarTvel os eqsporti evrokavSiris bazarze kvl avac mcire mocl obisa, miuxedavad im faqtisa, rom saqarTvel o aris evrokavSiris preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis beneficiari qveyana 1995 wl idan.

preferenciebis general izebul i sistema

evrokavSirma preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis sqema Semoi Ro 1971 wel s. es sistema moicavs im samrewel o produqtebis 96 procents da sofl is meurneobis produqtebis 74 procents, roml ebic CamoTvl il ia nomenklaturis harmonizirebul sistemaSi (Harmonized System). evrokavSiris preferenciebis general izebul i sistema aniWebs TiTqmis yvel a samrewel o produqts evropis bazarze ubajo daSvebas. es sistema aseve preferenciul i daSvebis reJims aniWebs sasofl o-sameurneo produqtebsac.

evrokavSiris preferenciebis general izebul i sistema SemoRebul ia aTi wl is vadiT da is gagrzel deba 2005 wl amde. 2001 wl is ivnisSi evrokomisi am daamtkica preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis ganaxl ebul i varianti, romel ic ki dev ugro uwyobs xel s eqsportis zrdas beneficiari qveynebidan. preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis axal variantSi aRni Svnis Rirsia im stimul ebis amoqmedeba, romel ic Sromisa da garemos dacvis kanonmdebl obis gaTval i swinebis SemTxevaSi arsebobs.

mni Svnel ovania aseve aRini Snos is faqtis rom, qarTul i kompaniebi evrokavSiris preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis iSviaTad iyeneben. 2001 wel s saqarTvel os eqsportma evrokavSiris bazarze Seadgina 57,6 milioni aSS dolari, saidanac mxol od 4,3 milioni aSS dolaris saqonel i iyo preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis sqemis meSveobiT eqsportirebul i². es faqtis saSual ebas gvaZI evs vivaraudoT, rom qarTul i nawarmi evropul bazarze garkveul wi naaRmdegobebis xvdeba, rac Ziri Tadad gamoixateba produqciis standartSi da sertifikasiis sistemis SeusabamobaSi. aseve probl emad rCeba saqarTvel os bizness-wreebSi informaciis nakl eboba preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis Sesaxeb.

meores mxriv, unda aRini Snos is faqtis rom, 1995 wl is Semdeg SeimCneva preferenciebis general izebul i sistemis sertifikatebis gacemis zrdis tendencia. Tu 1995 wel s saqarTvel os ekonomikis, mrewel obis da vaWrobis saministros mxol od 20 sertifikati hqonda gacemul i, 2001 wel s am ricxvma 307 Seadgina.

da bol os, qarTul -evropul i savawro urTierTobebis probl ematur aspeqtad kvl avac rCeba mni Svnel ovani sxvaoba statistikur monacemebs Soris magal iTisTvis, 2000 wel s saqarTvel os statistikis saxel mwifo departamentis mier saqarTvel os

¹ saqarTvel os mTI iani sagareo vaWrobam 2002 wl is pirvel kvartal Si Seadgina 219,6 milioni aSSdolari

² saqarTvel os ekonomikis, mrewel obis da vaWrobis saministro.

eqsporti evrokavSiris bazarze 68,3 milioni aSS dol ariT gansazRvra. i give maCvenebel i, i give periodisaTvis, evrokavSiris statistikuri institutis, evrostatis mier gansazRvrul ia 228,2 milioni aSS dol ariT. aseTi saxis gaugebrobebi amaxinj eben or mxares Soris arsebul savaWro brunvis real ur suraTs, rac uaryofi Tad moqmedebs saqarTvel o-evrokavSiris ekonomikur urTierTobebze.

evrokavSiris saxel mwifotoTaSorisi proeqti: INOGATE

INOGATE aris evrokomisiis saxel mwifotoTaSorisi proeqti romel ic daarsda 1996 wel s da am droisaTvis masSi monawil eobs kavkasiis, central uri aziis, aRmosavl eT evropis da evrokavSiris 21 saxel mwifo.

INOGATE-is programis mizani a gaaumj obesos energomatarebI ebis miwodebis usafrTxoeba evropul bazarze navTobsadenebi sa da gazsadenebis sistemebis regional uri integraciis meSveobiT da xel i Seuwuos am strategiul ad mni Svnel ovani produqtibis transportirebas dasavl eT evropis mimarTul ebiT.

1996-2001 wl ebis ganmavl obaSi INOGATE-is programis fargl ebSi kavkasi asa da central ur aziaSi ganxorciel da araerTi proeqti energetikis sferosi, romel Ta saerTo Rirebul eba aRwevda 69 mil ion evros.

saqarTvel o INOGATE-is wewria am proeqtis dafuznebis dRidan da aqturad monawil eobs mis programebSi. am xuTi wl is manZil ze qveyanaSi INOGATE-is xaziT ganxorciel da ramdenime programa romel Ta saerTo Rirebul ebam Seadgina 10.6 milioni evro.

1996 wel s saqarTvel oSi ganxorciel da INOGATE-is ori programma. am programebis mizani iyo nedl i navTobisa da navTobproduqtibis transportirebis sistemebis aRdgena da aseve, qveyanaSi arsebul i gazsadenebis sistemebis modernizacia da reabilitacia uxouri investiciebis mozi dvis meSveobiT.

INOGATE-is mier ganxorciel ebul programebs Soris aRsani Snavi a institucional uri saki Txebisa da regional uri TanamSroml obis ganmtkicebis programa. am programis mizani iyo ganexorciel ebin a.w. "qol ga xel Sekrul eba" (Umbrella Agreement) (ixi l eT CanarTi 8.1) da daefuznebina erTiani operatorul i meqani zmi navTobisa da gazis arsebul i sistemebis reabilitaciisa Tu axal i sistemebis aSenebisaTvis. Tavidan, INOGATE-is programebi gaTval i swinebul i iyo mxol od Tacis-is wewri qveynebisaTvis, Tumca mogvianebeT "qol ga xel Sekrul eba" damtki cebam Sesazi ebel i gaxada am programebSi evropis sxva qveynebis CarTvac.

savarraudoa rom, INOGATE-is programebs pozitiuri gavl ena eqneba saqarTvel os ekonomikis ganviTarebaze. INOGATE-is programebi scil deba mxol od energetikis sferoebs. is mni Svnel ovan rol s TamaSobs regional uri integraciis procesSi, ayal ibebs mwidro ekonomikur da politikur urTierTobebi saqarTvel osa da mis mezobel qveynebs Soris, xel s uwyo bs qveyanaSi kapital is mozi dvas uxhoel i investoribisagan da saerTaSoriso safinanso institutebisgan.

CanarTi 8.1

ra aris INOGATE-is "qol ga xel Sekrul eba"?

INOGATE-is "qol ga xel Sekrul eba" aris saxel mwifotisorisi xel Sekrul eba, romel ic ayal ibebis institucional ur sistemas, romel mac xel i unda Seuwyos navTobisa da gazis saxel mwifotisorisi transportirebis sistemebis ganviTarebas da am sistemebis mSenebl obisaTvis da gamarTul i funzioni rebisaTvis saWi ro ucxouri investiciebis mozidvas.

dReisaTvis, xel Sekrul ebas xel i moawera amierkavkasiis, central uri aziis, aRmosavl eT evropis da evrokavSiris 21 saxel mwifom. damatebiTi protokol ebi, roml ebic Seexeba zogad sakiTxebs (iseTebis rogoricaa, davebis mogvareba da garemos dacva) an specifiuri proeqtebis pirobebis SemuSavebas, xel mowerril i iqneba saWi roebis mixedvi T.

"qol ga xel Sekrul ebis" dadebiTi efefqtebi mraval mxrivia:

- pirvel yovl isa, is gamoxatavs survil s monawil e mxareebisa iTanamSroml on erTmaneTTan, raTa komerciul ad momgebiani gaxadon kaspis regionis navTobisa da gazis maragebis transportireba evropisa da dasavl eTis energo bazrebze.
- xel Sekrul eba aseve ayal ibebis saxel mwifotisorisi satransporto sistemebis erTiani operatorul i meqanizmis SemuSavebis koncefcias, roml is mizania Tavi dan aicil os energo-sistemebis garTul ebul i da araefturi funzioni reba.
- xel Sekrul eba amtkicebs erTobl ivi proeqtis menejeris koncefcias, romel ic pasuxismgebel ia saxel mwifotisorisi sistemebis mSenebl obis zedamxedvel obaze.
- xel Sekrul eba ucxoel i investorebisaTvis izI eva myar garantias imis Sesaxeb rom, INOGATE-is monawil e qveynebi ar miiReben iseTakanonmdebl o cvl il ebebs, roml ebic xel isSemSI el i iqneba arsebul i proeqtebisaTvis.
- xel Sekrul eba iTval i swinebs sayovel Taod aRiarebul regl amentebis garemos dacvis sferoSi, romel ic pasuxobs saerTaSori standartebs.
- i gi uzrunvel yobs nebi smier qveynebs, investorebsa da mesame mxareebis Soris warmoSobi i konfl iqtEBIS mogvarebis meqanizms ssp-sa (saerTaSori savaWi ro pal atis) da UNCITRAL-Si moqmedi wesebis safuzvel ze; aRniSnul i meqanizmi ukve sakmaod maRaL donezea ganviTarebul i. i gi warmoadgens damatebiTi protokol is sagans da mosal odnel ia rom beneficiari qveyebis mier uaxl oes momaval Si iqneba miRebul i.
- TavisTavad, "qol ga" SeTanxmeba da Sesabamisi oqmebi uzrunvel yofen maqsimal ur moqnil obas special uri proeqtebis sainstitucio strukturaSi da amave dros afuzneben sayovel Taod SeTanxmebul i parametrebis rigs roml ebic Seesabameba saerTaSori finansur, teqnikur da saeqspl uatacio standartebs, rac mi znad isaxavs sainvesticio riskis minimumamde Semcirebas, maqsimal uri rentabel urobis miRwevas da aqedan gamodinare, ucxouri investiciebis mozidvas saukeTeso pirobebze.

INOGATE-is "qol ga xel Sekrul eba" ar cvl is da ar iWreba navTobisa da gazis sferoSi arsebul i sxva xel Sekrul ebebis moqmedebis areal Si. es xeSekrul eba ar ukrZal avs monawil e qveynebs monawil eoba miiRon energetikis sferoSi ganxorciel ebul sxvadasxva saxis samTavrobaTaSori proeqtebSi. dokumenti xel s uwyoobs navTobisa da gazis tranzitis marTvis kanonmdebl obis ganviTarebas.

INOGATE-is "qol ga xel Sekrul eba" Riaa yvel a dainteresul i mxarisTvis. es xel Sekrul eba 2001 wl is Tebervl idan aRiarebul ia rogorc saerTaSori SeTanxmeba.

wyaro: evrokomisia

kal endari

2002 wel i

i anvari

- 4 **kontrabandis wi naaRmdeg brZol a/** saxel mwifo ministris - avTandil j orbenazis gadawyvetil ebi T. Sei qmna kontrabandis wi naaRmdeg brZol is damouki debel i komisia. komisiis Semadgenl obaSi Sedi an sami saxel mwifo mrCevl i da ekonomikis seqtoris ministrTa moadgil eebi. komisiis mizania qveyanaSi kontrabandul i saqonl is importis aRmofxraze mimarTul i RonisZi ebebis SemuSaveba.
- 14 **energetika/** saTbob energetikis ministri - davi T mir cxul ava energetikis sferoSi saerTaSoriso sabWos wevri gaxda. es organizaci aukve 95 wel ia rac arsebobs da masSi gawevri anebul ia 90 qveyana.
- 21 **biznesi/** gaimarTa saqarTvel os biznesmenTa konfederaciis damfuZnebel i sxdoma. konfederaciis Semadgenl obaSi arian gadamxdel Ta kavSiri, saqarTvel os sainvesticio fondi, vaWrobi s saerTaSoriso palata da amerikis savaWro palata (Amcham-i). konfederaciis Tavmj domared arCeul iqna b-ni niko l eki Svi l i.
- 31 **saxel mwifo biuj eti/** saqarTvel os parlamentis mier sagangebo sxdomaze damtkicda 2002 wl is saxel mwifo biuj eti. 2002 wl is saxel mwifo biuj etis saSemosavl o nawil i gani sazRvra 1,039,869,000 laris odenobi T, xol o xarj ebi - 1,259,527,500 lari T.

Teberval i

- 8 **sabajo/teqnikuri daxmareba/** avTandil j orbenazem - saxel mwifo ministrma, fil ip remlerma - saqarTvel oSi aSS-s sael Cos misiis xel mZRvanel is moadgil em da jeims kel im - aSS-s sabajo departamentis warmomadgenel ma, saqarTvel os sazRvrebis dacvisa da usafrTxoebis programis direqtorma, gani xil es saqarTvel os sabajo samsaxuris reformirebisa da reorganizaciis saki Txebi. batonna kel im aRni Snarom, aSS-s mTavroba mocemul etapze gegmavs saqarTvel os sabajo departamentis daxmarebas. kerZod, unda ganxorciel des sacdel i proeqti, romelic miznad isaxavs saqarTvel os aeroportSi sabajo procedurebis gaumj obesebas.
- 11 **sabajo/** pol oneTis mTavroba da Tanaxmda daakmayofil os saqarTvel os ekonomikis, mrewvel obisa da vaWrobi s saministros moTxovna da, 2002 wl idan gaaugma sabajo gadasaxadi saqarTvel odan pol oneTSi eqsportirebul Cai ze. pol oneTis mTavrobis mier aRni Snul i gadawyvetil ebis mi Rebamde, qarTul i Cai ibegreboda 15 procentiani gadasaxadi T.
- 12 **sagareo val i/** sasomxeTis sagareo saqmeTa ministris, b-n vardan oskanianis Tbilisi vizitisas, xel i moewera SeTanjmebas sasomxeTis wi naSe saqarTvel os 19,6 milioni aSS dolaris val is restrukturizacaze. val is gadaxda moxdeba 20 wl is ganmavl obaSi,

- wel iwadSi 3 procentis daricxviT.
- 22 **gazis tranziti/** baqoSi xel i moewera sabol oo SeTanxmebas azerbaij ansa da saqarTvel os Soris azeris gazis transportirebaze Sahdenizis sabadodan. mil sadenis eqspl uataciaSi Seyvanis Semdeg, saqarTvel o, satranzito tarifis saxiT, mi Rebs mis teritoriazə transportirebul i bunebrivi airis mTI iani moclub obis 5 procents.
- 24 **fasianni qaRal debis bazarival uta/** baqoSi gaimartTa dsT-s qveynebis birJebis saerTaSoriso asociaciis Sexvedra, romel Sic monawil eoba mi Res yazaxeTis, saqarTvel os, ukrainis, azerbaijanis, ruseTisa da uzbekeTis warmomadgenl ebma. monawil eebma gani xil es fasianni qaRal debis bazarTan da dsT-s saval uto bazrebze momxdar cvl il ebebTan dakavSi rebul i saki Txebi, evro-s SemoRebasTan mimar TebaSi.
- 27 **sabajo/mso/** ori wl is sawevro gadasaxdel is gadauxdel obis gamo, 1997 wl idan msofl io sabajo organizaciäm (mso) CamoarTva saqarTvel os sabajo departaments aqturi wevri qveynis statusi, roml iTac igi 1995 wl idan sargebl obda da gadaiyvana igi pasiuri wevri qveynis statusis mqone qveynebis kategoriası. saqarTvel om srul ad dafara daval ianeba da gadai xada mimdinare wl is sawevro gadasaxdel i, riTac aqturi wevris statusi daibruna.

marti

- 4 **eqsporti/** saqarTvel oSi dafuznda saeqsporto kreditisa da dazRvevis saagento, roml is mizania mcire mewarmeobis Camoyal ibebi sa da ganviTarebis xel Sewyoba da saeqsporto politikis mxardawera. saagento Seiqmna Savi zRvis qveynebis vaWrobisa da ganviTarebis bankis da ekonomikis, mrewvel obisa da vaWrobis saministros daxmarebiT.
- 14 **navTobi da gazi/** Tbilisi Catarda saerTaSoriso konferencia "navTobi, gazi da infrastruktur". konferenciis fargl ebSi xel i moewera SeTanxmebas samxreT kavkasiis mil sadenis (baqo-Tbilisi-erzrumi) proeqtis investorebsa da saqarTvel os mTavrobas Soris. saqarTvel os mxridan SeTanxmebas xel i moawera b-nma giorgi Wanturiam, GIOC-s (saqarTvel os saerTaSoriso navTobkompaniya) prezidentma, xol o investorTa mxridan kompaniebi "SOCAR", "BP", "TotalFinalElf", "LUKAgip", "Statoil", "Nico" da "TPAO"-s warmomadgenl ebma.
- 15 **sagareo politika/** parlamentma daamtkica I evan miqel aZis kandidatura aSS-Si saqarTvel os sagangebo da ufl ebamosili el Cis postze. b-ni miqel aZe aseve Seasrul ebs saqarTvel os el Cis moval eobebs kanadasa da meqsi kaSi.
- 19 **transporti/** foTis naysadgurma mi Ro ruseTis sazRvao gadazi dvebis registraturis mier gacemul i saerTaSoriso licenziis sertifikati. mocemul gadawayetil ebas safuzvl ad daedo xarisxis kontrol is sistemis inspeqciis dadebiTi Sedegebi
- 26 **social uri uzrunvel yofis sistema/** prezidentis mier gacemul iqna gankargul eba "gaWi rvebul i oj axebrisTvis social uri daxmarebis Sesaxeb", roml is Tanaxmadac gaWi rvebul i oj axebrisTvis 2002 wl is biuj etis kanoniT gaTval i swinebul i social uri daxmareba

mizanmimarTul i iqneba mxol od "Raribi aramomuSave pensionerebis" an obol i, xebari bavSvebis, invalidebis da im mraval Sviliani oj axebris daxmarebaze, romel Tac sul mcire 7 bavSvi hyavT.

april i

- 2 **sabajo/** I evan Znel aZem, sagadasaxado Semosavl ebis ministrma, preskonferenciaze ganacxada, rom britaneTis kompania ITS-ma Sewyita saqmi anoba saqarTvel oSi. rogorc b-nma ministrma aRni Sna, pirvel i april i dan winasai importo inspeqcia ganxorciel deba sabajo departamentis mier.
- 5 **sabajo/** rogorc prezidenti eduard Sevardnazi mehmed kesesil erTan, TurqeTis saxel mwifo ministrTan Sexvedraze iqna aRni Snul i, saqarTvel o-TurqeTis sazRvarze gaisxna axal i sasazRvro kontrol is punqt. or qveyanas Soris sasaqonl o brunvis stabil urma zrdam ganapi roba axal i sasazRvro sakontrol o punqtis gaxsnis aucil ebl oba karwaxSi, romel ic val e-axal cixesTan arsebul i sakontrol o punqtisgan gansxvavebiT, mTel i wl is ganmavl obaSi ifunctionirebs. TurqeTis mxare mzadaa gamoyos 10 milioni aSS dolaris krediti karwaxis sasazRvro punqtan misasvl el i gzi saqarTvel os monakveTis mSenebl obisTvis. samSenebl o samuSaoebis dawyeba dagegmi l ia ivnissi.
- 5 **sabajo/** saqarTvel osa da TurqeTs Soris xel i moewera SeTanxmebas TanamSroml obis Sesaxeb. sagadasaxado Semosavl ebis ministrma, I evan Znel aZem da TurqeTis saxel mwifo ministrma, mehmet kesesil erma xel i moaweres SeTanxmebas sabajo saki TxebSi urTierTdaxmarebi sa da TanamSroml obis Sesaxeb.
- 5 **ergb/** prezidentis sainvesticio sabWos 5 april is sxdomaze, b-nma Temur basil iam, prezidentis mrCevl ma ekonomikuri reformebis saki TxebSi moaxsena sxdomas, saqarTvel oSi, 2002-2003 wl ebis periodSi, evropis rekonstruqciisa da ganvi Tarebis bankis saqmi anobis strategiis Sesaxeb, romel ic bankis direktorTa sabWos mier26 marts damtkicda. ergb-i gegmavs sainvesticio saqmi anobis koncentrirebas kerzo sektoris iseT sferoebze, rogoricaa energetika, transporti, sabanko sistema da komunikaci ebi.
- 7 **ekonomika/** saqarTvel os mTavrobasa da SeerTebul Statebs Soris mi Rweul iqna SeTanxmeba saqarTvel oSi, poloneTis yofil i premierministris, "Sokuri Terapiis" avtoris - I eSek bal cerovicisa da misi gundis saqmi anobis dafinansebis programis gagrzel ebis Taobaze.
- 7 **social uri ganvi Tareba/** prezidentis gankargul eba "social uri ganvi Tarebis koncefciis real izaciaze gamiznul i upiratesi mni Svnel obis mqone Roniszzebebis Sesaxeb" iTval i swinebs SromiT i urTierTobebis daregul irebis, samuSao Zalis ufro efekturad gamoyenebisa da dasaqmebis mdgomareobis gaumj obesebisaTvis da aseve, sapensio sistemis srul yofisa da social ur sferoSi saxel mwifo programebis momzadebi sa da ganxorciel ebis xel Sewyobis mizni Tgasatarebis Roniszzebebs.
- 8 **evropis parlamenti/** evropis parlamentis mier damtkicebul i

- rezol ucia "samxreT kavkasiastan evrokavSiris urTierTobaTa Sesaxeb" xazs usvams samxreT kavkasiaSi regionul i TanamSroml obis yvel a programis mxardawerisa da dafinansebis gagrZel ebis saWiroebas. mocemul i dokumenti aqcents akeTebs imaze, rom evropul ma struqturebma monawil eoba unda miRon samxreT kavkasiaSi ekonomikuri proeqtebis ganxorciel ebaSi, gansakuTrebiT, energetikis seqtorSi.
- 9 privatizacia/** saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saministrom SeimuSava prezidentis gankargul ebis proeqti "saagentos Seqmnis Sesaxeb im sawarmoTa gasanvi Tarebl ad, roml ebSic saxel mwifo wil obrivad monawil eobs". saagentoze kontrol s awarmoebs saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saministro. saagentos mTavari amocanaa im sawarmoTa ganvi Tareba, roml is aqciebis wil s saxel mwifo fi obs; aRni Snul sawarmoebsi saxel mwifos interessebis dacva; saxel mwifo biuj etSi dividendebis mobilizaciis optimizacia; saxel mwifos wil is koordinireba da real izeba da aqciebis marTva; qonebis racionaluri gamoyeneba; ekonomikuri efekturobis gazrda; privatizaciis procesis xel Sewyoba.
- 10 evrokavSiris daxmareba/** 10 april s Tbilissi xel i moewera dokuments, roml is Tanaxmadac sabajo departamenti evrokavSiris gan 850, 000 evros miRebs. aRni Snul i Tanxa unda moxmardes ucxoel i da adgil obrivi eqsper tebis mier saqarTvel os sabajo kanonmdebl obis SemuSavebasa da sabajo sferosi evrokavSiris kanonmdebl obasTan harmonizaciis procesSi gaweul i samsaxuris dafinansebas. gasul zafxul s, avstriel i sabajo eqsper tebis monawil eobiT, tasisis programis fargl ebSi ganxorciel da saqarTvel os sabajo kanonmdebl obis evrokavSiris kanonmdebl obasTan SedarebiTi analizi.
- 11 mcire da saSual o sawarmoebi/** 11 april s gamarTul preskonferenciaze mevl ud wiki aurma, mcire da saSual o biznesis xel Sewyobis saagentos direktorma, warmoadgina saqarTvel os mcire da saSual o sawarmoTa mxardaweris programa 2002-2004 wl ebisaTvis. programa iTval i swinebs mcire da saSual o sawarmoTa daxmarebas. Tumca, vidre es moxdeba, saWiroebe cvl il ebebis Setana saqarTvel os kanonSi "mcire da saSual o sawarmoTa Sesaxeb". kanonproeqti ukve momzadda da gadaeca mTavrobas gansaxil vel ad. igi iTval i swinebs mcire da saSual o sawarmoTa koncefciabis SemoRebas, dasaqmebul muSakTa rixovnobi da kapi tal is brunvis kriteriumebis gansazRvras.
- 15 energetika/** parlamentma moaxdina msofl io bankTan sakredito SeTanxmebis ratifikacia, romel ic iTval i swinebs energetikis seqtoris ganvi TarebisTvis 27,4 milioni aSS dolari gamoyofas. 2001 wl is 18 ivni ss, saqarTvel os mTavrobas da msofl io bankis saerTaSoriso ganvi Tarebis asociacias (sga) Soris xel i moewera sakredito xel Sekrul ebis el eqtroenergiis bazris ganvi Tarebis proeqtis ganxorciel ebisTvis, roml is Rirebul eba 55,7 milion aSS dolars Seadgens. kontraqtis Tanaxmad, dafinansebis wyaroebia: sga - 27,4 milioni aSS dolari, germanis rekonstruqciis sakredito banki KfW - 12,4 milioni aSS dolari, evropis rekonstruqciisa da ganvi Tarebis banki - 1 milioni euro, saaqcio sazogadoeba

"el eqtrogadacema" - 8,7 milioni aSS dolari,
Sps "el eqtrodispeçerizacia" - 2,2 milioni aSS dolari da Sps
"el eqtroenergiis sabiTumo bazari" - 4,2 milioni aSS dolari.

16 **sagadasaxado sistema/** saqarTvel os axal i sagadasaxado sistemi s koncefcia mzad unda iyos 10 ivnisisTvis. rogorc saqarTvel os axal i sagadasaxado sistemis 16 april s gamarTul prezentaciaze aRini Sna, mocemul i dokumenti SemuSavda saqarTvel os ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis institutSi saparl amento fraqcia "mewarmetA" iniciativiT, b-ni gogi TofaZis, fraqciis I ideris da mewarmis da fondis Ria sazogadoeba-saqarTvel os - finansuri mxardawerit. iniciativis mizania arsebiTi cvl il ebebis Setana saqarTvel os moqməd sagadasaxado kodeqsSi. axal i al ternatiul i proeqtis SemuSavebaSi monawil eoba miRo 42 eqspertma. eqspertTa j gufis Semadgenl obaSi Sevidnen rogorc qarTvel i aseve ucxoel i ekonomistebi da finansuri eqspertebe.

19 **gazis mil sadeni/** baqo-Tbilisi-erzrumis gaza sadenze sabol oo SeTanxmebas xel i moewera LondonSi gamarTul saerTaSoriso konferenciaze, sadac monawil eoba miRes azerbaijanis, saqarTvel os, yazaxetis Tboenergetikis departamentebma da Semdegma ucxourma kompani ebma: "Chevron Texaco", "BP", "Pricewaterhouse Coopers", "Schlumberger", "Burren Energy", "Statoil", "Parker Drilling", "AMBO", "EBRD" da "CPC". konferencia mizRvna central uri aziisa da kasiis zRvis regionis Tboenergetikul i kompl eqsis ganvi Tarebis saki Txeb. mil sadenis eqspl uataciasi Seyvanis Semdeg, saqarTvel o, satranzito gadasaxadis saxiT, mis teritoriazze transportirebul i bunebrivi airis mTI iani mocl obis 5 procents miRebs. mil sadenis srul i datvirTviT muSaobis pirobit, saqarTvel o miRebs 1,5 milliard kubur metr bunebriv airis, roca qveyanaSi gazis moxmareba wel iwadSi 750 mil ion kubur metrs ar aRemateba. saqarTvel os Sesazi ebl oba eqneba wel iwadSi 500 mil ion kuburi metri gazi gayidos.

19 **transporti/** 18-19 april s Tbilisi, transportis saminstroebis evropul konferenciaze (ECMT), romelic msoflio bankis egidiT gaimarTa, Catarda seminar samxreT kavkasiis qveynebSi satransporto politikasTan dakavSirebul saki Txebze. seminarze ganxil ul iqna regionSi satransporto politikis, satransporto xazebis ganvi Tarebis, TanamSroml obisa da saerTaSoriso gamocdiI ebis gaziarebis saki Txebi.

20 **turizmi/** 18-19 april s Tbilisi gaimarTa abreSumis gziis qveynebis meotxe gamofena-gayidva, romelic monawil eoba miRo 60 organizaci am da kompaniam 10 qveynidan. gamofena organizebul i iyo sagamofeno centri "Expo-Georgia-s" mier, saqarTvel os turizmisa da kurortebis saxel mwiflo departamentis mxardawerit.

22 **social uri uzrunvel yofis sistema/** presidentis mier gaica brZanebul eba "umuSevarTa social uri dacvis sferoSi damatebiTi Ronisz ebebis Sesaxe", romelic Tanaxmad, standartul i Tviuri umuSevrobis daxmareba, romelic gai cema umuSevrobis registraciis pirvel i eqvsi Tvis ganmavl obaSi, gai zarda 2 lariT umuSevrobis meore or-Tviani periodisTvis da 3 lariT - Semdgomi ori TvisTvis da dafiqsinda 14 larize Sesabamisi periodisTvis.

- 25 **ssf/saqarTvel o/** 25 apriil s daiwo ssf-s misiis regul arul i viziti, romel sac xel mZRvanel obda devid oueni - evropis me-II departamentis samxreT ganyofil ebis ufrosi. vizitis dros ssf-is eqspertebma ganaxorciel es fondis rekomenadaciebis Sesrul ebis analizi. specialuri yuradReba daeTmo makroekonomikuri mdgomareobis gaumj obesebisa da saqarTvel os fiskaluri da ful ad-sakredito politikis ganvi Tarebis saki Txebs.
- mocemul i regul arul i vizitis dros, ssf-is misia gaecnoba strukturul i cvl il ebebis mmdinareobas, sabi ujeti sferosi arsebul mdgomareobas, sagareo val Tan dakavSirebul i val debul ebis Sesrul ebasa da sxva saki Txebs. winaswari Sefasebis safuzvel ze, ssf-i mzadaa gamouyos saqarTvel os 60 milioni aSS dolari, nacvl ad adredagegmi i 48 milioni aSS dolari. aRni Snul Tanxas saqarTvel omi Rebs ori Tanabari transis saxiT masis bol os da dekemberSi, im SemTxvevaSi, Tu ssf-is misia dadebi Tad Seafasebs saqarTvel os mier ssf-s rekomenadaciebis Sesrul ebas.
- saqarTvel o ssf-s Tan TanamSroml obs 1994 wl idan. aRni Snul i saerTaSoriso finansuri organizaciidan mTel i periodis ganmavl obaSi kreditis saxiT mi Rebul ia 390 milion aSS dolari.
- 27 **ssf-i da msofl io banki/ msofl io bankisa da saerTaSoriso saval uto** fondis sagazafxul o Sexvedraze mi Rebul iqna gadawyetil eba yofil i sabWoTa kavSiris Svidi yvel aze dabal Semosavlani respublikis (dsT-s qveynebis) daxmarebis iniciativis damatebi Ti mxardawleris Taobaze. esenia: azerbaijan, sasomxeTi, saqarTvel o, yirgizeTi, mol dova, tajikeTi da uzbeketi. (dsT-s Svidi qveyana). aRni Snul i iniciativis mizania "si Raribis daZI evaze mimarTul i zomebis gaZI iereba da ekonomikuri zrdis stimulireba, paralel urad fiskaluri da sagareo val is mdgomareobis stabil urobis uzrunvel yofastan erTad". pres-rel izi iuwyeba, rom aRni Snul iniciativa dafuznebul ia "ganvi Tarebis da reformebis procesis intensifikasiis da aRni Snul i procesis ganxorciel ebaSi dsT-s 7 qveynis meti damouki deblobis" principeze saerTaSoriso Tanasazogadoebastan mimarTebaSi, romelic mzadaa mxardawera aRmoucinos "qveynebs, romelic reformebis Tanmi mdevrul politikas axorciel eben".
- 30 **aSS-s saqarTvel osadmi daxmareba/ aSS-s mTavrobam gamouyo** saqarTvel os 20 milioni aSS dolaris granti kvebsa da gadamamuSavebel i mrewvel obis reabilitaciisTvis. zafxul Si, daiwyeba proeqtis pirvel i etapi, romlis ganmavl obaSi ucxoel i da qarTvel i special istebi Seiswavl ian saqarTvel os kvebsa da gadamamuSavebel mrewvel obaSi arsebul mdgomareobas. pirvel i fazas erT wel s gagrzel deba, ris Semdegac SemuSavdeba gegma ufruxangrZl ivi meore fazistvis.

mai si

- 7 **parlamenti/kanonSemoqmedeba/** 7 maiis plenarul sxdomaze mesame mosmeniT damtkicebul i kanonproeqti "finansuri lizingis Sesaxebs" gansazRvravsl lizingis formebs, salizingo urTierTobebis

monawi l eTa ufl ebamosil ebas da mocemul sferoSi samarTl ebrivi daregul irebis konkretul meqani zms.

- 13 **msofl io banki/ vaSingtonSi**, msofl io bankis saTao ofiSi vizitisas, romel ic 13 maiss dasrul da, giorgi i sakaZem – saxel mwifo ministris moadgil em, del egaciis meTaurma, gamarTa mol aparakebebi municipaluri ganviTarebisa da decentral izaciis proeqtis gagrZel ebis SesaZI ebl obis Taobaze. xel i moewera mxareTa ganzraxvis oqms, roml ic iTval i swinebs 19,4 mil ioni aSS dol aris gamoyofas municipaluri ganviTarebisa da decentral izaciis meore proeqtis fargl ebSi.
- 13 **TanamSroml oba/** saqarTvel osa da ukrainis kontrol is pal atata xel mZRvanel ebma - sul xan mol aSvIl ma da val entin simonenkom, xel i moaweres SeTanxmebas TanamSroml obaze. SeTanxmeba iTval i swinebs TanamSroml obas Semdeg saki TxebSi: gamocdil ebis gaziareba, auditorul i struqturebisTvis kadrebis momzadebis sistemi gaumj obeseba, risTvisac unda Sei qmnas kadrebis momzadebis saerTo centri.
- 14 **energetika/kadrebi/** prezidentma dani Sna special uri komisari energetikis dargSi. prezidentis miTi TebebSi naTqvami, rom axal i postis SemoReba gamiznul ia energetikis stabiluri ganviTarebis grZel vadiani koncefciis Camoyal i bebane, axal i maRal efekturi teqnologiebis SemoRebasa da ucxouri investiciebis mobil izebaze. energetikis sferoSi sagangebo warmomadgeni is postze dai ni Sna arCil frangiSvili, teqnikuri universitetis profesori, saqarTvel os mecnierebaTa akademiis wevr-korespondenti. saqarTvel os saxel mwifo organoebis eval ebaT misTvis daxmarebis gaweva organizaciul saki TxebSi.
- 15 **miwisZvra/** april Si Tbil isSi momxdari miwisZvriT gamoweul i zaral i daaxl oebiT 150 mil ioni aSS dol ars aRemebeba. es Tanxa dasaxel da saqarTvel os mosaxl eobis da mokavSire qveynebisa da saerTaSoriso organizaciEBIS sadmi sagangebo mimarTvaSi, romel ic momzadda qarTvel i eqspertebis mier, UNDP-s daxmarebiT. aRini Sna, rom 30 mil ioni aSS dol arsi saWiroa pirvel rigSi gansaxorciel ebel i saavario samuSaoebi saTvis.
- 15 **bankebi/** saqarTvel os mikrosafinanso bankma (banki em-bi-j i) mesame wl isTavi izeima. q-nma doris koenma, banki em-bi-j i-s sabWos axal ma Tavmj domarem 15 maiss gamarTul pres-konferenciaz e aRni Sna, rom ganvl il i periodis ganmavl obaSi bankma SesZI o adgil i daemkvidrebinia saqarTvel os 5 wamyvan banks Soris. 2001 wels, banki fI obda 35 mil ioni aSS dol aris aqtevebs. 2001 wl is bol os sesxebis portfel i Seadgenda 23,5 mil ion aSS dol ars, xol o kl ientebis ricvi - 5,350. 2002 wl is 30 april isTvis sakredito portfel ma 25 mil ion aSS dol aramde mi aRwi, kl ientebis ricxvi ki 6,305-mde gaizarda. 1999 wl idan banks gacemul i aqvs 13,044 sesxi. is faqt, rom saSual o sesxi 8,000 l ars Seadgens, naTel yofs rom banki "em-bi-j i" ZiriTadad emsaxureba saqarTvel oSi moRwave mikro da makrosawarmoTa j gufs. gacemul i sesxebis 98 procenti kl ientebis mier droul ad ifareba.
- 18 **evrokavSiris dReebi Tbil isSi/** 14-18 maiss saqarTvel o maspinZI obda

- saqarTvel oSi evrokavSiris dReebisa da evrokavSiris tasis-is programis meate wl iStavi sadmi mi ZRvnI ceremoniebs. tasis-is programa miznad isaxavs sabazro ekonomikis ganvi Tarebis xel Sewyobas da demokratiul i sazogadoebis Camoyal i bebas axal damouki debel qveynebsa da monRoI eTSi. programis fargl ebSi saqarTvel oSi ganxorciel da 300 proeqti iseT mni Svnel ovan sferoebSi, rogoricaa energetika, sofl is meurneoba, transporti, statistika da ganaTI eba da a.S. programa Sesazi ebel s xdis iseTi mni Svnel ovani proeqtebis ganxorciel ebas, rogoricaa evropa-kavkasia-aziis satransporto derefani (TRACECA) da navTobisa da gazis transportireba kaspiis regioni dan evropis qveynebsi.
- 21 **saqarTvel o-TurqeTs ekonomikuri urTierTobebi/** saqarTvel osa da TurqeTs Soris ekonomikuri urTierTobebi ganmtkicebas saWi roebs - am Temaze saubrobda TurqeTs saxel mwifo ministri, Tunja Toksai, saqarTvel os prezidentTan 21 maiss gamarTul Sexvedraze. prezidentma eduard SevardnaZem aRni Sna, rom or qveyanas Soris gaformebul ma SeTanxmebam "investiciebis stimul irebis Sesaxeb" xel i Seuwy ormxrivi ekonomikuri urTierTobebis gaZI ierebas. prezidentma xazgasmi T aRni Sna, rom miuxedavad imisa rom dRes, TurqeTi erT-erTi wamyvani investoria saqarTvel oSi, saqarTvel om metad unda ganamtkicos am qveyanasTan ekonomikuri da savaWro TanamSromi oba.
- 21 **qarTul -hol andiuri saqmiani urTierTobebi/** Tbilisi Catarda qarTvel da hol andiel biznesmenTa Sexvedra. 1998 wl i dan hol andiis mTavroba axorciel ebs saqarTvel oSi ramodenime proeqts.
- 22 **ergb-i/** qarTul ma del egaci am monawi l eoba mi Ro evropis rekonstruqciisa da ganvi Tarebis bankis yovel wl iur SexvedraSi, romel ic moewyo buqarestSi. del egacias xel mZRvanel obda Temur basil ia, prezidentis mrCevel i ekonomikuri reformebis saki TxebSi. aseve del egaci is Semadgeni obaSi iyvnen irakli managaZe - erovnul i bankis prezidenti, j emal inaniSvili - foTis portis ufrosi, vi adimir pateiSvili - saqarTvel os bankis meTval yureTa sabWos Tavmj domare. qarTul i del egaci is wevrebi gani xil avdnen 2002-2003 wl ebSi ergb-is saqmianobis strategias saqarTvel oSi, romel ic bankis direktoriTa sabWos mier 2002 wl is 26 marts damtkicda.
- 22 **vmo-s ministrTa konferencia Tbilisi/** Tbilisi, vmo-s egidi T, Catarda vmo-s ministrTa konferencia, romel Sic monawi l eobden central uri aziisa da kavkasiis regionis vaWrobis ministrebi. konferenciaz si tyvit gamovi da vaWrobis msofl io organizaciis general uri direktori - b-ni maik muri, romel mac aRni Sna rom am qveynebis mi Reba msofl io savaWro sistemaSi "xel s Seuwyobs regionis rogorc ekonomikur aseve politikur stabil urobias". man xazi gausva, rom vmo mzadaa daexmaros aRni Snul process. b-nma murma miuTi Ta im faqtze rom, amJamad vmo udi des yuradRebas uTmobs teqnikur daxmarebas gardamaval i ekonomikis mqone ganvi Tarebadi qveynebis Tvis. misi azriT, donori qveynebi sa da vmo-s wevr qveynebis mxardaweram Sesazi ebel i gaxada am organizaciis fargl ebSi SeqmnI i special uri fondis resursebis gaormageba. es safuzvel s uyris ganvi Tarebadi

qveynebisTvis daxmarebis gazrdas da maTi srul fasovani monawil eobis uzrunvel yofas msolfi io vaWrobaSi.

- 24 **daxmareba/iaponia/** iaponiis mTavroba agrZel ebs saqarTvel oSi sasofl o-sameurneo teqnikis miwodebis dafinansebas. TbilisiSi xel i moewera memorandums 1996 wel s dawyebul i 2KR programis gagrZel ebis Taobaze, romelic iTval i swinebs iaponiis mTavrobis mier saqarTvel osTvis sxvadasxva sasofl o-sameurneo teqnikis miwodebis dafinansebas. am wl ebis ganmavl obaSi saqarTvel oSi Semotanili sasofl o-sameurneo teqnikis (sul 1,046 erTeul i) Rirebul eba 24 mil ion lars aRemateba. wel s programam unda daafinansos 600 sasofl o-sameurneo manqanis SeZena, risTvisac iaponiis mTavrobam 3 milioni aSS dol aris granti unda gamoyos.
- 25 **regionuli seminari fermerebisTvis/** TbilisiSi fermerebisTvis gamarTul seminars eswreboden warmonadgeni ebi saqarTvel odan, sasomxeTsa da azerbaijanidan. seminaris israel is centr "maSavi-s" mier iyo organizebul i. seminaris Tanadamfinansebel ia evraziis fondi.
- 27 **privatizacia/** daiwo regul arul i tenderi saxel mwifo avia kompania "saqarTvel os aviaxazebis" privatizaciaze. saerTaSori so komerciul tenderze gataniia aqciebis 100 procenti. saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saminstroSi ganacxadebis wardgenis sabol oo vadaa 27 ivni si, aqciebis gayidvis sawysi fasi - 931,000 aSS dol ari.
- 30 **bankebi/** TBC-bankis pirveli kvartli Sedegeli miuti Tebs imaze romigi, aqivebis, val debul ebebis, sakredito portfelis da Ziri Tadi ganakveTebis mixedviT, yvel aze didi bankia saqarTvel oSi. banki aseve qveyanaSi yvel aze msxvili finansur organizacias warmoadgens. 2002 wl is aprilisTvis, TBC-bankis aqivebma Seadgina 151,7 milioni lari, val debul ebebma - 129 milioni lari, sesxebis portfel maiki 85 milion lars gadaawarba. depozitebis mixedviT, bankis sabazrowi i 21,2 procenti iyo. 2001 wl is meotxe kvartli Sedegeli "saqarTvel os banki" qveyanaSi yvel aze msxvili komerciul banki iyo. bankis aqivebi Seadgenda 137 milion lars. im dros TBC-banki, romi is aqivebi 118,7 milion lars Seadgenda, meore adgil ze iyo.

danarTi I: saqarTvel os axal i sagadasaxado sistemis koncefci a

koncefciis avtorTa j gufi:

niko orvel aSvil i, j gufis xel mZRvanel i, saqarTvel os ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis institutis sabWos Tavmj domare, irakl i SaviSvil i, Sps "I ibo-audi ti"-s direktori, kaxa damenia, saqarTvel os axal gazar da ekonomistTa asociacia, oTar zoize, saqarTvel os notariustTa pal atis gamgeobis Tavmj domare, akaki CargeiSvil i, axal gazar da iuristTa asociacia, gia j andieri, fond "Ria sazogadoeba – saqarTvel o"-s sapensio reformis programis koordinatori, tariel gocirize, samauwyebi o kompania "rusTavi 2"-s finansuri direktori, Temur mirianaSvil i, Sps "geokonsal tingi da audi ti-s" direktori, vaj a sal amaze, kavSiri "biznes-samarTI is centri"-s prezidenti

zogadi nawi I i

sagadasaxado sistemis axal i koncefcia gul isxmobs arsebul i sistemis Zireul reformas, romel is ZiriTadi miznebi a:

1. sagadasaxado bazis I legal izeba moqmedi sistemis gamartivebis (gadasaxadebis raodenobis Semcirebis da maTi gamotvl isa da gadaxdis wesebsi maqsimal uri sicxadis Setanis) gziT;
2. axal i sagadasaxado sistemis arsebul garemostan adeqvatu robis mi Rweva, raTa kodeksi gaxdes real urad moqmediakanonmdebl o aqt, xol o gadasaxadebi ki real urad datvl adi da biuj etSi gadaxdadi;
3. gadasaxadebis damal vis da korufciul i garigebabis motivebis mkveTrad Sesustebe;
4. sistemis orientireba ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis xel Sewyobaze investiciebis stimul irebis gziT;

sagadasaxado kodeqsis warmodgeni l i proeqti efuzneba Semdeg ZiriTad principes:

1. gadasaxadi gadamxdel i da saxel mwifo administracia sagadasaxado urTierTobebs unda amyarebdnen rogorc Tanasworufl ebiani partniorabi;
2. yovel i gadasaxadi unda efuznebodes myar msofl mxedvel obriv safuzvel s. mas unda hqondes mkafiod gamoxatul i mizani da dani Snul eba;
3. gadasaxadi da misi administrirebis wesebi ar unda arRvevdes adamianis ZiriTad, maT Soris ekonomikur da social ur ufl ebebs. gasaSual oebul i

sagadasaxado tvirtis simzime unda i yos gonivrul i, gadamxdel isatvis asatani da mTI ian Si da produqtan mimarTebaSi ar unda awarbebedes 30 procents.

4. gadasaxadis SemoReba unda i yos ekonomikurad mi zanSewoni l i, grzel vadi ani Sedegebi ki prognozirebadi da gamarTI ebul i. gadasaxadis SemoReba dauSvebel ia xanmokl e fiskaluri an sxva l okaluri Sedegis mi Rwevis mizni T, Tu cxadia, rom saSual ovadian da grzel vadian perspektivaSi is gadai qceva ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis Semaferxebel faqtorad;
5. gaumarTI ebel ia gadasaxadis daweseba, Tu mas ar eqneba gonivrul i fiskaluri Sedegi;
6. dawesebul i gadasaxadebi ar unda ar Rvevdes saerTaSori so xel Sekrul ebebi T naki sr val debul ebebs;
7. aucil ebel ia sagadasaxado kanonmdebl obis maqsimaluri harmonizaci a saqarTvel os moqmed kanonmdebl obasTan, up. yovl is a konstituciasTan, samoqal aqo da zogad administraciul kodeqsTan. sagadasaxado kanonmdebl obis normebi da terminol ogia maqsimal urad unda Seusabamdes saqarTvel os moqmedi kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil normebsa da cnebebs.
8. sagadasaxado kodeqsis specialuri terminebi unda daefuZnos saerTaSori so buRal trul i da audituri standartebiT gansazRvrul cnebebs.
9. gaumarTI ebel ia gadasaxadebis daweseba, Tu misi administrrebis SesaZI ebl oba saewvoa, xol o mosal odnel i efekt - araprognozirebadi. gadasaxadis administrreibis rejimi unda i yos gamwirval e da maqsimal urad gamoricxavdes korufciul qmedebaTa SesaZI ebl obebs;
10. sagadasaxado administraciis ufl ebebi unda dabal ansdes Sesabami si pasuxismgebl obiT. gaumarTI ebel ia administraciisaTvis pasuxismgebl obiT daubal ansebel i da ukontrol o ufl ebebis miniveba, vi nai dan aseTi Zal aufl eba, rogorc wesi, borotad gamoiyeneba;
11. sagadasaxado administracia gegmis Sesrul ebaze pasuxismgebel i organodan unda amari des kanonis aRsrul ebaze zedamxedvel organomde. sagadasaxado administraciis TanamSromel Ta saqmianobis Sefasebis upirvel es i kriteriumi unda gaxdes sagadasaxado kanonmdebl obis aRsrul ebaze efektiani kontrolis meqanizmebis Seqmna da maTi gamarTul i muSaoba. sagadasaxado administraciis TanamSromel Ta Sromis motivacia gegmis Sesrul ebis nacvl ad uSual od unda daukavSi rdes sistemaSi kanonierebi sa da kanonis uzenaesobis atmosferos damkvidrebas da sistemaSi efektiani menejmentis danergvas.
12. gadasaxadi unda i yos stabiluri, raTa gadamxdel s hqondes misi saqmianobis grzel vadi ani dagegmvis SesaZI ebl oba. sagadasaxado

kanonmdebl obaSi cvl il ebebis Setanis procedura unda iyos mka crad regl amentirebul i. miRebul i cvl il ebebi Zal aSi SeiZI eba Sevi des mxol od axal i fiskal uri wl is dasawyisi dan.

Tavi pirvel i. saqarTvel os sagadasaxado sistema

kodeqsi s proeqti am nawi i T SemoTavazebul ia Semdegi principul i siaxl eebi:

gadasaxadis axal i definicia. proeqtiT gadasaxadi ganimarteba ara rogorc saxel mwifosaTvis Tanxebis gadacema araeqvival enturad da unacval gebod, aramed rogorc gansazRvrul pirta moval eoba saxel mwifos winaSe imisaTvis, raTa am ukanasknel ma uzrunvel yos misi moqal aqeebi da saqarTvel os teritoriale kanonierad myofi yvel a piri usafRTxo sacxovrebel i da samuSao garemoTi. anu gadasaxadis axl eburi definicia gadasaxads ganmartavs, rogorc saxel mwifosa da gadamxdel is ormxriv val debul ebas erTmaneTis winaSe. aseTi ganmarkebiT gadamxdel is aTvis naTel i xdeba, rom gadasaxadi xarki ki ar aris, aramed mis mier saxel mwifo administraciisaTvis kanonis safuZvel ze gadaxdil i Tanxaa, romel ic kanonis Zal i T gamoyenebul unda iqnes misive interesebisaTvis.

sagadasaxado sferosi kanonqvemdebare aqtebis (instruqciebis) gauqmeba. kodeqsi s proeqti Tavad moi cavs gadasaxadebis kal kul aciisTvis detal ur miTi Tebebs da angariSgebis (dekl araciebis) formebis nimuSebs. Sesabami sad, ar iTval i swinebs sagadasaxado saki Txebze instruqciebis SemuSavebasa da gamocemas. es midgoma ai xsneba rogorc saerTaSoriso praptikiT (romel ic ar uSvebs sagadasaxado procedurebis gansazRvras kanonze ufro dabali rangis normatiul i aqtebiT), ise sakutari gamocdiT ebiT, romel mac cxadad dagvanaxa, rom Zal ian xSirad instruqciebs aratu si cxade Seaqvs kanonis normaSi, aramed kidev ufro abundovnebs mas. aRarafers vambobT im arcTu i SviaT SemTxvevebze, roca instruqciiT mocemul i ganmarkeba pir dapi rewinaaRmdegeba kanonis im normas, romel sac ganmartavs.

instruqciebze uaris Tqmis kidev erTi mniSven ovani safuZvel ia maTi arasayovel Taoba. rogorc wesi, instruqcia gadamxdel Ta umravl esobisaTvis Znel ad xel misawdomia, maSin, rodesac misi arsebobiS SemTxvevaSi administraciis warmomadgenel i mTI ianad eyrdnoba instruqciul normebs, maSinac ki, roca instruqciis norma SeusabamobaSi a kodeqsi s imave normasTan. es garemoeba, garda imisa, rom gadamxdel sa da administraciis warmomadgenel s ayenebs aratanabar mdgomareobaSi, amaxinj ebs administraciis TanamSromel Ta samarTI ebriv cnobierebas da xel s uSI is maT profesiul zrdas.

arsebul i gadasaxadebis raodenobis mkevTri Semci reba. amJamad moqmedi sagadasaxado kodeqsiT dawesebul ia 12 saerTo-saxel mwifoebrivi da 6 adgil obrivi gadasaxadi. proeqtiT saerTo-saxel mwifoebrivi gadasaxadebis raodenoba gani sazRvreba sul sami, xol o adgil obrivi gadasaxadebi sa ki erTi gadasaxadi T. yvel a sxva gadasaxadi uqmdeba da rCeba mxol od qvemoTCamoTvl il i gadasaxadebi:

saerTo-saxel mwifoebri vi gadasaxadebi:

1. saSemosavl o gadasaxadi (fizikuri, samewarmeo da arasamewarmeo iuridiul i pirebi saTvis);
2. damatebul i Rirebul ebi s gadasaxadi;
3. aqcizi.

adgil obrivi gadasaxadebi:

1. qonebi s gadasaxadi (miwi s gadasaxadis, fizikur da iuridiul pirta qonebis, avtosatransporto saSual ebebi s mesakuTreTa gadasaxadebi s CaTvl iT);

rac Seexeba kodeksi dan amoRebul gadasaxadebs, maTi erTi nawi l i SesaZl ebel ia transformir des sal icenzio an adgil obriv mosakrebl ebad (mag. saTamaSo biznesis da sakurorto), xol o meore nawi l is arseboba ki am etapze saerTod gaumarTi ebl ad iqna miCneul i.

gansakuTrebul aRni Svnas imsaxurebs social uri gadasaxadis gauqmebi s da misi personificirebul social ur sadazRvevo Senatanad transformirebi s problerma. rogorc cnobil ia, mzaddeba social uri dazRvevis sistemis reforma, romel ic am problermis gadawyvetasac moicavs. miuxedavad imisa, rom am mimarTul ebi T garkveul i nabij ebi ukve gadaidga, tempi SemaSfoTebel ia. Tu droul ad ar moxdeba gadasaxadis personificirebul Senatanad transformireba da Tu maxinj i formiT arsebul i gadasaxadi ar gauqmdeba, sagadasaxado sistemis reformis mosal odnel i dadebi Ti Sedegebi SeiZl eba miuRwevel i darces, an misi efeqti mkveTrad Semci rdes. rac Seexeba social uri uzrunvel yofis erTiani saxel mwifo fondis mimdinare val debul ebebs, isini dai fareba sxva saerTo-saxel mwifoebri vi gadasaxadebi T akumul irebul i Tanxebi dan.

cal ke ganxi l vis sagania garemosdacvi Ti gadasaxadebi. maTi danisnul eba, msofl mxedvel obrivi safuzvel i da administrerebis reJimi mkveTrad gansxvavdeba kl asikuri fiskal uri gadasaxadebi sagan. amdenad, miCneul iqna, rom es gadasaxadebi unda aregul iros special urma kanonma "**garemosdacvi Ti finansuri instrumentebi Sesaxeb**" da ara sagadasaxado kodeqsma. im SemTxvevaSi c ki, Tu garemosdacvi Ti gadasaxadebi (finansuri instrumentebi) kodeqsSi darceba, isini maTi mkveTri specifiurobis gamo unda gaemij nos fiskal ur gadasaxadebs da moTavsdes gancal kevebul ad.

adgil obrivi gadasaxadebis sistemis cvl il eba. amJamad moqmedi kodeksi T qonebi s da miwi s gadasaxadebi mikutvnebul i iyo saerTo-saxel mwifoebri v gadasaxadebs. Cveni real obidan gamodinare da saerTaSoriso praqtkis gaTval i swinebi T es gadasaxadebi adgil obrivi gadasaxadebis j gufSi iqna gadatani l i. qonebi s gadasaxadi axal proeqtSi aseve moicavs amJamad arsebul ki dev erT saerTo-saxel mwifo gadasaxads - avtosatransporto saSual ebebi s mesakuTreTa gadasaxads.

adgil obrivi gadasaxadebis arsebul i sistemis kritikul i anal izis Sedegad moqmedi eqvsi saxeobis adgil obrivi gadasaxadi dan xuTi maTgani saerTod uaryofil i iqna, vinai dan maTi arsi da Sedegebi ver Tavsdeba axal i proeqtis agebis ZiriTad principebTan. darCa mxol od erTi: - saTamaSo biznesis da isic miCneul iqna ara sagadasaxado kodeksi T regul irebad instrumentad, aramed sal licenzio mosakrebl ad.

warmodgenil i proeqtis mixedviT adgil obrivi biuj etebis ZiriTadi Sevsebis wyaro xdeba qonebaze gadasaxadi, roml is kontrol i da administrireba xel isufi ebis central ur organoebze bevrad ukeT municipal itetebs SeuZI ia. amasTan, qonebis gadasaxadi proeqtis mixedviT aerTianebs rogorc uZravi, ise kanonmdebl obis Tanaxmad aucil ebel registracias daqvemdebarebul i qonebisa da zogierti kategoriis moZravi qonebis j gufebs, agrTve sasofl o-sameurneo da arasasofl o-sameurneo miwas.

adgil obriv gadasaxadad mxol od qonebis gadasaxadis gansazRvra ar gamoricxavs adgil obrivi biuetebis dafinansebis Sesazi ebl obas saerTo-saxel mwifo ebrivi gadasaxadebi T Semosul i Tanxebi dan, magram es saki Txix scdeba sagadasaxado kodeksi T regul ireul saki TxTa wres da sabiuj eto kanonmdebl obis kompetenciaSi gadadis.

Tavi meore. gadasaxadebi s administrireba

am Tavis normebi efuzneba sagadasaxado urTierTobaTa sferosi gadasaxadis gadamxdel isa da saxel mwifo administraciis Tanasworufl ebiani partniorobis princips. gadasaxadis gadamxdel i sargebl obs saqarTvel os konstituci iT minilebul i samoqal aqo ufl ebebi T (muxl ebi: 20, 21, 40, 42 da 45), maT Soris udanaSaul obis prezumfci iT, rac mni Svnsl ovani siaxl ea.

aRni Snul i principisa da normebis Sesabamisad gadasaxadis gadamxdel is ufl ebebi da dacvis xarisxi gamyarebul ia. sagadasaxado administraciis warmomadgenl ebs gadasaxadis gadamxdel is mimarT eZI evaT mxol od sagadasaxado val debul ebs Sesrul ebs moTxovnis ufl eba. Tu gadamxdel i moTxovnas samarTI ianad miCnevs da eTanjmeba, moTxovnis Sesrul eba xdeba saval debul o, xol o Seusrul ebel i sagadasaxado val debul eba srul deba gamartivebul i wesiT, udavod.

Tu gadasaxadis gadamxdel i sagadasaxado administraciis mier wardgenil moTxovnas ar iziarebs, mas ufl eba eZI eva moTxovnis gacnobi dan 12 dRis vadaSi warudginos sagadasaxado administracias dasabuTebl i weril obiTi uari moTxovnis Sesrul ebaze. aseT SemTxvevaSi administracia moval ea, dauyovnebl iv aRZras sarcel i gadamxdel is mimarT. keTi sindisierebis prezumfci idan gamodinare, sasamartI oSi mtki cebis tvirti ekisreba administracias.

Tu sasamartI o kanonierad scnobs da daakmayofil ebs sagadasaxado administraciis sarcel s, is gadasaxadis gadamxdel s saxel mwifo biuj etis sasargebl od daakisrebs Tanxas Seusrul ebel i sagadasaxado val debul ebs ormagodenobi T da masve daakisrebs sasamartI o xarj ebs srul ad anazRaurebas.

saqarTvel os axal i sagadasaxado sistemi s koncefci a

Tu sagadasaxado administraciis sarcel i ar dakmayofil deba, maSin sasamarTI o sagadasaxado administracias daakisrebs gadasaxadis gadamxdel isaTvis Tanxis gadaxdas imave wesi T.

aseT SemTxvevaSi sagadasaxado administraciis xel mZRvanel i moval ea dauyovnebl ad aRZras sarcel i saxel mwifosaTvis mi yenebul i zianis anazRaurebis moTxovni T sagadasaxado administraciis im warmomadgenl is mimarT, visi uSual o bralic ikveTeba gadasaxadis gadamxdel isaTvis aramarTI zomieri sagadasaxado moTxovnis wardgenaSi da Camoacil os is samsaxurebrivi moval eobebis Sesrul ebas sarcel is ganxil vis dasrul ebamde.

sasamarTI os rol is amari eba sagadasaxado urTierTobebSi met saj aroobas szens process da amari ebs kanonierebis dacvis garantiebs.

axal i sistema iTval i swinebs administraciis TanamSrromel Ta material uri stimul irebis special uri fondis Seqmnas, roml is ZiriTadi Semavsebel i wyaroc swored sasamarTI o gadawyvetil ebebis aRsrul ebi T mi Rebul i saksrebi unda iqces.

Tavi mesame. fizikur pi rTa saSemosavl o gadasaxadi

koncefciis mixedvi T adre arsebul i mogebisa da saSemosavl o gadasaxadebi erTi andeba saSemosavl o gadasaxadad.

fizikur pi rTa saSemosavl o gadasaxadis TavSi Sedis Semdegi principuli siaxle.

1. erTdroul ad iqneba Zal aSi gadasaxadis ori rejimi da Tavad gadasaxadis gadamxdel i airCevs misTvis misaReb rejims es rejimebi a:

- a. rejimi 20 procentiani ganakveTi T gamoqvi Tvebi T sargebl obis ufl ebi T;
- b. rejimi 10 procentiani ganakveTi T gamoqvi Tvebi T sargebl obis ufl ebi s gareSe;

is gadamxdel ebi, roml ebic airCeven pi rvel rejims, val debul ni iqnebian awarmoon midinare Semosavl ebisa da xarj ebis aRricxva da yovel Tviuri dekl araciebi, raTa maTi erTobl ivi Semosaval i Seamciron dokumenturad dadasturebul i da dasabegri Semosavl idan gamosaqvi Ti xarj ebi T, xol o pi rebi, roml ebic airCeven meore model s, sakuTari arCevani T ganacxaden uars SeRavaTebis mi Rebaze am gadasaxadis nawil Si.

yvel a gadamxdel i, roml ic airCevs pi rvel rejims, moval e iqneba misi arCevanis Sesaxeb wi naswar acnobos sagadasaxado administracias.

aseve siaxl ea sabanko sargebl is da dividendebis Tanxebis sagadasaxado ganakveTebis Semcireba.

Tavi meoTxe. Iuri diul pirTa saSemosavl o gadasaxadi

iuridiul pirTa saSemosavl o gadasaxadSi principul i si axl eebia:

1. produqciis (samuSaoebis, mom saxurebis) Tvi TRi rebul ebaSi Casar Tavi xarj ebis nusxisa da normebis detal urad gansazRvra kodeqsis mier;
2. sameTval yureo sabWoebi saTvis (partnior ebis) amortizaciis anari cxebis normebis gansazRvris ufl ebamosil ebis minWeba kodeqsiT dadgeniI CarCoebSi grZel vadiani (erT wel ze meti) periodisatvis;
3. reinvestirebul i mogebis SeRavaTiani reJimiT dabegvra.

Tavi mexuTe. damatebul i Ri rebul ebis gadasaxadi

koncefcia am gadasaxads gani xil avs wamyan saerTo-saxel mwi foebri v gadasaxadad. saerTaSoriso praqtkiSi cnobiI i oTxi model idan arCevani gakeTda damatebul i Rirebul ebis gadasaxadis mesame model ze, romel ic saqarTvel os amJami ndel pirobebSi yvel aze misaRebad da efektianad iqna miCneul i. SemoTavazebul i meTodiT es gadasaxadi praqtkul ad sayovel Tao gadasaxadi a.

dRg-iT ibegreba operacia da ara gadamxdel i, rogorc es dRes moqmedi kodeqsiT aris gaTval i swinebul i. aqedan gamodinare, uqmdeba cal ke dRg-is gadamxdel ad registraciis, agreTve dRg-is qveda zRvaris dadgenis saWi roeba.

dRg-iT dabegvris obieqtia axl ad SeqmniI i Rirebul eba, romel ic i angariSeba, rogorc sxvaoba erTobl iv dasabegr Semosaval sa da am Semosavl is misaRebad gaweul xarj ebs Soris. aqedan gamodinare, aRar aris saWi ro gadaxdil i dRg-is CaTvl a, rac erTi mxriv, gadamxdel s uxsnis pasuxismgebl obas sxva gadamxdel is qmedebebiSTvis, xol o meore mxriv, uqmdeba korufciis erT-erTi mniSvnI ovani wyaro. erTaderTi operacia, romel zec Senarcunebul ia dRg-is nul ovani ganakveTi (gaweul xarj ebze gadaxdil i dRg-is dabrunebis ufl eba) aris saqonl is eqsporti. amasTan, es ufl eba amoqmeddeba mxol od maSin, roca gadamxdel i eqsportidan misaReb Semosaval s aRi arebs miRebul ad. garda amisa, gadaxdil i dRg-is dabrunebis ufl eba warmoSoba miuxedavad imisa, momwodebl iSTvis gadaxdil i Tanxebi dabegril ia momwodebel Tan Tu araa.

axal i koncefciiT uqmdeba sagadasaxado angariS-faqtura. mis nacvl ad Semodis saerTaSoriso praqtkiSi aRi arebul i komerciul i invoisi anu ganaRdebis moTxovna. dgindeba rekvizitebi, romel sac unda atarebdes invoisi, raTa i gi miCneul iqnes xarj ebis gamoqvi Tvis ufl ebis damadasturebel dokumentad.

dRg-is saangariSo periodad iTvl eba kal endarul i Tve. amasTan, dekl araciis wardgenis vidad dawesebul ia saangariSos momdevno Tvis 15 ricxvi, xol o gadasaxadis gadaxdis vidad - momdevno 10 dRe. aRniSnul i aTdRiani periodi gadasaxadis gadamxdil s saSual ebas aZI evs daazustos Tavis val debul eba

saqarTvel os axal i sagadasaxado sistemi s koncefci a

saxel mwifos winaSe. es norma efuzneba gadasaxadis dekl arirebasTan SedarebiT gadasaxadis gadaxdis faqtis prioritets.

dRg-i s ganakveTad aRebul ia dasabegri brunvis 15 procenti. Tumca, es ganakveTi pirobiTi a da Sesabami si gaangari Sebebi s Sedegad man Sei ZI eba, moi kl os an moimatos.

axal i koncefci iT, cvl il ebebi Seexeba gadasaxadi sagan gaTavi sufl eb ul i operaci ebi s CamonaTval s misi optimizaci i s mimarTul ebi T.

Tavi meeqvse. aqci zi

am gadasaxads, misi specifi kurobi dan gamondinare, dRes moqmed kodeqsTan SedarebiT principul i cvl il ebebi ar Sexebia, Tu ar CavTvl iT sagadasaxado angariS-faqturis gauqmebas.

Tavi meSvi de. qonebi s gadasaxadi

es gadasaxadi war moodgens ra erTaderT adgil obriv gadasaxads, moi azreba Tvi TmarTvel obisa da adgil obrivi mmartvel obis ZiriTad finansur instrumentad. am gadasaxadi T dabegvris obieqtebia:

1. miwi s nakveTi da masTan myarad dakavSi rebul i Senoba-nagebobebi;
2. ekonomi kuri saqmianobisaTvis gamoyenebul i ZiriTadi saSual ebebi;
3. avtosatransporto saSual ebebi;
4. aucil ebel registraci as daqvedebarebul i sxva qoneba.

principul i siaxl ea am gadasaxadSi progresul i skal ebi s SemoReba. aseve arsebiTi a sagadasaxado ganakveTebi s makoreqtirebel i teritoriul i koeficientebi s amoqmedeba, ri Tac Tvi TmarTvel obis organoebi urbanul i politikis marTvis damatebi T qmedi T instruments Sei Zenen.

danarTi II: gl obal uri ekonomi kuri krizi sis Sesazi ebl oba da saqarTvel os strategi a

*vi adimer papava, ekonomikur mecnierebaTa doqtori, profesori, saqarTvel os
mecnierebaTa akademisi wevr-korespondenti, saqarTvel os strategiisa da saerTaSoriso
urTierTobebis kvl evis fondis ufrosi mkvl evari;
vefxia CoCeli, ekonomikur mecnierebaTa kandidati*

11 seqtembers aSS-ze ganxorciel ebil ma Semzaravma teroristul ma aqtma mTel s
msofl i oze mni Svnel ovani zegavl ena iqonia. savaraudoa, rom am movl enebis da
SemdgomSi ganvi Tarebul i procesebis zemoqmedeba saerTaSoriso ekonomikur
mdgomareobaze ki dev ufro sagrZnobi iqneba.

debatebi imis Sesaxeb, Tu rogoria aSS dol aris stabil uroba da
Seinacunebs Tu ara i gi amerikul ekonomikasTan erTad msofl i oSi wamyvan poziciebs
grZel vadian perspektivaSi, 11 seqtembris dramatul movl enebamde sagrZnobl ad adre
dai wyo.

1. dol aris kraxis rusul i scenari

ganvixil oT erTi sakmaod sensaciuri prognozul i xasiatIs mqone scenari,
romel ic gakeTebul ia rusi eqspertebis mixeil xazinisa da ol eg grigoriev is mier
(Хазин, Григорьев, 2001). isini amtkiceben, rom aSS dol aris kraxi axl o momaval Si
gardauval ia.

ras emyareba maTi prognozi?

gl obal uri kriisis maprovocirebel mi zezad ekonomikis "axal" (informaciul) da "Zvel" (tradicul, magal iTad samrewvel o) sektorebs Soris
zrdadi disproporciebi gani xil eba; kerZod "Zvel ekonomikaSi" Semosavl ianobis zrda
SedarebiT mokrZal ebil da imavdroul ad stabil ur doneze darCa, xol o
"axal ekonomikaSi" ki - TveSi 10 procentamdec ki adis (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 16).

ni Sandobl ivia, rom 2001 wl is 12 ianvars aSS-is kongresi sadmi preident
kl intonis ekonomikur moxsenebaSi yvel aze didi yuradReba qveynis ekonomikaSi
"axal i ekonomikis" wamyvan rol s aqvs daTmobil i, Tumca am movl enis (da misi
Sesabamisi cnebis) arsi bol omde gaxsnil i ar aris (Дейкин, 2001, c. 3); es, al baT, arc
unda i yos gasakvir i, Tu ki mxedvel obaSi im garemoebas mivi RebT, roml is Tanaxmadac
ara erTi amerikel i Teoretikosi samecniero brunvaSi "axal i ekonomikis" cnebis
SemoRebi s mi zanSewoni l obasTan dakavSi rebiT seriozul eWVs gamoTqvamda (Дейкин,
2001, c. 22). aRsani Snavia, rom j erj erobiT Teoriul i saki Txi imis Sesaxeb "axal i
ekonomika" "postindustriul i" sazogadoebis "win waweul i" fazaa, Tu ganvi Tarebis

gi obaluri ekonomikuri kri zis s Sesazi ebl oba da saqarTvel os strategia

srul iad axal i etapi – “zepostindustriul i” stadiaa, gadawyvetil i ar aris (Дейкин, 2001, c. 20).

amisda mi xedavad ramodenime si tyiT am e. w. “axal i ekonomikis” arsi mainc SevecadoT Camovayal i boT (magal i Tad, ЕЭК, 2000, cc. 3-5).

“axal i ekonomikis” (magal i Tad, internet-teqnologi ebi) erTi-erTi mni Svnel ovani Tviseba isaa, rom misi real izaciisaTvis Zal zed didi pirvel adi investiciebia saWiRo, romel Ta momgebi anoba proeqtis ganviTarebis mxol od Zal ian didi masStabebis pirobebSi mi i Rweva. momgebi anobis sawyisi donidan moyol ebul i investiciebis umni Svnel o gazrdac ki mogebis seriozul zrdas gamoiwvevs. amasTan erTad gamoikveTa winaRmdegoba momgebi anobasa da Sromis mwarmoebl urobas Soris; kerZod, Tavi danve didi iyo imis mol odini, rom “axal i ekonomika” am ukanasknel is amari ebaSi revol uciur gardatexas Sei tanda, magram es ase ar moxda: pirvel ma vinc ramodenime wl is win ewvi Sei tana Sromis mwarmoebl urobis amari ebaSi kompiuterizaciis mni Svnel ovani rol ze gaxl daT ekonomikaSi nobel is premiis I aureati, profesori robert sol ou, rac mogvianebeT sxva amerikel i ekonomistebis mier Catarebul i empiriul i gaTvl ebiT iqna dadasturebul i (Дейкин, 2001, cc. 22-23).

bil geiTsis – kompiuterul i biznesis “cocktail legendis” – SefasebiT, Tu ekonomikuri ganviTarebis winaepoqebi xanmokle revol uciuri cvl il ebebiT gamij nul i stabil urobis xangrZi ivi periodebiT xasiaTdeboda, rasac evol ucionistebi wyetad wonasworobas uwodebdnen, dRes el eqtronul i informacia biznesis mudmivad cvl ad garemos qmnis, romel sac is wyetadqaoss uwodebs (Гейтс, 2001, c. 417).

sainteresoa, rom, Tu “Zvel i ekonomikis” saqonel ze fasebi moTxovna-mi wodebiT gani sazRvreba, “axal i ekonomikis” saqonel ze fass momaval i mogeba gansazRvrav.

rogorc Sedegi, axal i ekonomika Zvel i ekonomiki sagan gansxvavebul i model iT vi Tardeba, romel mac mi i Ro saxel wodeba – *investiciuri*. misi arsi imaSi mdgomarebs, rom sawyisi mni Svnel ovani danaxarj ebi im investorebis mier xorciel deba, roml ebi cudi des mogebebs SedarebiT Soreul momaval Si el ian. amasTanave, “axal i ekonomikis” kompaniebis aqciebis Rirebul eba safondo birJebze ara mndinare Semosavl ebi da gasavl ebi bal ansi dan, aramed momaval i, garkveul i gagebiT, “virtual uri” mogebi dan gani sazRvreba (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 19).

gansaxil vel i scenaris avtorTa mtkicebiT, aseTi situacia safondo bazris stabil urobas aferxebs, radganac igi finansuri piramidis niSnebis matarebel ia da misi mdgradoba fsiqol ogiur mizezebzea damyarebul i.

ramdenadac “axal i ekonomikis” aqivebis amosaval i baza sakmaod saewvoa, safondo bazris zrdis tempebis nebi smi erma arsebiTma Senel ebam, farTomasStabi anikrizisi SeiZI eba gamoiwvi os.

gamokvl evaSi xazgasmul ia, rom, aSS-Si aRmavl obis Semdeg (70-i an wl ebi) ukriziso ganviTareba, gamoweul i iyo, erTis mxriv, ssrk-is dangreviTa da aSS-is mier yofil i ssrk-is ekonomikur sivrczeze Camoval i bebad i axal i auTvi sebel i

bazrebis eqspansi i T da, meores mxriv, "axal i ekonomikis" Seqmni T, romel mac Warbi finansuri resursebi Tavisken "gadaqaCa". aSS-Si kvl av dafiqsinda 20-iani wl ebis fenomeni - swrafi ekonomi kuri zrda inflaciis gareSe.

avtorebi amerikul i situaciis ganskurebul obas aRiareben, rac imasi mdgomareobs, rom "Zvel ma ekonomikam" "axal ekonomikasTan" kreditebis, investiciiebi sa da Sromis bazrebze konkurentul i brZol is wageba daiwo, ris gamoc warmoebis faqtorebis real uri Rinebul eba gai zarda, ramac Tavis mxriv warmoebis xarjebis zrdaze hpova asaxva (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 23).

amdenad, "Zvel i ekonomikis" Sefardebi Ti rentabel obis ganuxrel i Semcireba da misi Sedegebi, rogorc gl obal uri ekonomi kuri krizisis "gamSvebi" meqani zmi gani xil eba. kerZod, im SemTxvevaSi, Tu mwarmoebl ebi fasebs gazrdian, importiorebTan konkurentul brZol as waageben, rac importis zrdasa da savaWro bal ansis deficitis gauaresebas gamoiwvevs; xol o im SemTxvevaSi, Tu miwodeba dabal i fasebi T ganxorciel deba, maSin adgil obrivi mwarmoebl ebi real uri zaral is safrTxis winaSe dadgebi an.

mocemul i scenaris Tanaxmad "axal i ekonomikis" safinano masstabebis arsebi Tma gafarToebam dagrovebis wil is Semcireba da moxmarebis zrda ganapi roba, rac saprocento ganakeTebis zrdasTan erTad inflaciuri procesebis gamomwvevi a.

damatebiTi faqtori, romel mac inflaciuri procesi gaaZl iera, aSS-is dol aris sxva val utebis mimart gaZvirebaa, ramac xel i importis stimulirebas Seuwo. kerZod, mimdinare wl is 7 TveSi aSS-is savaWro bal ansis deficitma Seadgina 20,6 mil iardi aSS dol ri, rac 46 procentiT aRemateba gasul i wl is anal ogiuri periodis maCvenebel s (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 24).

radganac importi aRemateba moxmarebas, da aSS-is kompaniebi mat aqciebze fasebis Semcirebis safrTxis Tavidan acil ebis mizniT warmoebis Semcirebaze armidian, iwyeben "sawyobze" muSaobas (kerZod, sasawyobo managebi sagrznobl ad - kvar tal Si mTI iani Sida produqtis 1 procentiT izrdeba), riTac saj arod warmoebis gafarToebas afiqsireben; amit TandaTanobi T "Warbwarmoebis" safrTxe ikveTeba (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 25).

nni Snel ovan faqtorad, romel ic CamoTvl il meqani zmebs gaaZl ierebs, aSS-s sazRvrebs gareT ganTavsebul i da gl obal uri krizisis pirvel i ve ni Sanze ukandabrunebadi aSS dol arebisa da fasiani qaRal debis udidesi raodenoba gani xil eba.

mocemul i scenaris Tanaxmad safondo bazris analizi dan gamodinare "Dow Jones"-is (tradiciul i seqtoris) da "NASDAQ"-is (maRal teqnologiuri seqtoris) indeqsebis zrdis obieqturi safuzvel i aRar unda arsebobdes (magal iTad, "Dow Jones"-is indeksi 2000 wl is pirvel or TveSi Semcirda 11 000-dan 10 000 erTeul amde da Semdeg wl is ganmavl obaSi aRniSnul diapazonSi Senarcunda). es ki imis maCvenebel ia, rom aSS-is safondo bazarze investiciuri Semosavl i anoba Semcirda. amasTanave, indeqsebis meryeobis diapazoni gai zarda, rac safondo bazris profesional i monawil eebis spekulaciur qcevaze metyvel ebs; kerZod, 11 septembbris Semdgom pirvel i dReebis Sokuri mdgomareobi dan gamosvl is Semdeg zemoaRni Snul i

i indeqsebi Sesabamisad gautol da: "Dow Jones"-is indeksi – 8 681,42, xol o "NASDAQ"-is indeksi – 1 499,04, xol o 12 oqtombrisatvis – teraqtidan erTi Tvis Semdeg "Dow Jones"-is indeksma 9 410,45, xol o "NASDAQ"-is indeksma – 1 701,47 punqti Seadgina.

sainteresoa aRini Snos, rom aSS-is safondo bazris ganvi Tarebis Sesaxeb msgavsi xasiati Sefasebas sxva rusi eqspertebic (magal i Tad, Доронин, Загашвили, Приписнов, 2001) akeTeben. maTi azriT, 2000 wl is bol osa da 2001 wl is dasawyisiSi gamokveTi i maRaL teqnol ogiuri e.w. "zrdis kompaniebis" aqciebis kursis dacema gamowveul ia (Доронин, Загашвили, Приписнов, 2001, cc. 3-4):

– Warbi kapital izaciiT; maRaL i teqnol ogiebis kompaniebis will i MmTI iani gayidvebis da dasaqmebis nawil Si arasafinanso kompaniebis anal ogiur maCvenebl ebis 10 procents ar aRemateboda, maSin roca aSS-is safondo bazris kapital izaciaSi misi will i 36 procents Seadgenda.

– mojidul i kapital is araeftiani gamoyenebiT; kerZod, aSS-is internet-kompaniebma 1995-1999 wl ebSi mojidul i 150 mil iardi aSS dolaris kapital is 80 procentamde rekl amaze, aqciebis pirvel adi ganTavsebis mizniT sainvesticio bankebis danaxarj ebis dasafaravad da SeTavazebul i momaxurebis Rirebul ebis subsidierebis mizniT daxarj a.

– maRaL i teqnol ogiebis aqciebis bazarze "aRmavl obis" spekulaciuri xasiatiT, ramac "zrdis kompaniebis" gadaWarbebul i Sefaseba ganapi roba.

aRsani Snavia, rom ~meril I incis" kompaniis eqspertebis SefasebiT aqciebze kursis dacemam savaraudoa aSS-Si samomxmarebl o moTxovnis Semcireba 100 mil iard aSS dol aramde gamoiwvios, rac Tavis mxriv mTI ian Sida produqts 1 procentiT Seamcirebs (Доронин, Загашвили, Приписнов, 2001, c. 6). sainteresoa, rom mTel i aqciebis naxevaris mfl obel i aSS-Si mosaxl eobaa, ris gamoc "qaRaL dis simdidris" gaufasureba mimidnare moxmarebas mni Svnel ovnad Secvl is, rac moTxovnaze hpovebs asaxvas da Sesazi o ekonomikuri kri zis daamZimebs (Sesazi oa gaanxargZI ivos ki dec) (Рубцов, 2001, c. 44).

aSS dolaris kraxis mocemul i rusul i scenaris Tanaxmad ekonomikuri kri zisis dasawyisad 2001 wl is noemberia dasaxel ebil i, radganac am dros sawarmoebi tradiciul ad sakuTar kvartal ur bal ansebs aqveyneben (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 29). scenaris mixedviT, Tu am droisaTvis inflaciis done maRaL i iqneba, aSS dolari ki dev ufrro gaufasurdeba.

am scenaris erT-erTi avtoris, mixeil xazinis SefasebiT kritikul zRvars gacvl iTi kursi 0,96-0,97 evro – 1 aSS dol arTan wamoadgens; am zRvarze gasvl is Semdeg aSS dolaris msofi io maragebis evroSi gadayvana sakmaod daCqardeba, rasac sawarmota aqciebis kursis dacema mohyveba da rac Tavis mxriv saerTaSoriso ekonomikis msxvili masStabian kri ziss gaukeTebas (Квитко, 2001, c. 7).

scenariSi mocemul i daskvnebi kri zisis SedegebTan dakavSi rebiT sakmaod pesimisturia (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 29-32):

pirveli, safondo bazris kraxi sxvadasxva Sefasebebi T 7-15 trilioni dolaris zaral s gamoiwvevs. amasTan, igi (safondo bazari) "cxel i" fulis ganeitral ebis funqcas dakargavs, rac kidev ufro gaaZi ierebs inflaciur procesebs da aSS-Si im dol arebis dabrunebas gamoiwvevs, romel ic meore msofi io omis Semdeg qveynis gareT dagrovda.

meore, gakotrdeba safinano institutebi, romel Ta aqtivebis mni Svnel ovan nawi l s fasi an qaral debi Seadgenen.

mesame, Semcirdeba sabiujeto Semosavl ebi, rac Tavis mxriv aisaxeba socialuri programebis dafinansebis kl ebaze. imis gaTval iswinebi T, rom saSual o moxmareba msofi ioSi 1,5-3 j er daecema, kerzo moxmarebis Semcireba grzel vadiani dagrovebis normis aRdgenis mi zni T aSS-s mosaxl eobis cxovrebis dones kidev ufro Seamcirebs.

meoTxe, gardaval i iqneba msofi io savawro organizaciis daSi a, rac proteqcionul i politikis aRzevebas gamoiwvevs. aseT vi TarebaSi aSS dolari dakargavs saerTaSoriso valutis funqcas, xol o evro j er kidev ver moasvrebs poziciebis gamyarebas. rogorc Sedegi, msofi ioSi mraval valutianoba aRdgeba.

mexuTe, qveynebi warmoebis sabiujeto dakreditebaze gadavl en, rac Sida warmoebis konkurentunarianobis amari ebas Seuwyobs xel s, Tumca inflaciis zrdasac miscems bi Zgs.

meeqvse, aSS-is msxvili importiorebi iaponia, CineTi, samxreT-aRmosavl eT aziis qveynebi aSS-Si eqsportis Semcirdebi T, xol o ruseTi da latinuri amerikis qveynebi aSS dolaris gaufasurebi T (radganac maTTvis igi paralel ur valutas warmoadgens) seriozul ad dazaral debian.

cnobil ia, rom mokl evadian perspektivaSi aSS-isa da umravl esi ganvi Tarebul i da ganvi Tarebadi qveynebis bazrebs Soris dadebi Ti korel acia arsebobs (Рубцов, 2001, c. 41), rac kriisis farTomasStabiani gavrcel ebis safuzvel s qmnis. Tu erTi Taobis win nebismer safinano bazarze safondo, Tu saval uto kriisis msofi ioSi gavrcel ebas kvireebi da Tveebic ki swirdeboda, dRes, roca msofi io safinano sivnce el eqtronul kavSirebs efuzneba, kriisis gavrcel ebis siswafe praqtikul ad erTi dRiT Semifargl eba (Гейтс, 2001, c. 417-418).

scenaris avtorebs miachniaT rom, Tu ruseTi Sedarebi T "moqnil" Sromi T kanonmdebl obas Seqmnis da investorebs "TamaSis wesebis" ucvl el obaSi daarmunebs, maSin maral kvalificiuri kadrebidan gamodinare Sesazi ebel i iqneba aSS-is safinano bazrebidan gamoTavisufi ebul i Tavisufal i kapitalis ruseTis wiari seul Si dabandeba (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, cc. 29-31).

Tumca, Cveni azri T, Tu ruseTSi korumpirebul obis maral dones, didi riskis faktoris arsebobasa da ucxoel i investoris dacul obis dabali dones gavi Tval iswinebT, aseT pirobebSi maStaburi investiciebis cadeba nakl ebsavar audoa.

radganac aSS dol aris kraxis ganxil ul i rusul i scenaris Tanaxmad gl obal uri ekonomi kuri kri zis s Semdeg proteqcionizmis aRzevebaa mosal odnel i, amdenad rusi eqspertebi CineTis safinanso-ekonomi kuri strategiis gamocdil ebas mi Cneven mimzidvel ad, rameTu is mosal odnel i gl obal uri kri zis idan maqsimal ur dacvas uzrunvel yofs. amasTan, mxedvel obaSi misaRebi, rom dRevandel CineTSi TandaTobi Ti kveTeba mimdinareoba, roml is daufaravi mizani a msofl io ekonomi kuri, da Sesazl oa pol itikuri batonobis miRweva, xol o ZiriTadi Tezisi ki aris "XXI saukune – CineTis saukunea" (Гельбрас, Кузнецов, 2001, c. 119).

rusi eqspertebis mier dadebi Tad Sefasebul i CineTis safinanso strategia Semdegnairad SezI eba daxasi aTdes (Анисимов, 2001, cc. 124-138):

- faswarmoqmnis regul irebis SedarebiT maRaL i done (dargebi, roml ebi c nedl eul s awarmoeben, mTI i anad saxel mwifos sakuTrebaa, ris gamoc saxel mwifos SezI ia ise aregul iros fasebi, rom, erTis mxriv, eqsportiorebi waaxal isos, xol o, meores – ki sabajo tarifebi T Sida warmoeba dai cvas);
- "sagadasaxado" tvirtis saSual o done da imgvari sabajo tarifebi, roml ebi c ekonomi kis konkurentunari anobas uwyobs xel s;
- fizikuri pirebis dagrovebis maRaL i done, romel ic sakredito seqtorSi msxviI safinanso nakads uzrunvel yofs;
- saxel mwifos mier msxviI i investoris funciis Sesul eba (kerZod, saxel mwifo kreditebis saerTo raodenoba saSual od wl iurad 3 mil iardi, romel Tagan saSual ovadiani da grzel vadiani kreditebis raodenoba 1 mil iard aSS dol ars aRemateba);
- regul irebadi saval uto sistema, romel ic aseve gul isxmobs 2 val utas: pirvel i, honkongis dol ari, romel ic efektianad gamoi yeneba sagareo bazrebze da SedarebiT "rbil i", Tumca principSi mainc sakmaod "myari" – i uani.

aucil ebel ad migvachni aRini Snos, rom CineTis saxel mwifo-mmartvel obiTi da safinanso-ekonomi kuri mowyoba imdenad specifikuria, rom am model is sxva qveynebSi "tirajireba" nakl eb Sesazl ebel ia. amasTan erTad isic gasaTval iswinebel ia, rom rogorc istoriul i gamocdil eba cxadyofs saxel mwifos mier bazris araerTi mniSvnel ovani funciis sakuTar Tavze aReba, sabol oo j amSi, am model is perspektiul obas ellvis qveS ayenebs.

aSS dol aris kraxis ganxil ul i rusul i scenaris Sefasebis mizniT xazi unda gaesvas im garemoebas, rom masSi aRweril i procesebi didi xania cnobil ia da es gasakviric ar unda iyos, radganac Tundac "NASDAQ"-is indeqsis TandaTobi Ti vardna da misi gamomwvevi mizezebi special istebisaTvis aravitar saiduml oebas ar warmoadgens. rusi eqspertebis mier momzadebul i scenaris yvel aze sust mxares, Cveni azriT, procesebis zedmeti dramatizeba warmoadgens, rac aSS-is ekonomikaSi mimdinare kri zis ul i movl enebis dol aris kraxsa da gl obal ur ekonomi kuri kri zissi uci l obel gadazrdaSi gamoi xateba.

gl obal uri ekonomikuri krizisis Sesazi ebl oba da saqarTvel os strategia

marTal ia, ganxil ul i scenaris ZiriTad midgomebs Sesazi ebel ia nawil obriv daveTanzmoT, Tumca im mosazrebas, rom aSS-is dol aris kraxis upirobo mizezi axal i teqnol ogiebis ganviTarebaa, Znel i gasaziarebel ia. kerZod, ZiriTadi argumenti "axal i ekonomikis" sasargebl od isaa, rom axal i informaciul i teqnol ogiebisa da bazris liberal izaciam Secval a ZiriTadi makroekonomikuri urTierTkavSiri warmoebis gafarToebas, inflaciisa da umuSevrobas Soris; axal i teqnol ogiebi maragebis ufro efektiani marTvis saSual ebas iZI eva; informaciul i nakadebis marTvis gaumj obesebam ki resursebis ufro efektiani gamoyeneba gaxada Sesazi ebel i, xol o internetma momxmarebel s arCevanis produuciis ufro farTo wreze gakeTebis Sesazi ebl oba misca, rac konkurencias aZI ierebs, romel ic, sxva Tanabar pirobebSi, sabol oo j amSi, rogorc cnobil ia, inflaciis dabal dones ganapirobebs (ЕЭК, 2000, cc. 2-5).

2. gl obal uri ekonomikuri krizisis Sesazi ebl oba antiteroristul i omis pirobebSi

aSS dol aris kraxis ganxil ul i rusul i scenari ar iTval iswinebs Sesazi o omebis mier zemoxsenebul procesTa koreqtirebas (Хазин, Григорьев, 2001, c. 33).

dRes msofi iSi dawyebul i Tvisobrivid axal i antiteroristul i omis pirobebSi bunebrivia ibadeba ki Txvebi gl obal uri ekonomikuri krizisis Sesazi ebl obisa da aSS-is mier msofi iSi ekonomikuri hegemoniis Senarcunebis Sesaxeb.

aRniSnul ki Txvebze pasuxi damoki debul i iqneba imaze, Tu ra masStabebs mi i Rebs antiteroristul i kampania, ramdenad iqneba i gi teritoriul ad ganfenil i.

SeiZI eba ganxil ul i iqnes ori scenari:

pirvel i, roca antiteroristul i kampania mxol od avRaneTiT Semoifargl eba da teroristebis mxridan sapasuxo dartyebi aSS-sa, Tu mis mokavSireebze ganxorciel ebul i ar (an ver) iqneba, rac praqtkul ad asec moxda. am SemTxvevaSi antiteroristul i omi aSS-is mier vietnamsa, Tu eraySi, nato-s - ki iugoslaviaSi warmoebul i omis xasiatS mi i Rebs.

movl enebis aseTi ganviTareba aSS-is ekonomiki saTvis Sesazi ebel ia ukeTesic ki aRmocndes, radganac masSi, rogorc aRniSna, sul ufro metad ikveTeba Warbwarmoebis arasasurvel i simptomebi, xol o Warbi safinanso da materialuri resursebi omis pirobebSi samxedro saWiroebisaTvis iqneba "gawovili". es ki aSS-is ekonomikuri aRmavl obis stadias kidet ufro gaaxangrZI i vebs.

amasTan, aSS-is mier antiteroristul i samxedro kampaniis dawyebis gaxmaurebam da droSi met-nakl ebad gawel vam firmebi da mosaxl eobac garkveul wi ad Seamzada imisaTvis, rom omis riski TavianT gadawayetil ebebSi gaeTval iswinebi naT.

maSasadame, pirvel i scenaris Tanaxmad gl obal uri ekonomikuri krizisi praqtkul ad gamoricxuli ia.

gl obaluri ekonomikuri kri zis s Sesazi ebl oba da saqarTvel os strategia

meore scenaris saxiT ganvixil oT SemTxveva, roca adgil i eqneba saerTaSoriso terorizmis gamovl i nebis morig faqtebs da mis winaRmdeg brZol a erTi konkretul i qveynis masStabebs gascdeba.

i mis gaTval i swinebiT, rom teroristul i agresiis gafarToebis SemTxvevaSi mxol od e. w. "wertil ovani dartyebiT" saerTaSoriso terorizmis damarcxeba Zal zed probl ematuri gaxdeba, movl enebi Sesazi oa sakmaod rTul i sqemiT warimarTos.

j er erTi, Tu, antiteroristul i operaciebis fonze teroristebi STambewdavi agresiis ganxorciel ebas kvl av moaxerxeben, aman Sesazi oa seriozul ad imoqmedos am operaciebis Sedegianobis, maTi ZiriTadi ganmaxorciel ebl is aSS-is mimarT ndobaze. es ukanasknel i ki Zal zed maRal i al baToboT Seizi eba aSS-is safinanso institutebis mimarT ndobis dakargvazec aisaxos. kerZod, warmodgenebi aSS-is da misi val utis yovl isSemzi eobis Sesaxeb aRmoCndeba ngrevis winaSe, Sedegad aSS-is dol aris, rogorc saerTaSoriso angariSsworebis saSual ebis gamoyenebis areal i mni Svnel ovaniwil ad Semcirdeba.

am tendenciis pirvel i niSnebi ki, samwuxarod, bol o aTwl eul Si isedac gamoikveTa: Tu 1989 wl isaTvis saval uto bazrebis brunvis saerTo mocl obaSi aSS dol aris wil i 45 procents Seadgenda, 1995 wl isTvis 41,5 procenti Seadgina (maSin, roca aSS-s wil i msofl io mTI ian Sida produqtSi 20,7 procents, xol o msofl io eqsportSi 15,2 procents Seadgens); anal ogiuri maCvenebi ebi evrokavSirisaTvis, Sesabamisad, 20,4 da 14,7 procents Seadgens; aRniSnul periodSi germanul i markis wil i 13,5 procentidan 18,5 procentamde da frangul i franki 1-dan 4 procentamde gai zarda; Sveicarul i frankis gavl ena Semcirda 5 procentidan 3,5 procentamde; rac Seexeba iaponur iens, is 13,5-12 procents interval Si meryeobda (Тавлас, 2001, c. 4). sainteresoa, rom 1996-2000 wl ebisaTvis M2-is (anu ful i viwro gagebiT) zrdis tempebis anal izi anal ogiur suraTs xatavs; kerZod, 1996-2000 wl ebSi aSS-Si M2 4,7 procentiT Semcirda, maSin roca amis sapiri spirrod iaponiis M2 47,9 procentiT, evrozonis 47 procentiT, didi britaneTis 47 procentiT, aziis axal i industriul i qveynebis (korea, singapuri, tivani, honkongi) 39,7 procentiT, Sveicariisa ki 3 procentiT gai zarda (IMF, 2001A, p. 802; IMF, 2001C, p. 216). isic gasaTval i swinebel ia, rom msofl io ZiriTadi val utebis zrda infl aciur xasiaTs ar atarebda da ZiriTadad maTi gamoyenebis saerTaSoriso areal is gafarToebiT iyo ganpirobekbul i; magal iTad, iaponiaSi 1996-2000 wl ebSi ful is masis seriozul i zrdis fonze (47,9 procenti) defl acia dafiqsirda (6,6 procenti), xol o rac Seexeba did britaneTs, anal ogiur periodSi fasebis zrdam aSS-is fasebis zrdas umniSvnel od gadaaWarba da 13,6 procenti Seadgina, Tumca ful is masis zrda bevrad mniSvnel ovani (47 procenti) iyo (IMF, 2001C, p. 205). aRniSnul i tendenciebidan gamomdinare, aSS dol aris gamoyenebis areal is kidev ufro meti Semcirebaa mosal odnel i.

meore, aSS-is sagadasaxdel o bal ansis uaryofiT i sal do mokl evadian periodSi kidev ufro gai zrdeba; es, ki aSS dol aris saerTaSoriso angariSsworebis areal is SezRudvasTan erTad misi deval vaciis maprovocirebel i Seizi eba gaxdes.

mesame, aSS-is antiteroristul i kampania garkveul wil ad Warbi resursebis util izacias moaxdens da Warbwarmoebis Sesazi o kri ziss gadaavadebs.

gl obal uri ekonomi kuri krizisis Sesazi ebl oba da saqarTvel os strategia

meoTxe, aSS-is mTavrobis moTxovna maRal teqnol ogiebze usafrTxoebis saSual ebebis warmoebis mi zniT gai zrdeba, rac kerzo investiciebis saxel mwifo investiciebi "gadaqaCvas" gamoiwvevs (anu kerzo investiciebis saxel mwifo investiciebiT gamodevnis efeqts eqneba adgil i). es Tavis mxriv saprocento ganakveTiS zrdas miscems biZgs, rac aSS-is ekonomikis gaxsnill obis maRal i xarisxis pirobebSi kapital is Semodi nebis sagrZnob zrdas gamoiwvevs, rac kapital is moZraobis bal anis gaumj obesebas da, Sesabami sad, aSS dol aris kvl av gaZvirebas gamoiwvevs (Tumca aris gamoricxuli, rom mas pirovandel i poziciebze dabruneba gauWiindeba).

mexuTe, saaviacio da sadazRvevo biznesi seriozul ad dazaral da, rac sxva dargebzec Sesazi ebel ia gavrcel des.

aRsani Snavia, rom aSS-ma Tavis aviakompaniebis zaral is kompensacia ukve moaxdina; aSS-is mTavrobam mrewvel obis daxmarebis mi zniT 100 mil iardi aSS dol aris gamoyofis gadawyetil ebis Sesaxeb saj arod ganacxada (Квитко, 2001).

sadazRvevo biznesTan dakavSirebiT ki mizanSewoniI ia imis aRni Svna, rom, magal iTad, msofl io savallro centrSi saSual o rangis kl erki dazRveul i iyo saSual od 50-dan 100 aTas aSS dol aramde. Tu, gavi Tval i swinebT, imas rom am SenobaSi dasaqmebul i iyo saSual od 50 aTasi kaci, sadazRvevo kompaniebis zaral i mni Svnel ovani iqneba (eqspertul i SefasebebiT mzRvevel ebis xarj ebi 25-dan 40 mil iard aSS dol aramdea) (gabaSvi I i, 2001).

ar aris gamoricxuli, rom sadazRvevo da gadamzRvevel i kompaniebi sadazRvevo Senatanebis ganakveTebis mni Svnel ovnad gazrdian, rac sabol oo j amSi aamaRI ebs sawarmoo xarj ebs da, Sesabami sad, fasebis zrdas ganapirobebs.

imis gaTval i swinebiT, rom anti teroristul kampaniaSi evropac aqturadaa Cartul i, sul ac ar aris gamoricxuli, rom musul imma teroristebma Seecaden ganaxorciel on teroristul i aqciebi mis mimar Tac. bunebrivia, rom aseT viTarebaSi moTxovna dazRvevaze evropaSic gai zrdeba.

teroristul i agresiis erT-erT yvel aze saSiS formas kompiuterul i agresia warmoadgens, roml is saSual ebi Tac teroristebi Seecdebian el eqtronul i kavSirebis rRvevas sxvadasxva sferoebSi. agresiis am formis safinanso bazrebze gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi msofl io masStabis safinanso-ekonomi kuri kraxi gardaval i iqneba.

ganxiI ul i meore scenariT warmoebul i antiteroristul i omis pirobebSi gl obal uri ekonomi kuri krizisis Tavidan acil ebis Sesazi ebl oba da aSS-sa da misi partniorebis Sedegian saomar qmedebebze, maTi mxridan preventul i antiteroristul i zomebis srul yofil ebasa da droul obazea didad damoki debul i. avRaneTSi ganxorciel ebul i antiteroristul i operaciis warmatebam meore scenaris ganxorciel ebis Sesazi ebl obis al baToba erTob Seamcira.

3. gl obal uri ekonomikuri kri zis s safrTxe da saqarTvel o

msofl i oSi ganviTarebul movl enaTa fonze navTobze fasebis mniSnel ovani momateba mosal odnel i ar unda iyos. rac Seexeba umniSnel o momatebas, es, erTis mxriv, mis mopoveba-transportirebaze gaweul xarj ebSi sadazRvevo komponentis zrdiT, xol o, meores - ki, miwodebaSi garkveul i SeferxebebiT iqneba gamowveul i. xazgasasmel ia isic, rom teroristebis mxridan teroristul i aqtebis ganxorciel eba navTobmopovebel i musul imuri qveynebis winaaRmdeg praqtikul ad gamoricxul ia, radganac es maT dasavl eTis winaaRmdeg religiuri brZol is - "jihadis" gamocxadebis potencial ur saSual ebas waartmevs.

zemoaRni Snul idan gamodinare, savaraudoa, rom baqo-Tbilisi-jehani s navTobsadenis sainvesticio proeqtis politikur mimzidvel obas raime damatebiTi argumenti ekonomikuri upiratesobis Sesaxeb ver Seematos (papava, 2001, gv. 20; Папава, 2001).

i mis gaTval iswinebiT, rom saqarTvel o "mcire" ekonomikis qveyanas warmoadgens, mas gl obal ur ekonomikur procesebze raime arsebiTi zegavl enis moxdena ar SeuZI ia, Tumca met-nakl ebad gonivrul i ekonomikuri politikis gatarebiT garkveul i sargebel is miRebac ar aris gamoricxul i, rom arafebi vtqvati aSkarad uaryofiT efeqtebis zegavl enis minimizebaze.

is, rom antiteroristul ma saomarma moqmedebebma saqarTvel os satransporto derefnis funqcionireba Sesabamisi vadiT garkveul ad Seaferxos nakl ebad savaraudoa. Tu ki aseTi, mainc moxda, maSin garkveul i perspektiva eqmneba ruseTi satransporto arxebis ganviTarebas da am Sans, bunebrivia, ruseTi maqsimal urad gamoiyenebs.

is, rom aSS-is xel mZRvanel obis gadawyveti ebiT saqarTvel os sajariso nawi ebi uaxloes momaval Si amerikel i samxedroebis mier momzaddeba antiteroristul operaciebis sawarmoebl ad, es Tvisobrivid gaaumj obesebs qveynis usafrTxoebis mdgomareobas, rac Tavis mxriv xel s Seuwyobs saqarTvel os mier satransporto derefnis saerTaSoriso funqciis Semdgom ganviTarebas.

aq aucil ebel ia i mis gaTval iswinebac, rom aSS-is mier saerTaSoriso terorizmis winaaRmdeg brZol aSi gansakuTrebiT izrdeba evropul i orientaciis mqone iseTi musl imuri saxel mwifoebis Tanadgoma da mxardawera, rogoric TurqeTi da azerbaijania. es ki ki dev ufro gaaZi ierebs saqarTvel oze gavl iT azerbaijanidan TurqeTis mimarTul ebiT energomatarebis transportirebis saerTaSoriso mniSnel obas.

roca rusi eqspertebi gl obal uri saval uto kri zis s Sesazi ebl obas garduvl ad miCneven (rac, rogorc zemoT aRini Sna, Cveni azrit, erTob gazviadebul ia), ki Txvebi i mis Sesaxeb, rom aSS-is dol aris Sesazi o deval vaciis pirobebSi rogori unda iyos saqarTvel os saval uto politika, da ra dadebiTi da uaryofiT mxareebi eqneba laris kursis arsebul doneze Senarcunebas - bunebrivid i badeba.

postkomunisturi ekonomikis erT-erT mni Svnel ovani maxasi aTebel s farTomasStabiani Crdil ovani ekonomika warmoadgens, romel sac Ziri Tadad aSS-is dol ari "emsaxureba". misi mni Svnel ovani gaufasurebis SemTxvevaSi arsebi T dartymas swored Crdil ovani ekonomika mi Rebs, rac misi Iegaluri ekonomiki T Canacvl ebas sul ac ver ganapi robebs, rameTu es ukanaasknel ic marTal ia Crdil ovani Tan Sedarebi T nakl ebi odenobi T, magram mainc sakmaod didadaa aSS dol arze damoki debul i. saqarTvel oSi statistikurad aRuricxavi gamoSvebis wil i ekonomikis mTI ian gamoSvebaSi 2000 wel s 32,5 da 2001 wl is cxra TveSi 31,6 procents Seadgens, xol o samewarmeo seqtorSi ki, Sesabamisad, - 55 da 54,1 procents (sssd, 2001, gv.5). aSS-is dol aris mni Svnel ovani gaufasureba saqarTvel os ekonomikis TiTqmis erT mesameds (anu Crdil ovani ekonomikas), xol o samewarmeo seqtoris naxevarze mets (anu Crdil ovani mewarmeobas) TiTqmis srul i ganadgurebis saSiSroebis winaSe daayenebs, xol o mis "gadanacvl ebas" Iegaluri seqtorSi, masSi arsebul i msgavsi situacia SeuSi is xel s, roca sadepozito val debul ebi da arasamTavrobo seqtorze sabanko sistemidan aSS dol arebSi gacemul i sesxebis odenoba 2001 wl is seqtembris mdgomareobi T 80 procents aRemateba (sssd, 2001, gv. 29, 31).

saqarTvel os ekonomikis Iegaluri seqtorisaTvis aSS-is dol aris Sesazi o deval vaci i Sedege dadebi T moments warmoadgens is, rom sagareo val is odenoba Iarebze gadaangari Sebi T Semcirdeba, rac saqarTvel os bi uj etisaTvis garkveul i SeRavaTi iqneba.

amave dros uaryofiT i momentebi c yuradsaRebi a.

j er erTi, importis waxal iseba moxdeba, rac sagadasaxdel o bal anis deficits kidev ufro gazrdis;

meore, ucxouri investici ebi dan bi uj etSi gadasaxadebi Semcirdeba;

mesame, sagareo wyaroebi dan bi uj etis val debul ebebi s dafarvis Sesazi ebl obebi aseve Semcirdeba.

yovel i ve amis gaTval i swinebi T saqarTvel om unda moaxdinos Tavis i saval uto pol i tiki adaptireba msofl i oSi Camoyal i bebad i axal i tendenci ebi s mxedvel obaSi mi Rebi s safuZvel ze.

garkveul i sirTul eebi saqarTvel os misi erT-erT umsxvil es savaWro partnior qveyanaSi - TurqeTSi momxdari safinanso-ekonomikuri kriisis gamo daemuqra, Tumca saerTaSoriso saval uto fondis mier gaweul i daxmareba am safrTxis simZafres erTob asustebi.

vfigrobT, saqarTvel om sabajo kontrol is gamkacrebasTan erTad aucil ebel ia xarisxis saerTaSoriso standartebis safuZvel ze Sesabamisi SezRudvebi daawesos, raTa ara marto saqarTvel oSi mcxovreb momxmarebel Ta ufl ebebi dai cvas, aramed sagadasaxdel o bal anis gaumj obesebac moaxdinos.

mni Svnel ovania I aris stabiluri gacvl iTi kursis Senarcuneba. zogierTi qarTvel i (iseve rogorc sxva postkomunisturi qveynis) ekonomisti sagan arc Tu

gl obal uri ekonomi kuri kri zis s SesaZI ebl oba da saqarTvel os strategia

i SviaTad gaismis mosazreba, rom ekonomi kuri zrdisa da eqsportis stimul irebis mizniT gamarTI ebul ia I aris deval vacia, Tumca Teoriul adve mtkicdeba, rom warmoebis teqnikuri CamorCenil obis, saerTaSoriso bazrebze arakonkurentunariani produqciis gamoSvebis pirobebSi val utis deval vacia xel s ara warmoebisa, Tu eqsportis, aramed inflaciis gazrdas Seuwyobs (papava, 1997, 2000). saqarTvel os magal iTze am Teoriul i WeSmaritebis praktikul dadasturebas statistika iZI eva: 2001 wl is ianvar-seqtemberSi I aris real uri gacvl iTi kursi rubl is mimart 18 procentiT, xol o aSS dol aris mimart 5,5 procentiT Semcirda, magram aman gasul i wl is anal ogiur periodtan SedarebiT sagadasaxdel o bal ansis gaumj obeseba ver uzrunvel yo: 2001 wel s 9 TveSi savaWro bal ansis deficitma 288,5 milioni aSS dol ari Seadgina, maSin, roca 2000 wl is anal ogiuri periodis maCvenebel ma ki - 218,4 milioni aSS dol ari (sssd, 2001, gv. 34, 43).

aSS dol aris SesaZI o deval vaciis pirobebSi saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis mier saval uto rezervebis diversifikacias Zal zed didi mniSvnel oba eniWeba. am rezervebSi aucil ebel ia yvel a met-nakl ebad stabiluri val utis gaTval i swineba.

zogierti eqspertis azriT aSS-sa da misi mokavSireebis da i sl amuri samyaros teroristTa dapi rispirebis gaTval i swinebiT savar audoa, rom yvel aze ufrro met stabil urobas is val utebi Seinarcuneben, romel i saxel mwi foebic antiteroristul saomar moqmedebebSi minimal urad iqnebian Cabmul ni. aseT val utaTa ricxvs, uwinares yovl isa, iaponuri ieni da Sveicarul i franki ganekutvneba. aqedan gamodinare, saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis saval uto rezervebi sul cota xuTpolt usiani ekonomikis (aSS dol ari, evro, ieni, girvanqa sterl ingi, Sveicarul i franki) anarekl i unda i yos.

Tu ki gavi Tval i swinebT, rom saerTaSoriso saval uto fondis saangariSSworebo erTeul is - sesxebis specialuri ufl ebis (anu "SDR"-is) Rinebul eba masSi Semaval i val utebisagan gansxvavebiT didi stabil urobit xasi aTdeba (radganac saval uto kal aTaSi Semaval i romelime val utis gacvl iTi kursis cvl il eba Cveul ebriv sxva val utebis gacvl iTi kursis dinamikit kompensirdeba), maSin saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis saval uto rezervebis meore model s safuZvl ad SeiZI eba "SDR"-is struktura daedos; kerZod, am rezervebis maqsimaluri dacul obis miRwevis mizniT mis strukturaSi TiToeul i CamoTvl il i val uta iseTive procentul i Semadgenl obiT unda i yos ganTavsebul i, rogoric "SDR"-Si aris.

"SDR"-is Rinebul eba 2001 wl is 1 ianridan moyol ebul i dRemde im saval uto kal aTiS safuZvel ze gani sazRvreba, roml is 45 procenti aSS dol aris, 29 procenti evros, 15 procenti iaponuri ienisa da 11 procenti girvanqa sterl ingi sagan Sedgeba (IMF, 2001B).

Zal zed didi mniSvnel oba eniWeba saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis mier komerciul i bankebisatvis, saerTod yvel a iuridiul i. Tu kerZo pirisaTvis im signal is micemas, roml is Tanaxmadac riskis minimizaciis mizniT TavianTi depozitebis diversifikasiacia maTac moaxdion.

da bol os, auci l ebel ia xazgasmi T aRini Snos, rom saqarTvel osaTvis yvel aze ufro did safrTxes warmoadgens ara gare ekonomi kuri Sokebi, aramed qveynis Signi T arsebul i krizisul i movl enebi. es ukanknel ni ki qveyanaSi korufciisaTvis ekonomi kuri safuzvl ebis gamocl is, ekonomi kuri aRmavl obis gziT si Raribis aRmofxvis gareSe verasodes ver iqneba dazl eul i, rac, Tavis mxriv, moi Txovs seriozul i sistemuri reformebis gatarebas.

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ekonomi kuri gl osari umi

absoluturi upiratesoba
(Absolute advantage)

qveynis unari awarmoos ufro meti saqonel i vidre sxva qveyana awarmoebs resursebis i give mocl obisas (ix. fardobi Ti upiratesoba)

ararsul i dasaqmeba
(Under-employment)

ekonomi kuri situacia, rodesac muSaxel is mi wodeba aWarbebs masze moTxovnas

auTsaideri (bankis)
(Outsider)

ara-i nsai deri

aqcia
(Share, Stock)

saxsrebis mopovebis mi zni T saaqcio sazogadoebis mier gamoSvebul i grZel vadiani fasi an qaral di. aqci i s myidvel i gadaxdi l i ful is sanacvl od xdeba kompaniis srul ufl ebiani TanamesakuTre, anu monawil eobs mis marTvasa da mogebaSi. (ix. fasi an qaral debi, obl i gaci a, saxazi no val debul eba)

Seni Svna: zogiert qveyanaSi, magal i Tad did britaneTSi, si tyva stock gansxavdeba mni Sven obiT si tyva share-sagan, da aRni Snavs kompaniis an saxel mwi fos mier gamoSvebul grZel vadian sasesxo val debul ebas.

balansi aRricxvis furceli
balansi
(Balance sheet)

- dokumenti, romel ic asaxavs firmis aqtivebisa da val debul ebebis mocl obas da strukturas.

biuj eturi SezRudva
(Budget constraint)

xarj ebis SezRudva gamoweul i sxvadasxva mi zezi T, magal i Tad, Semosavl ebis simciri T.

gadasaxadebi
(Taxes)

begara dawesebul i saxel mwi fos mier kerzo pirebis an sawarmoebis Semosaval ze an mogebaze (pi r dapi ri gadasaxadi), saqonl is gamoyenebze an momsxurebi T sargebl obaze (iri bi gadasaxadi) da qonebaze. saqarTvel oSi arsebul i Ziri Tadi gadasaxadebi a:

1. **sawarmos mogebaze gadasaxadi** (Profit tax);
2. **kerzo pirebis Semosaval ze gadasaxadi** (Personal income tax);
3. **damatebul Rirebul ebaze gadasaxadi** – dRg (Value Added Tax). misi bazaa iuridiul i Tu fizikuri pirebis mier Seqmnii l i damatebul i Rirebul eba – sxvaoba saqonl is an momsxurebis sarealizacio fassa da mis warmoebasa da mowodebasTan dakavSi rebul i

- material ur xarj ebisa;
4. **sabajo gadasaxadi** (Customs duties) – saxel mwi fo bi uj etSi saval debul o Senatani saqarTvel os sabajo sazRvarze saqonl is gadaadgi l ebisaTvis;
 5. **aqci zi** (Excise) – garkveul i saxis saqonl is moxmarebaze iribi gadasaxadi, romel ic CarTul ia am saqonl is fasSi;
 6. **gadasaxadebi xel fasebis fondi dan** (Payroll taxes) – special uri saxel mwi fo fondebis (j andacvis, socuzrunvel yofis da a.S.) mosakrebel i, roml is gadaxda damqiravebl isa da muSakis mier xdeba sawarmos xel fasebis fondi dan, fiqsi rebul i ganakveTi T.

(ix. sagadasaxado baza)

gamoSveba, warmoebis mocul oba
(Output)

saqonel i da momsaxureba warmoebul i garkveul i periodis ganmavl obaSi.

depozi ti
(Deposit)

kerzo piris an sawarmos angariSi komerciul bankSi, romel zedac momxmarebel s SeuZl ia ful is an Cekebis ganTavseba da maTi gamotana bankis winaswar gafrTxil ebis pirobit.

defl atori (mSp-is defl atori)
(Deflator - GDP deflator)

fasebis indeksi, romel ic warmoadgens garkveul wel s gamoSvebul i saqonl is Rirebul ebis fardobas sabazio wl is fasebSi gamosaxul Rirebul ebasTan. mSp-is defl atori gansazRvrav s damoki debul ebas nominal ur da real ur (sabazio wl is) mSp-s Soris.

defl acia
(Deflation)

fasebis saerTo donis daweva. (ix. infl acia)

ekonomi kuri zrda
(Economic growth)

real uri gamoSvebis zrda.

erovnul i angariSebi
(National accounts)

drois garkveul periodSi (rogorc wesi, erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi), erovnul i ekonomikis amsaxvel i statistikuri monacemebis erTobl ioba kerZod, erovnul i angariSebi asaxaven qveyanaSi warmoebul i saqonl isa da momsaxurebis mTI ian mocul obas da qveynis ekonomi kuri aqturopis indikators warmoadgenen.

val debul eba (pasivi) (Liability)	val i; pirovnebis an sawarmos gankargvaSi arsebul i saksrebi da qoneba, romel zedac sxva mxares garkveul i pretenzia SeiZl eba gaaCndes. qveynis val utis sxva qveynis val utaSi gamosaxul i fasi, romel ic dadgenil ia am val utebis real uri msyi dvel obiT i unaris gaTval i swinebi T.
val utis gamyareba (kursis zrda) (Appreciation)	saval uto bazarze val utis fasis zrda. (ix. val utis dacema)
val utis dacema (kursis dacema) (Depreciation)	saval uto bazarze val utis gaiafeba sxva val utebTan Sedarebi T. Seni Svna: ekonomi kur I literaturaSi si tyvas "Depreciation" SeiZl eba hqondes sxva mniSvnel obac _ cveTa, cveTi sabuRaL tro asaxva, amortizacia.
investicia (kapital dabandeba) (Investment)	1. fizikuri qonebis, magal iTad qarxnis, manqandanadgarebis, SesaZenad gaweul i xarj i. (real uri investicia) 2. fasi ani qaRaL debis, magal iTad aqciebis, SesaZenad gaweul i xarj i. (finansuri investicia) Seni Svna: real uri investicia qmnis axal aqivebs, e. i. zrdis qveynis sawarmoo potencial s; maSin rodesac finansuri investicia, ubral od, aqivebis fl obis ufl ebis gadacemaa.
insai deri (bankis) (Insider)	bankis administraciul i muSaki an aqcioneri, misioj axis wevri an masTan saqmiani interesebi T dakavSi rebul i piri. (sapi r. - auTsai deri)
intel eqtual uri kapital i (Human capital)	saerTo codna romel ic gamoyeneba warmoebaSi. investiciebs intel eqtual uri kapital is gazrdaSi, anu sxvadasxva saxis gamokvl evebSi, Sedegad sdevs axal i, teqnikurad gaumj obesebul i produqciis warmoeba da ekonomiks efekturobis zrda.
intervencia (Intervention)	ama Tu im ekonomi kuri subieqtis erTj eradi intensiuri zemoqmedeba bazarze. magal iTad erovnul i bankis mier ucxouri val utis gayidvis mkveTri gazrda.
infl acia (Inflation)	fasebis saerTo donis aweva. (ix. defl acia)
kal aTa	ama Tu im sidi deTa kompl eqti, nakrebi, mag.:

(Basket)

1. **samomxmarebl o kal aTa** _ pirobi Ti momxmarebel i is mier moxmarebul i saqonlisa da misTvis gaweul i momsxurebis erTobl i oba;
2. **saval uto kal aTa** _ sxvadasxva qveynis val utis ama Tu im wesiT Seqmnili i nakrebi (ECU _ ekiu, evropul i saval uto erTeul i; SDR _ sesxebis specialuri ufl eba; PPS _ msyidvel obiTi unaris standarti).

kapi tal dabandeba

(Investment)

ix. investici a.

kapi tal i

(Capital)

warmoebis materialuri (fabrikebi, ofisebi, manqana-danadgarebi) da aramaterialuri ("nou-hau") saSual ebebis erTobl i oba.

kapi tal is dena

(Capital flight)

fondebis moZraoba adgil obriv ekonomikasa da gare samyaros Soris, dakavSi rebul i fasianiqaral debis an fizikuri aqti vebis yi davgayi dvasTan da saerTaSori so sesxebTan.

kapi tal uri angariSi

(Capital account)

1. sagadamxdel o bal ansi s nawi l i, romel ic aRwers grzel vadiani aqti vebis yi davgayi dvasTan da kerzo seqtoris sesxebTan dakavSi rebul saksrebis moZraobas (ix. mi mdi nare angariSi)

2. erovnul i angariSebis nawi l i, romel ic moicavs mTavrobis mier saxel mwifo infrastrukturis sferosi (gzebi, skolebi, saavadmyofoebi) gaweul xarj ebs da kerzo seqtoris real ur i nvestici ebs.

likviduri aqti vebi (bankis)

(Liquid assets)

ful adi aqti vebi romlebic advil ad SeiZI eba iqnas gamoyenbul i angariSsworebis Tvis: ogro, bankis ful adi saksrebi sal aroSi (larebi da ucxouri valuta), sakorespondento angariSebi erovnul da ucxour valutaSi (maT Soris sazRvargareTac), saval debul o rezervebis angariSze arsebul i saksrebi (Tu i sini sakredi to auqcionze nayidi kreditis uzrunvel yofas ar waroadgenen).

lorencis mrudi

(Lorenz curve)

rai me si di dis, magal iTad Semosavl ebi s, ganawil ebi s amsaxvel i mrudi.

diagonal sa da Lorenzis mruds Soris moqceul i farTobis Sefardebas diagonal is qvemoT moqceul farTobTan ewodeba jinis (Gini) koeficienti. igi warmoadgens ganawil ebi s aratanabrobi s sazoms da i cvl eba nol idan (tanabari ganawil eba) erTamde (absoluturad aratanabari ganawil eba).

M0

sxvanai rad _ "viwro ful i". monetarul TeoriaSi ful adi maragis erT-erTi sazomi (ful adi agregati), romel ic moi cavs ful adi aqivebis yvel aze l i kvidur nawil s _ bankebis gareT arsebul naRd ful s. (ar moi cavs im naRd ful s, romel ic rezervebis saxiT komerciul i bankebis sacavebSi inaxeba).

M2

sxvanai rad _ "farTo ful i", moi cavs **M0**-sa da komerciul bankebSi arsebul arasabanko da arasaxel mwifo depozitebs adgil obriv val utaSi. gani sazRvreba rogorc ful i, romel ic, garkveul i periodis amowurvis Semdeg, SeiZI eba gamoyenebul iqnas angari SsworebisTvis.

M3

aseve, xSirad moi xsenieba rogorc "farTo ful i"; moi cavs **M2**-sa da mosaxl eobis ucxour val utaSi denominirebul anabrebs komerciul bankebSi.

makroekonomika
(Macroeconomics)

ekonomikuri mecnierebis nawil i, romel ic swavl obs ekonomikas rogorc erT mTI ians da cdi l obs daadginos fundamenturi ekonomikuri cnebebis _ warmoebisa da dasaqmebis donis, fasebis saerTo donis ganmsazRvrel i ZiriTadi faqtorebi.

material uri aqivebi (bankis)
(Fixed assets)

Senoba-nagebobani, sameurneo inventari da maTze gaweul i kapitaluri danaxarj ebi

meoradi kapital i (bankis)
(Secondary capital)

material uri aqivebis gadafasebis nawil i, mi znobrivi fondebi, saimedo sesxebis SesalZI o danakargebis gaTval i swinebi T Seqmni l i rezervebi. (ix. pi rvel adi kapital i)

mi kroekonomika
(Microeconomics)

ekonomikuri mecnierebis nawil i, romel ic swavl obs momxmarebl ebisa da firmebis qmedebas; aanal izebs sawarmoo faqtorebis, saqonl isa da momxurebis sabazro fasebsa da mocul obas. agreTve, gani xil avs SezRudul i ekonomikuri resursebis ganawil ebi s efeqturobas.

mindinare angari Si
(Current account)

1. drois garkveul monakveTSi (rogorc wesi, erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi) qveynis danarcen msofl iostan sasaqonl o (xi l ul i) da samomsaxureo (uxi l avi) vaWrobis amsaxvel i angari Si. (ix. sagadamxdel o bal ansi; savawro bal ansi)

	2. bankSi fizikuri piris Tu kompani is moTxovnamde angari Si.
mimdinare aqti vebi (bankis) (Current assets)	I ikviduri aqti vebi da bankis mier dafarvis erT Tvetde vadi T gacemul i sesxebi. agreTve bankis sxva moTxovnebi dafarvis erT Tvetde vadi T.
moTxovnebi (Claims)	finansuri aqti vebi, saxel dobr gacemul i kreditebi, saxazino da komerciul i Tamasuqebi.
monetarul i politika (Monetary policy)	ix. ful adi politika.
mwarmoebel Ta fasebis indeksi - mfi (Producer price index - PPI)	indeksi romel ic asaxavs adgil obrivi mwarmoebel ebs mier sakuTar produqciaze dadebul i fasebis donis saSual o cvl il ebas. (ix. samomxmarebl o fasebis indeksi)
mep-mTI iani erovnul i produqtin (GNP)	drois garkveul monakveTSi (rogorc wesi, erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi) qveynis mSp-sa da sazRvargareTidan mi Rebul i wminda Semosavl is jami.
mSp - mTI iani Sida produqtin (GDP)	drois garkveul monakveTSi, (rogorc wesi, erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi) adgil obrivad warmoebul i saqonlisa da gaweul i momsxurebis j amuri ful adi Rirebul eba. (ix. erovnul i angari Sebi)
nominal uri (Nominal)	gazomil i mimdinare fasebSi, inflaciis gauTval i swinebl ad. (ix. real uri)
obligacia (Bond)	rogorc wesi, mTavrobis an komerciul i organizaciis mier, sesxis aRebis mizniT gamoSvebul i, myari saprocento ganakveTis mqone, grZel vadiani fasiani qaRal di. (ix. aqcia, saxazi no Tamasuqi).
pirvel adi kapital i (bankis) (Primary capital)	aqqiebis real izaci idan mi Rebul i kapital i, kapital uri rezervebi (ganawil ebul i mogebis nawil i, romel ic gankuTvnil ia gauTval i swinebeli i zaral is dasafaravad), gaunawil ebel i mogeba. (ix. meoradi kapital i)
real uri (Real)	gazomil i namdvil (sabazio wl is fasebTan Sesadar) fasebSi, inflaciis gaTval i swinebi T.
sagadasaxdel o balansi	drois garkveul monakveTSi, (rogorc wesi, erTi

(Balance of payments)

wl is ganmavl obaSi) qveynis danarCen msofl iosTan savaWro da safinanso urTierTobis amsaxvel i angariSi. i gi Sedgeba ori ZiriTadi nawil isagan: mi mdi nare angariSi da kapital uri angariSi.

sagadasaxado baza

(Tax base)

mTI iani ful adi fondi romel ic eqvemdebareba gadasaxadebis gadaxdas. magal iTad, saSemosavl o gadasaxadis baza aris am gadasaxads daqvemdebarbul i mTI iani Semosavl ebi, xol o mogebis gadasaxadis baza aris yel a im mogebis j ami, romel ic am gadasaxads eqvemdebareba.

sagadasaxado fardoba

(Tax wedge)

Tanafardoba damqiravebl is mier gaweul i mTI iani xarj ebisa daqiravebul is mier miRebul wminda xel fasis odenobasTan.

savaWro bal ansi

(Balance of trade)

drois garkveul monakveTSi, (rogorc wesi, erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi) danarCen msofl iosTan qveynis sasaqonl o (xil ul i) vaWrobis amsaxvel i angariSi. (i x. sagadamxdel o bal ansi ; mi mdi nare angariSi).

saval debul o rezervebi

(Reserve requirements)

komerciul i bankebis saerTo aqivebSi, rezervebis saval debul o proporsia, romel sac central uri banki awesebs. es Tanxebi uzrunvel yofen momxmarebl ebis yovel dRiuri moTxovni ebis dakmayofil ebas da zRudaven kreditebis gacemas. saqarTvel oSi komerciul i bankebis es rezervebi inaxeba seb-Si.

sakorespondento angariSebi

(Correspondent accounts)

bankebis angariSebi sxva bankebSi, roml ebic gamoiyeneba klientTa saxel iT bankTaSoris angariSsworebaSi. maTi mocul oba damoki debul ia saangariSsworebo sistemis moqnil obaze da bankebis survil ze gascen sesxi.

samomxmarebl o fasebis indeksi

-

(Consumer price index - CPI)

inflaciis sazomi indeksi, romel ic warroadgens samomxmarebl o saqonl is da momxurebis fiqsi-rebul i kal aTis nominal uri Rirebul ebis fardobas amave kal aTis sabaziso wl is fasebSi gamosaxul Rirebul ebasTan.

samuSao Zal a

(Labour)

rogorc fizikuri (magal iTaT, manqanis awyoba), ise intel eqtual uri (magal iTad, maragiis aRricxvis sistemis Seqmna) Sromis SenaZenii sawarmoo procesSi.

saprocento ganakveTi

msesxebli is mier kreditorisTvis ZiriTadi val is

(Interest rate)	garda gadasaxdel i Tanxa, gamoxatul i Ziri Tadi val is procentebSi; ful adi resursebis gadacemis sabazro fasi.
sarezervo ful i (Reserve money)	aseve moi xsenieba rogorc ful is baza an "Zl ieri ful i", Sei cavs M0 -sa da komerciul bankebSi arsebul sxvadasxva rezervebs. sarezervo ful is mocl obas uSual od central uri banki akontrol ebs.
saxazino Tamasuqi (val debul eba) (Treasury bill)	finansTa saministros an central uri bankis mier gamoSvebul i, gansazRvrul i saprocento ganakveTis mqone, mokl evadiani (erT wel ze nakl ebi) fasiani qaRal di, romel ic warroadgens mTavrobis mier Tamasuqis mfl obel isagan sesxis aRebis damamtkicebel sabuTs. saxazino Tamasuqi erT-erTi instrumentia, roml is meSveobi Tac central uri banki akontrol ebs mi moqcevaSi arsebul i ful is mocl obas. (ix. obl i gaci a)
social uri uzrunvel yofis sistema (Social Safety Net)	social urad nakl ebad uzrunvel yofil i fenebisTvis _ mcineSemosavl iani oj axebisTvis, umuSevrebisTvis, pensi onerebisTvis, inval idebisTvis, martoxel a mSobl ebrisTvis da a.S. daxmarebis aRmoCenis sistema.
saval uto rezervebi (Foreign currency (exchange) reserves)	ucxouri val utisa da oqros maragi, romel ic gamoi yeneba sagadamxdel o bal ansi deficitis Sesavsebad.
sterilizacia (Sterilisation)	ama Tu im ekonomi kuri RoniszIebi s Tanmdevi arasasurvel i efektis gabaTil eba sxva ekonomi kuri RoniszIebiT. magal iTad, samTavrobo dakredi tebis gazrdis Sedegad ful adi maragis zrdis Tavidan asacil ebl ad, erovnul i banki ucxouri val utis gayidviT amci rebs mi moqcevaSi arsebul i adgil obrivi val utis mocl obas.
ui medo sesxi (Bad loan)	gasesxebul i Tanxa, roml is uk an dabruneba aRar aris mosal odnel i (magal iTad, meval e gakotrda). aseTi sesxebi mi ekuTvneba xarj ebs da Camoiwereba.
fardobi Ti upiratesoba (Comparative advantage)	qveynis unari ufro nakl ebi danaxarj ebiT awarmoos garkveul i saqonel i vidre meore qveyanam. (ix. absol uturi upiratesoba)
fasiani qaRal debi	kapi tal is mozi dvi s finansuri instrumenti.

(Securities)	Ziri Tadi fasiani qaRal debia: aqci a, obl i gaci a, Tamasuqi, saxazi no val debul eba.
faqtorebi (Factors of production)	resursebi romlebic gamoi yeneba firmebis mier saqonl is an momaxurebis warmoebis. gamoyofen sawarmoo faqtorebis sam Ziri Tad j gufs: miwa, samuSao Zal a da kapi tal i.
faqtorebi i Rirebul eba (Factor cost)	saqonl is an momaxurebis Rirebul eba daxar-jul i faqtorebi resursebis gamosaxul ebaSi.
faqtorebi i Semosaval i erovnul i Semosaval i (Factor income or national income)	an drois mocemul periodSi Si nameurneobaTa saerTo ful adi Semosaval i mi Rebul i biznesi sTvis faqtorebi resursebis mowodebis sanacvl od.
fiskal uri politika (Fiscal policy)	sagadasaxado-sabi ujeto politika. sagadasaxado sistemisa da saxel mwifo xarjebis strukturis saTanado marTviT qveynis ekonomi kur aqtu robaze zemoqmedebis meqani zmi.
ful adi baza (Monetary base)	ix. sarezervo ful i
ful adi politika (Monetary policy)	qveynis ekonomikur aqtu robaze zemoqmedeba ful i is mocul obis, dakreditebisa da saprocento ganakveTebis strukturis saTanado marTviT.
ful is mimoqcevis siCqare (Velocity of money circulation)	indeksi, romelic gviCvenebs Tu, garkveul i periodis ganmavl obaSi, saSual od ramdenjer gamoi yeneba angariSSworebisTvis TiToeul i ful adi erTeul i. gamoi Tvl eba formul iT: $V = \frac{PY}{M}$, sadac, V aris ful is mimoqcevis siCqare; M _ ful is mocul oba (M2 an M3); Y _ real uri mSp; P _ mSp-s deflatori.
ful is mul tipl ikatori (Money multiplier)	sabanko sistemas, sadepozito angariSebze mi Rebul i Tanxebis gasesxebiT, axal i depozitebis Seqmnis (anu ful is gamravl ebis) unari gaaCnia. ful is mul tipl ikatori aris am gamravl ebis koeficienti. sem-Si ful is mul tipl ikatori gamoi Tvl eba M2 -is an M3 -is sarezervo ful Tan SefardebiT. arsebobs misi gamoTvl is sxva gzebic. (ix. sarezervo ful i; rezervebi; saval debul o rezervebi)
Sinameurneoba (Household)	erT saerTo sacxovrebel farTobze da erTi saoj axo bi uj etiT mcxovreb adami anTa erTobl i oba.

SeRavati ani periodi (Grace period)	kreditis dabrunebis periodi, roml is ganmavl obaSi mxol od saprocento ganakveTis gadaxda xdeba.
Crdil ovani ekonomika (Black, grey, underground, shadow economy)	farul i ekonomi kuri garigebabis erTobl i oba, roml is arsebobi safuZvel i _ gadasaxadebi sagan Tavis aridebis an aral egal uri qmedebis damal vis survili ia.
central uri banki (Central bank)	qveynis mTavari banki, romel ic moqmedebs rogorc mTavrobisa da sxva bankebis banki da pasuxi smgebelia qveyanaSi ful adi politikis ganxorciel ebase. saqarTvel oSi _ saqarTvel os erovnul i banki (seb).
wminda adgil obrivi aqtivebi waa (Net domestic assets - NDA)	rogorc wesi, j ami ama Tu im sakredito dawesebul ebis adgil obrivi sakuTrebisa da ekonomikis adgil obrivi subieqtebis mimarT motxovnebi sa da val debul ebebi sxvaobisa. semSi, rogorc wesi saubaria saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis waa-ze (ix. aqtivebi, wminda ucxouri aqtivebi)
wminda ucxouri aqtivebi _ wua (Net foreign assets - NFA)	rogorc wesi, j ami ama Tu im sakredito dawesebul ebis ucxoetSi mdebare sakuTrebisa da sazRvargareT ganlagebul i ekonomi kuri subieqtebis mimarT motxovnebi da val debul ebebi sxvaobisa.
jinis koeficienti (Gini coefficient)	ix. I orencis mrudi .
hiperinflacia (Hyperinflation)	Zal ian maRal i inflacia. xSirad gani sazrvreba rogorc inflacia roml is Tviuri done, drois xangrzi ivi monakveTis (eqvsi Tve da meti) ganmavl obaSi, 50 procents aRemateba.
PAYG (Pay-as-you-go) sistema	am sistemis sapensio programebi mTel s msopliosi xorciel deba. PAYG sistemis safuZvel ze mTavroba momuSaveTagan agrovebs gadasaxadebs pensionerTaTvis pensiebis gasacemad. sistema mdgrad mistemad iTvl eba, Tuki muSakTa Sesabamisi raodenoba sapensio val debul ebis dasafarad gadai xdis gadasaxads, roml is ganakveTi damamZimebel i ar iqneba. es sistema momuSaveTa da pensionerTa individual ur sapensio angariSebs ar iTval i swinebs; muSakis mier Sesatani gadasaxadebis ganakveTi ar aris dafuznebul i im ganakveTze, romel sac konkretul i muSaki mi i Rebs

pensiaze gasvl is semdeg, xol o xandazmul Ta pensiebi ar aris dafuznebul i konkretul i pensioneris mier Setanil i gadasaxadebis odenobaze. **PAYG**-is sistema gansazRvrul i odenobis sapensi o daxmarebis sistemaa. gansazRvrul i ganakveTis sapensi o daxmarebis sistemebisTvis damaxasi aTebal ia pensionerebisTvis dabal i risk-faqtori da amave dros dabal i mogebac.

statistikuri danarTi

sarCevi *

- cxril i A 3.1: saxel mwifo bi uj etis Semosavl ebi, 2002 w. ianvari – april i
- cxril i A 3.1: saxel mwifo bi uj etis xarjebis funqci onal uri da ekonomikuri kl asifikasi is krostabul acia, 2002 w. I kv.
- cxril i A 4.1: saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis angariSebi
- cxril i A 4.2: komerciul i bankebis konsol idirebul i angariSebi
- cxril i A 4.3: monetarul i mimo xill va
- cxril i A 4.4: samomxmarebl o fasebis indeqsi da infl acia
- cxril i A 5.1.1: registrirebul i savaWro bal ansi, 2002 w. I kv.
- cxril i A 5.1.2: registrirebul i savaWro bal ansi, 2002 w. I kv.
- cxril i A 5.2.1: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis da importis struktura, harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemis (HTS 96) mixedvi T, 2002 w. I kv.
- cxril i A 5.2.2: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis da importis struktura, harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemis (HTS 96) mixedvi T, 2002 w. I kv.
- cxril i A 6.1: saaqcio sazogadoebebis dafuZneba mxareebis mixedvi T, 2002 wl is 1 april is mdgomareobi T
- cxril i A 6.2: mcire privatizacia regionebis mixedvi T, 2002 wl is 1 april is mdgomareobi T
- cxril i A 7.1: ekonomikuri statusi, 1998 w. I kv. – 2001 w. IV kv.

* cxril is nomris pirvel i cifri miutitebs imaze, Tu romel Tavs ekuTvnis esa Tu is cxril i.

cxril i A3.1 saxel mwifo biuj etis Semosavl ebi, 2002 wl is ianvari - april i
 (millioni lari)

	2002 wl is otxi Tvis gegma	2002 wl is otxi Tvis faqturi Semosavl ebi	gansxvaveba	gegmis Sesrul eba	wl iuri zrda
Sul semosavl ebi da grantebi	299.88	263.51	-36.37	87.9%	15.8%
sul Semosavl ebi	279.08	262.14	-16.94	93.9%	16.3%
saxel mwifo biuj etis sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	233.4	218.34	-15.06	93.5%	9.1%
central uri biuj etis sagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	167.2	153.82	-13.38	92.0%	6.8%
arasagadasaxado Semosavl ebi	45.68	43.8	-1.88	95.9%	73.1%
special uri saxel mwifo fondebis semosavl ebi	66.2	64.52	-1.68	97.5%	15.0%
socuzrunvel yofis fondi	53.56	53.57	0.01	100.0%	18.3%
sagzao fondi	12.64	10.95	-1.69	86.6%	1.4%
grantebi	20.8	1.37	-19.43	6.6%	-37.7%

wyaro: finansTa saministro

**cxril i A3.2 saxel mwifo biuj etis xarj ebis funcionaluri da ekonomikuri kl asifikasiis krostabul acia, 2002 w. I kv.
(milioni lari)**

	sul xarj ebi	Sromis anazRaureba	mivl i nebebi	socialuri Senatnebi	sxva saqonel i da mom saxureba	procen tebis gadaxada	subsidi ebi da mimidinare transfertebi	kapitaluri xarj ebi	programul i xarj ebi	wminda dakrediteba
saxel mwifos marTva	42.84	4.60	1.03	1.56	4.27		0.36	0.01	1.92	29.09
Tavdaca va	7.89	2.03	0.15	0.13	3.73		1.85			
kanoni ereba da wesrigi	18.04	7.16	0.16	0.65	4.07		6.01	0.01		
ganaTl eba	7.18	3.47	0.02	1.28	1.64		0.47		0.32	
j andacva	8.29	0.30	0.00	0.08	0.24		4.72		2.94	
socuzrunvel yofa	58.23	0.02		0.01	30.95		26.67		0.58	
sabinao meurneoba	0.95	0.01		0.00	0.48		0.46			
kul tura sporti rel igia	5.62	0.39	0.00	0.13	0.09		4.25	0.08	0.68	
energetika	11.43	0.04		0.02	0.00		11.37			
softi is meurneoba	1.23	0.82	0.01	0.39	0.01				0.00	
mSenebl oba da wi aRIseut is mopo veba	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00					
transporti da kavSi gabbmul oba	8.47	0.03		0.01				8.43	0.01	
sxva ekonomikuri saqmianoba	0.48	0.28	0.00	0.12	0.02		0.01		0.06	
sxva xarj ebi	58.70	0.01		0.00	11.34	31.55	11.97	1.00	0.02	2.81
sul	229.44	19.22	1.37	4.39	56.85	31.55	68.13	9.52	6.53	31.90

wyaro: finansTa saminstro

**cxril i A4.1: saqarTvel os erovnul i bankis angariSebi
(aTasi l ari)**

	2000												2001											
	wl	iuri	ian-01	Teb-01	mar-01	apr-01	mai-01	ivn-01	ivl -01	avg-01	seq-01	oqt-01	noe-01	dek-01	wl	iuri	ian-02	Teb-02	mar-02	apr-02				
wminda saerTaSoriso rezervebi	-409,387	-421,572	-429,077	-430,397	-433,199	-424,397	-408,967	-400,743	-407,555	-400,723	-397,741	-406,442	-339,315	-335,729	-363,822	-365,946	-368,539	-386,075						
ogro	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,025	1,025	1,113	1,113	1,113	1,058	1,058	1,058	1,058	1,058	1,058	1,240	1,240					
ucxouri val uta	216,052	233,842	226,714	240,772	245,954	239,114	241,629	256,627	265,968	267,721	272,946	294,373	328,216	331,803	334,294	334,674	328,613	320,195						
ssf-s rezervebis gamoyeneba	-549,832	-576,215	-578,433	-595,634	-601,251	-590,190	-578,370	-582,170	-595,175	-589,661	-591,755	-621,891	-591,406	-587,559	-618,555	-620,661	-613,335	-622,454						
sxa ucxouri val debul ebebi	-76,614	-80,205	-78,364	-76,541	-78,908	-74,328	-73,251	-76,225	-79,372	-79,896	-80,045	-80,037	-77,182	-81,031	-80,618	-81,016	-85,056	-85,056						
wminda adgil obrivi aqactivebi	801,124	787,470	789,784	789,721	796,458	790,642	792,414	805,687	822,797	805,465	811,510	824,533	769,171	765,585	795,219	801,285	801,330	820,709						
wminda moTxovnebi samTavrobo sektorisadmi	754,118	770,865	772,850	735,492	738,306	743,121	753,822	763,845	772,034	759,031	759,717	772,363	739,138	739,129	750,264	757,859	730,654	742,995						
wminda moTxovnebi central uri mTavrobi sadmi	760,750	777,274	782,074	745,412	748,050	754,748	768,321	776,253	781,094	774,251	778,430	784,301	749,415	749,415	758,754	765,676	742,910	751,255						
m/S central uri mTavrobis dakredi tebi	774,375	774,225	773,725	773,454	786,026	796,565	805,414	805,186	804,990	806,832	806,829	806,829	767,625	767,625	776,925	786,625	767,625	770,625						
wminda moTxovnebi suesf-sadmi (I)	-10	-15	-10	-3	-83	-201	-388	-65	-436	-770	-772	-801	-919	-925	-983	-791	-732	-834						
sxa arasabuj eto fondébi (wminda)	-6,623	-6,395	-9,214	-9,918	-9,661	-11,427	-14,111	-12,343	-8,623	-14,450	-17,941	-11,136	-9,357	-9,361	-7,507	-7,026	-11,524	-7,426						
moTxovnebi ekonomikis sxa sektorisadmi	77,878	81,378	79,505	77,659	80,013	75,440	74,329	77,322	80,476	81,057	81,213	81,199	78,335	78,335	81,760	82,122	82,092	82,061						
wminda moTxovnebi bankebisadmi	2,619	1,468	1,752	-708	2,360	2,198	2,315	405	403	153	717	203	1,165	677	507	501	519	-441						
sxa wminda aqactivebi	-33,491	-66,241	-64,324	-22,721	-24,222	-30,117	-38,052	-35,885	-30,116	-34,776	-30,137	-29,232	-49,467	-52,555	-37,313	-39,198	-11,936	-3,906						
sarezevo ful i (M1)	391,737	365,898	360,707	359,324	363,258	366,245	383,447	404,944	415,243	404,742	413,769	418,091	429,857	429,857	431,397	435,339	432,791	434,634						
erovnul i ful i mimocvevaSi	329,157	306,326	309,332	309,988	314,716	313,479	319,906	343,861	349,850	338,250	349,528	351,511	365,669	365,669	361,839	369,189	361,629	366,022						
k/b-s depoziti tebi	62,580	59,572	51,375	49,336	48,542	52,765	63,541	61,083	65,393	66,493	64,241	66,579	64,188	64,188	69,557	66,150	71,162	68,612						
saval debul o rezervebi	38,943	39,029	40,640	40,872	43,608	43,745	48,585	48,301	50,888	51,293	52,172	53,300	55,815	57,844	57,613	59,571								
naSti k/b-s sakorespondento angariSebe	23,636	20,543	10,735	8,464	4,935	9,021	14,956	12,782	14,505	15,200	12,189	14,408	10,888	10,888	13,742	8,306	13,549	9,041						

wyo: saqarTvel os erovnul i banki

(I) social uri uzrunvel yofis eti Tiani saxel mwifo fondi

cxril i A42: komerciul i bankebis konsol idirebul i angariSebi
(Tasi l arti)

	2000												2001											
	wl iuri	ian-01	Teb-01	mar-01	apr-01	mai-01	ivn-01	ivl -01	avg-01	seq-01	oqt-01	noe-01	dek-01	wl iuri	ian-02	Teb-02	mar-02	apr-02						
wminda ucxouri aqtilebi	-12,610	-12,549	-18,113	-3,313	-10,522	-4,432	6,188	-19,467	-6,645	-2,276	8,559	-4,791	3,707	3,708	-9,102	-32,892	-16,365	-7,531						
oqro	39	15	11	11	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
ucxouri val uta	104,953	114,923	113,595	129,673	122,713	135,193	140,268	113,275	123,010	134,703	145,113	136,824	151,117	151,118	177,262	169,400	157,085	158,219						
ucxouri val debul ebebi	-117,601	-127,487	-131,719	-132,996	-133,238	-139,628	-134,083	-132,746	-129,659	-136,982	-136,557	-141,618	-147,414	-147,414	-186,368	-202,296	-173,454	-165,753						
wminda adgil obrivi aqtilebi	315,572	308,932	308,157	303,523	314,474	315,301	328,405	350,180	360,612	368,882	370,187	378,637	379,887	379,887	399,787	426,777	427,432	417,693						
adgil obrivi krediti	422,187	419,246	429,366	426,367	438,737	444,162	442,447	469,553	485,522	490,007	497,893	511,675	479,469	479,469	494,024	523,137	525,725	541,136						
wminda moTxovnebi sanTavri obo sektorisadmi	-16,159	-12,794	-14,556	-16,285	-17,033	-19,241	-20,377	-19,222	-17,304	-17,928	-18,749	-16,047	-14,513	-14,513	-21,106	-15,677	-10,181	-3,620						
wminda moTxovnebi central urimTavr obisadmi	-8,533	-4,790	-6,988	-7,943	-8,341	-8,499	-8,324	-6,558	-4,386	-6,339	-6,964	-3,498	-2,344	-2,344	-2,415	-5,282	-3,125	1,371	7,997					
moTxovnebi ekonomikis sxva sektorebisadmi	438,346	432,040	443,922	442,652	455,770	463,403	462,824	488,775	503,226	507,935	516,641	527,722	493,982	493,982	515,130	538,814	535,905	544,755						
sxva wmidia aqtilebi	-106,615	-110,314	-121,209	-122,844	-124,263	-128,861	-114,042	-119,373	-125,310	-121,125	-127,706	-133,038	-99,581	-99,582	-94,237	-96,360	-98,293	-123,442						
sadepozito val debul ebebi	302,962	296,383	290,044	300,210	303,952	310,869	334,593	330,713	353,968	366,607	378,746	373,846	383,595	383,595	390,685	393,884	411,066	410,162						
depozitebi erovnul val utaSi	67,094	54,765	52,496	50,248	49,521	54,939	61,993	61,052	61,481	62,656	61,140	67,430	54,989	54,989	56,358	55,063	59,794	61,930						
depozitebi ucxour val utaSi	235,868	241,618	237,548	249,962	254,431	255,930	272,600	269,660	292,487	303,951	317,606	306,416	328,606	328,606	334,327	338,821	351,272	348,232						

wyaro: saqarTvel os eromul i banki

cxrII i A43: monetarul i mimoxxii va
(aTasi I ari)

	2000	ian-01	Teb-01	mar-01	apr-01	mai-01	iun-01	ivl -01	agv-01	seq-01	cqt-01	noe-01	dek-01	wl iuri	ian-02	Teb-02	mar-02	apr-02
wminda ucxouri aqivebi	-421997.1	-434121.4	-447190.1	-433709.8	-443720.8	-428828.4	-402778.2	-420209.7	-414199.4	-402998.4	-389182.0	-411233.2	-335607.3	-332021.1	-372924.3	-398838.1	-384904.0	-393605.9
oqro	1.046	1.021	1.017	1.017	1.010	1.028	1.028	1.028	1.028	1.028	1.028	1.116	1.116	1.061	1.061	1.061	1.243	1.243
uxxouri val uta	321.004	348.765	340.309	370.444	368.667	374.307	381.897	369.903	388.978	402.424	418.059	431.197	479.333	482.921	511.556	504.074	485.698	478.414
uxxouri val debul ebebi	-74.047	-783.908	-788.516	-805.171	-813.397	-804.145	-785.704	-791.141	-804.206	-806.539	-808.357	-843.546	-816.002	-885.542	-903.973	-871.845	-873.263	
wminda adgil obrivi aqivebi	1,039,966	1,020,757	1,027,777	1,028,838	1,045,443	1,037,255	1,037,880	1,073,257	1,098,959	1,091,387	1,098,288	1,115,559	1,068,452	1,064,466	1,108,247	1,144,757	1,142,256	1,151,284
adgil obrivi krediti	1,254,183	1,271,489	1,281,722	1,239,518	1,257,056	1,262,723	1,270,597	1,310,719	1,338,433	1,330,095	1,338,823	1,365,238	1,296,942	1,296,932	1,326,049	1,363,118	1,338,471	1,366,192
wminda moTxovnebi samTavr obo sektorisadmi	737,959	758,070	758,294	719,206	721,273	723,880	733,444	744,622	754,730	741,104	740,969	756,317	724,625	724,616	729,159	742,182	720,474	739,375
wminda moTxovnebi central uri mTavrobisadmi	752,217	772,484	775,086	737,469	739,709	746,249	759,997	769,695	776,707	767,912	771,466	780,803	747,071	747,000	753,473	762,551	744,281	759,253
saxazino val debul ebebi	5,415	5,647	5,199	4,883	5,153	5,944	6,922	9,952	11,717	12,098	11,886	15,083	15,925	15,925	14,555	14,785	16,411	21,384
wminda moTxovnebi adgil obrivi mTavrobisadmi	-4,629	-2,434	-1,378	-3,229	-2,311	-2,068	-3,573	-2,567	-2,987	-4,174	-3,186	-5,379	-4,404	-4,333	-3,221	-3,282	-3,676	-2,596
wminda moTxovnebi suesf-sadmi (1)	-2,983	-15	-10	-3	-83	-201	-388	-65	-434	-770	-772	-801	-919	-925	-983	-791	-732	-934
svxa arasabu i eto fondabi (wminda)	-6,647	-11,966	-15,404	-15,032	-16,041	-20,100	-22,591	-22,440	-18,554	-21,865	-26,539	-18,306	-17,123	-17,124	-20,110	-16,296	-19,399	-16,447
moTxovnebi ekonomikis svxa seqtorebisadmi	516,224	513,418	523,428	520,312	535,783	538,843	537,553	566,097	583,702	588,991	597,854	608,921	572,316	572,316	596,890	620,936	617,997	626,816
svxa wminda aqivebi	-214,217	-250,732	-253,944	-210,680	-211,613	-225,467	-232,717	-237,463	-239,838	-238,709	-240,535	-249,678	-228,889	-232,466	-217,801	-218,362	-196,215	-214,908
FaTo ful i (M0)	617,969	586,636	580,587	595,128	601,722	608,427	635,102	653,047	684,395	688,388	709,106	704,326	732,445	732,445	735,323	745,918	757,352	757,678
FaTo ful i ucxouri depozitebis gamoki ebit (M2)	382,101	345,017	343,040	345,167	347,291	352,497	362,502	383,387	391,906	384,437	391,500	397,910	403,839	403,839	400,996	407,097	406,081	409,446
erovnul i val uta bankebis gareT (M0)	315,007	290,253	290,543	294,918	297,770	297,558	300,509	322,334	330,428	321,782	330,360	330,480	348,850	348,850	344,638	352,034	346,286	347,516
erovnul i val uta mimocqevaSi	329,157	306,326	309,332	309,988	314,716	313,479	319,906	343,861	349,850	338,250	349,528	351,511	365,669	365,669	361,839	369,189	361,629	366,022
naRdi ful i kbSi	-14,151	-16,073	-18,789	-15,070	-16,946	-15,922	-19,398	-21,527	-19,422	-16,468	-19,168	-21,032	-16,819	-16,819	-17,201	-17,155	-15,343	-18,506
depoziti tebi erovnul val utaSi	67,094	54,765	52,496	50,248	49,521	54,939	61,993	61,052	61,481	62,656	61,140	67,430	54,989	54,989	56,358	55,063	59,794	61,930
depoziti tebi ucxour val utaSi	235,868	241,618	237,548	249,962	254,431	255,930	272,600	269,660	292,487	303,951	317,606	306,416	328,606	328,606	334,327	338,821	351,272	348,232

wyro: sagarTvel os erovnul i banki

(1) social uri uzrunvel yofis erTiani saxel mi fo fondi

cxril i A4.4: samomxmarebl o fasebis indeqsi qal aqebSi da infl acia

	periodi	samomxmarebl o fasebis indeqsi 1997 wl is dekemberi = 100	infl acia (%)	
			(i) wina periodTan SedarebiT	(ii) wina wl is igive periodTan SedarebiT
wl iuri				
	1993	0.8		
	1994	52.0		6,457.7
	1995	81.9		57.4
	1996	93.2		13.8
	1997	100.0		7.3
	1998	110.7		10.7
	1999	122.7		10.9
	2000	128.4		4.6
	2001	132.8		3.4
	2002	0.0		4.7
Tviuri				
	2000 ian	123.2	0.4	8.5
	Teb	122.9	-0.2	3.1
	mar	122.8	-0.1	1.1
	apr	122.5	-0.2	-0.4
	mai	122.4	-0.1	1.1
	ivn	122.1	-0.3	2.3
	ivl	121.7	-0.3	4.3
	agv	123.2	1.2	5.6
	seq	125.5	1.8	6.4
	oqt	127.0	1.2	7.2
	noe	127.7	0.6	5.3
	dek	128.4	0.5	4.6
	2001 ian	129.3	0.7	4.9
	Teb	130.1	0.6	5.8
	mar	130.1	0.0	5.9
	apr	131.4	1.0	7.2
	mai	130.1	-1.0	6.3
	ivn	129.6	-0.4	6.2
	ivl	128.7	-0.7	5.7
	agv	129.0	0.3	4.7
	seq	128.3	-0.6	2.2
	oqt	129.1	0.7	1.7
	noe	130.9	1.4	2.5
	dek	132.8	1.4	3.4
	2002 ian	135.44	2.0	4.7
	Teb	137.02	1.2	5.3
	mar	137.53	0.4	5.7
	apr	140.00	1.8	6.6

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

**cxril i A5.1.1: registrirebul i savalro bal ansi, 2002 w. I kv.
(aTasi aSS dol ari)**

qveynebi	2002 w. I kv.		2001 w. I kv.	
	importi	eqsporti	importi	eqsporti
sul	161,414	57,667	161,922	71,425
dsT	71,508	19,117	60,683	28,287
somxeTi	3,807	3,478	6,000	1,666
azerbaijani	14,587	2,145	15,876	2,275
bel orusi	131	110	198	239
yazaxeTi	3,354	277	1,453	905
yirgizeTi	47	27	70	0
mol dova	29	20	48	41
ruseTi	37,342	10,253	26,650	20,145
taj ikeTi	0	15	2	20
TurqmeneTi	1,733	53	659	165
ukraina	10,380	1,999	8,696	2,684
uzbekeTi	98	740	1,031	147
evrokavSiri	31,760	12,905	45,998	16,654
avstria	1,596	2	1,880	236
bel gia	1,013	589	1,152	5,977
fineTi	446	0	3,931	0
dania	1,475	280	661	316
safrangeTi	2,346	208	5,201	102
germania	10,755	1,033	15,154	2,212
saberZneTi	1,655	1,639	938	917
irl andia	149	56	125	0
ital ia	5,368	1,124	4,412	3,137
I uqseburgi	46	0	0	0
niderl andebi	2,064	129	2,352	1,486
portugal ia	129	0	348	25
espaneTi	378	196	328	498
SvedeTi	255	0	813	186
gaerTianebul i samefo	4,085	7,649	8,703	1,562

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

**cxril i A5.1.2: registrirebul i savawro bal ansi, 2002 w. I kv.
(aTasi aSS dol ari)**

qveynebi	2002 w. I kv.		2001 w. I kv.	
	importi	eqsporti	importi	eqsporti
sxva qveynebi				
avstral ia	183	45	13	6
bahamis k-bi	1,850	0	266	180
butani	1	11	1	0
bosnia	0	0	0	3
brazil ia	3,600	0	451	0
bul gareTi	3,795	30	2,379	68
kanada	72	0	74	0
CineTi	969	210	939	139
kot umbia	30	3	18	0
xorvatis	2,306	0	86	0
kviprosi	149	3	360	31
CexeTi	695	70	430	136
ekvadori	191	0	220	0
egvipte	16	0	19	3
estoneti	63	0	2	0
makedonija	4	5	12	0
gambia	2	2,446	0	0
gana	0	73	0	0
gil bl ar tari	30	1,352	158	316
gvineea	0	0	0	46
hondurasi	0	0	147	0
hong-kongi (CineTi)	53	0	205	1
ungreTi	1,056	0	1,230	117
indoeTi	994	223	265	1,018
indonezia	29	0	890	2
irani	1,893	1,200	821	976
isl andia	0	0	25	0
israel i	374	110	80	198
iamaika	0	0	3	0
aponia	929	298	1,208	315
ior dani a	0	0	0	25
koreis sax. respubli ka	202	0	7	0
koreis resp.	88	0	186	8
libani	132	0	941	11
latvia	231	135	328	75
libia	2	0	0	0
lixtenSteini	4	0	48	67
litva	275	571	3,639	593
mal avi	44	0	70	0
mal azia	0	0	52	0
mavritani a	46	0	26	0
monako	1	0	0	0
mongol eTi	0	119	0	31
mozambika	0	0	0	1
norvegia	24	3	0	0
axal i zel andia	33	0	237	0
ni uei	367	0	608	15
panama	0	182	0	0
peru	46	0	0	0
fil ipi nebi	49	0	0	20
pol oneTi	750	76	921	120
rumeTi	1,414	0	2,168	11
saudis arabeti	0	0	2	0
san marino	0	1	0	0
singapuri	24	5	31	1
sl ovakeTi	132	0	160	0
sl ovenia	448	0	2,491	0
samxreT afrika	7	3	484	0
Sri-l anka	41	0	260	0
svet caria	2,118	4,390	2,446	4,401
siria	69	3	92	183
taivani (CineTi)	42	0	114	0
tanzani a	0	0	4	0
tail andi	38	0	4	0
tonga	0	0	11	0
TurkeTi	20,262	12,657	23,472	15,800
arabeti s gaer Ti anebul i saemi roebi	1,427	4	1,172	88
aSS	10,297	1,419	4,880	1,429
vietnami	8	0	0	0
virginis k-bi	42	0	129	0
iugosl avia	55	0	134	0
zimbabwe	127	0	484	0

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifo departamenti

**cxril i A5.2.1: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis da importis struktura,
harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemis (HTS 96) mixedviT, 2002 w. I kv.
(aTasi aSS dol ari)**

HTS	importi	eqsporti
01 - cocxal i pirutyvi	15	0
02 - xorci da xorcis subproduqtеби	2,766	20
03 - Tevzi, kiborCxal ismagvari, mol uskebi da sxv.	448	54
04 - rže da rzis produqtеби, frinvel is kvercxi, naturaluri Tafl i,cxovel uri warmoSobis sxva sasursaTo produqtеби	884	4
05 -cxovel uri warmoSobis sxva produqtеби	1	-
06 -cocxal i mcenare, mcenareebis bol qvebi da Zi rebi, soko, dakrefil i yavil ebi da sxv.	82	7
07 -bostneul i	284	240
08 -nayofi da kakal i, ci trusebis an baRceul i kul turebis kani da qerqi	822	1,912
09 -yava, Cai, sanebl ebi	375	1,163
10 -pur-marcvl eul i	3,533	992
11 -fqvil -burRul eul is mrewel obis produkcja; qeri; saxamebel i; jinul ini; puris webovana	4,417	-
12 -zeTovani nayofi da Tesl i; sxva Tesl i, nayofi da marcvl i; samkurnal o da teqniki daniSnul ebi's mcenareebi; Cal a da furaji	29	375
13 -fisebi da bal zamebi, mcenareul i wvenebi da eqstragtebi	2	-
14 -dawmuli i nakeTobebi dasamzadebel i mcenareul i warmoSobis masal a; mcenareul i warmoSobis sxva produqtеби, roml ebic ar aris miTiTebul i sxva adgil as	7	2
15 -cxovel uri da mcenareul i warmoSobis cximebi da zeTebi: maTi daSi is produqtеби; damzadebul i sakvebi cximebi; cxovel uri an mcenareul i warmoSobis civil i	1,862	26
16 -xorcis, Tevzisa da kiborCxal asmagvarTa, mol uskebisa da zRvis sxva uxer xeml oTa nawarmi	615	7
17 -Saqari da Saqrdis sakonditro nawarmi	7,260	278
18 -kakao da misi nawarmi	1,243	85
19 -puris marcvl is, fqvil is, kraxmal is da rzis nawarmi; fqvil is sakonditro nawarmi	860	28
20 -bostneul is, nayofis, kakl is da mcenareTa sxva nawil ebi's gadamuSavebis produqtеби	480	220
21 -sxva saxis sakvebi produqtеби	1,092	88
22 -al kohol iani da ual kohol o sasmel ebi da Zmari	307	9,197
23 -gemo-kvebis mrewel obis narCenebi; mza sakvebi cxovel ebisaTvis	193	-
24 -Tambago da TambaQos samrewel o Semcvl el ebi	5,795	343
25 -maril i; gogirdi; misa da qva; sabaTqaSe masal a; kiri da cementi	1,162	53
26 -madani, wida da nacari	20	4,103
27 -minerali uri sawawi, navTobi da maTi amoqavis produqtеби; bitumi zebul i nivTierebebi; minerali uri civil i	44,199	2,074
28 -araorganul i qimiis produqtеби; Zvirfasi da iSviaTi I i Tonebis, radioaqtiuri el ementebis an izotopebis organul i da araorganul i SenaerTebi	1,095	563
29 -organul i qimiuri SenaerTebi	353	12
30 -farmacevtul i produqtеби	11,010	597
31 -sasuqebi	139	4,318
32 -saTrim avi da saRebavi eqstragtebi; tanini da misi warmoebul ebi; saRebavebi, pigmentebi da sxva saRebavebi nivTierebebi; mel ani (topografiul i saRebavebi)	379	8
33 -eTerzeTebi da rezinoidebi; parfumeriis, kosmetikisa da tual etis saSual ebani	1,704	288
34 -saponi, zedapirul ad-aktiuri organul i nivTierebebi, sarecxi saSual ebebi, sapoxi masal ebi, xel ovnuri da mza sanTI ebi, sawmendi da saprial ebi i saSual ebl ebi, sanTel i da misi msgavsi nawarmi, sazerwi pastebi, pl astel ini, kbil is samkurnal o sanTI ebi	1,232	24
35 -cil ovani nivTierebebi; modifitirebul i saxamebel i; webo; fermentebi	105	-
36 -asafeTqebel i nivTierebebi; pirotekniki nakeTobebi; asanTi; piroforul i Senadnobebi; sawav nivTierebaTa zogierTi saxeobebi	309	-
37 -foto da kino saqonel i	100	-
38 -Sereul i qimiuri produqtеби	919	25
39 -pl asmasi da misgan clanzadebul i nakeTobani	2,206	225
40 -kaučukisa da rezinis nawarmi	790	1
41 -tyavis nedl eul i (garda bewwsa) da tyavi	31	252
42 -tyavis nawarmi; sasaraj o-saumagi're nawarmi da akazmul oba; samgzavro nivTebi, gal i is CanTebi da maTi msgavsi saqonel i; cxovel ebi's tyavisagan damzadebul i nawarmi (garda naturaluri abreSumis ketgutisa)	48	1

wyaro: statistikis saxeL mwifo deparTamenti

**cxril i A5.2.2: saqarTvel os registrirebul i eqsportis da importis struktura,
harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistemis (HTS 96) mixedviT, 2002 w. I kv.
(aTasi aSS dol ari)**

HTS	importi	eqsporti
44 -merqani da misgan damzadebul i nawarmi: xis naxSiri	583	731
45 -korpi da misi nawarmi	181	-
46 -Cal is nawarmi, mcenareul i da sxva warmoSobis dasawnavi masal a; kal aTi is sxva wmul i nakeToba	0	-
47 -saqaRal de masa merqanis an sxva mcenareul i bolukvani masal isagan; qaRal disa da myaos narCenebi da makul atura	1	-
48 -qaRal di da myao; qaRal disa da myao; nawarmi	4,054	9
49 -nabeWdi wignebi, gazeTebi, reproduqciebi da pol ligaifiul i mrewel obis sxva nawarmi; xel nawerebi, nabeWdi teqstebi da gegmebi	920	76
50 -abreSumi	11	-
51 -matyl i, cxovel ebis wmindia da uxeSi bewi; cxenis zuis narTi da qsovili	96	-
52 -bamba	23	-
53 -sxva mcenareul i safeiqro bolukoebi; qaRal dis narTi da misi qsovili ebi	7	-
54 -qimuri Zafebi	260	-
55 -qimuri Stapel is bolukoebi	249	-
56 -bamba, nabadi da usgovadis masal ebi; specialuri narTi; bawari da Tokis nawarmi; bagir i da misi nawarmi	81	7
57 -xal iCebi da sxva safeiqro iatakis safenebi	119	1
58 -specialuri qsovili ebi; qsovili ebi xaoiani arSiit; maqmani, gobeli ini, mosarTavi masal ebi; naqargebi	9	-
59 -safeiqro qsovili ebi, gaJRenTiT i, gaormagebul i, safarvel iT; tegni kuri nawarmi misgan	62	0
60 -manganiTa da xel iT naqsovi trikotajis til o	38	-
61 -trikotajis tansacmel i	177	-
62 -naqsovi tansacmel i (garda trikotajisa)	205	147
63 -sxva mza safeiqro nawarmi	921	142
64 -fexsacmel i, windebi da anal ogiuri nawarmi; maTi nawil ebi	669	23
65 -Tavasaburebi da maTi nawil ebi	4	0
66 -qol gebi, xel j oxebi, Sol tebi, maTraxebi da maTi nawil ebi	5	-
67 -damuSavebul i bumbul i da misgan damzadebul i nawarmi; xel ovnuri yvail ebi; adamani Tmisagan damzadebul i nakeTobani	3	-
68 -nakeTobani qvis, Tabasiris, cementis, qarsisa da sxva msgavisi masal isagan	528	1
69 -keramikis nawarmi	879	5
70 -SuSa da misi nawarmi	1,207	101
71 -bunebri i an kul tivirebul i marginali, zvirfasi an raxevradzvifasi quebi, zvirfasi i iTonebi, zvirfasi i iToneSi	68	6,434
72 -Savi i iTonebi	2,404	10,884
73 -Savi i iTonebis nawarmi	2,234	545
74 -spi i enZi da misi nakeTobani	117	980
75 -ni kel i da misi nakeTobani	6	-
76 -al umni da misi nakeTobani	540	1,937
77 -tyvia da misi nakeTobani	9	17
79 -tuTia da misi nakeTobani	9	-
80 -kal a da misi nakeToba	12	-
81 -sxva arazvirfasi i iTonebi: i iTonkeramika; maTi nakeTobani	103	1
82 -instrumentebi, danis nawarmi, kovzebi, Cangl ebi arazvirfasi i iTonebisagan; maTi nawil ebi arazvirfasi i iTonebi sagan	101	57
83 -arazvirfasi i iTonebisagan damzadebul i sxva nakeTobani, romi ebic sxva adgil as ar aris miTiTebul i	384	30
84 -atomuri reaqtorebi, qvabebi, danadgarebi da meqanikuri mowyobil obebi; maTi nawil ebi	10,015	2,399
85 -el ectrul i manqanebi da mowyobil obebi, maTi nawil i; xmis Cameri da xmis aRmdgeni aparatura; satel evizio gamosaxul ebisa da xmis Cameri da aRmdgeni aparatura; maTi nawil ebi da mowyobil obebi	13,446	1,440
86 -sarkinigzo i okomotivebi da mozravi Semadgeni obebi, tramvai, maTi nawil ebi; tramvai da rkiningzis qsel is sagzao mowyobil obani, maTi kvanzebi da detal ebi; meqanikuri da el egtromeqanikuri signal izaciis mowyobil obebi	3,997	1
87 -miwilszedra satransporto saSual ebebi, sarkinigzo da tramvai mozravi Semadgeni obebis garda, da maTi nawil ebi da mowyobil obebi	5,752	185
88 -safreri aparatebi, kosmosuri aparatebi maTi nawil ebi	7,854	2,463
89 -gembri, navebi da sxva mcuravi saSual ebebi	-	-
90 -optikuri, fotografial i, kinematografiul i, sazomi, sakontrol o, pecizionuri, samedicino da qirurgiul i mowyobil obebi da aparatebi; maTi nawil ebi da mowyobil obebi	1,648	461
91 -saaTebi da maTi nawil ebi	29	6
92 -musikaluri instrumentebi; maTi nawil ebi	6	1
93 -tararebi da saomari saSual ebebi; maTi nawil ebi	155	724
94 -avej i, qveSagebi, i ebebi, Sezl ongebis bal iSebi, da sxva anal ogiuri avej is kuTvn obani; gasanaTebel i mowyobil obebi da maTi nawil ebi, romi ebic sxvagan ar aris miTiTebul i; Suqis mricxvel ebi, tabl oebi da anal ogiuri nakeTobani:	1,638	69
95 -saTamaSoebi, TamaSoebi da sportul i inventari; maTi nawil ebi	235	72
96 -sxvadasxva mza nawarmi	155	123
97 -xel ovnebis nimuSebi, sakol eqcio da antikvarul i sagnebi	30	7

wyaro: statistikis saxel mwifode departamenti

**Cxril i A6.1: saaqcio sazogadoebabis dafuzneba mxareebis mixedviT,
2002 w. 1 april is mdgomareobiT**

(sawarmoTa ricxvi)

raioni (qal aqi)	damtkicebul ia s/s gardasaqmnel obieqtTa nusxaSi	dafuznebul ia da registrirebul ia s/s sul
afxazeTi	34	0
aWara	86	35
Tbilisi	432	417
guria	56	61
I anCxuTi	12	14
ozurgeTi	35	39
Coxatauri	9	8
raWa-i eCxumi da qvemo svaneTi	12	9
ambr ol auri	6	3
I entexi	2	3
oni	1	1
cageri	3	2
samegrelo da zemo svaneTi	180	196
abaSa	10	9
zugdidi	54	62
martvili	12	12
mestia	1	0
senaki	27	30
Cxorowyu	16	18
wal enj ixa	23	24
xobi	12	13
foTi	25	28
imereTi	234	245
quTai si	80	87
tyibul i	16	12
wyal tubo	18	17
Wi aTura	17	16
baRdaTi	12	12
vani	11	10
zestafoni	24	24
Terj ol a	16	14
samtredia	17	27
saCxere	5	9
xaragaul i	7	6
xoni	11	11
kaxeti	120	111
axmeta	13	13
gurj aani	22	19
dedofl iswyaro	10	7
Tel avi	27	28
I agodexi	10	10
sagar ej o	15	17
si RnaRi	14	12
yvareti	9	5
mcxeTa-TianeTi	41	39
axal gori	1	0
duSeTi	12	8
TianeTi	2	0
mcxeTa	23	27
yazbegi	3	4
samcxo-j avaxeTi	54	47
adigeni	2	2
aspinza	3	1
axal qal aqi	8	8
axal ci xe	16	15
borj omi	24	20
ni nowmi nda	1	1
qvemo qarTi i	99	118
rusTavi	33	38
bol ni si	10	12
gar dabani	20	33
dmansi	6	4
TeTtriwyaro	11	9
marneul i	17	20
wal ka	2	2
Sida qarTi i	78	83
cxinvali	0	0
gori	36	38
kaspi	15	16
garel i	12	10
xaSur i	15	19
j ava	0	0
sul	1,426	1,361

wyaro: saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saminstro
 Seni Sva: am cxril is pirvel svetsi mocemul ia saprivatizaci od damtkicebul i
 sawarmoebi, xol o meoreSi - is sawarmoebi, roml ebic fagturad ignen Sefasebul i
 da Camoyal ibebul i rogorc saaqcio sazogadoebibi. cxril i ar moicavs
 fagturad privatizebul sawarmoebs. meore svetsi mocemul i cifrebi Sesazi oa
 aRemetebodes pirvel svetsi mocemul cifrebs, radganac zogierTi sawarmo
 korporatizaci is Sedegad gaiyo.

cxril i A6.2: mcire privatizacia regionebis mixedviT

2002 w. 1 april is mdgomareobiT

(sawarmoTa ricxvi)

raioni (gal aqi)	damtkicebul i sapravatizaciod	privatizebul ia sul	privatizebul ia 2002w.	s/s sawesdebo kapital Si Semaval i obiqtebi	I ikvidirebul i sul
afaxazeTi	8	-	-	-	-
allara	325	171	-	21	-
Tbilisi	4,599	5,062	50	412	-
guria	314	453	-	3	71
I anCxuTi	60	100	-	-	17
ozurgeti	197	254	-	3	40
Coxatauri	57	99	-	-	14
raWa-l eCxumi da qvemo svaneTi	168	275	-	2	50
ambrol auri	58	100	-	1	18
I entexi	32	47	-	-	23
oni	47	66	-	1	9
cageri	31	62	-	-	-
samegrelo da zemo svaneTi	1,109	1,533	3	184	278
abaSa	86	97	-	3	13
zugdi di	211	280	-	7	-
martvili	53	56	-	2	19
mestia	12	24	1	3	3
senaki	249	427	-	140	104
Cxorowyu	39	63	-	-	23
wal enjixa	51	64	-	15	15
xobi	145	143	-	2	59
foti	263	379	2	12	42
imereTi	2,734	3,126	51	187	582
qutaisi	621	817	34	71	211
tyibul i	223	200	5	-	49
wal tubo	274	314	1	10	29
WaTura	265	305	1	68	44
baRdaTi	71	108	-	-	36
vani	68	108	-	1	17
zestafoni	411	405	3	12	52
Terjol a	132	154	-	-	20
samtredia	446	456	5	19	59
saCxere	94	87	2	-	16
xaragaul i	65	73	-	5	14
xoni	64	99	-	1	35
kaxeTi	1,083	1,320	9	71	178
axmeta	178	179	-	18	28
gurj aani	140	168	2	13	19
dedofl iswyaro	87	110	1	34	3
Tel avI	217	272	1	3	36
I agodexi	71	79	5	-	15
sagarej o	128	129	-	3	10
siRnari	138	223	-	-	34
yarel i	124	160	-	-	33
mcxeTa-TianeTi	318	390	2	25	71
axal gori	17	18	-	-	5
duSeTi	87	119	1	1	12
TianeTi	57	65	-	12	12
mcxeTa	128	158	1	12	42
yazbegi	29	30	-	-	-
samexe-j avaxeti	591	939	9	9	95
adigeni	82	108	3	-	5
aspinza	30	49	-	1	-
axal gal aqi	56	97	1	1	10
axal ci xe	245	369	4	7	56
borj omi	152	272	1	-	20
ni nowmi nda	26	44	-	-	4
qvemo qartli	1,136	1,590	10	20	154
rusTavi	355	461	4	4	60
bol nis i	61	138	1	6	-
gar dabani	269	282	-	-	36
dimani si	20	73	-	-	7
TeTriwyaro	113	237	3	4	17
marneul i	284	362	2	6	10
wal ka	34	37	-	-	24
Sida qartli	886	1,025	15	47	161
cxi nval i	-	5	-	5	-
gori	314	376	7	19	52
kaspi	201	191	5	-	15
garel i	139	182	-	-	62
xaSuri	232	271	3	23	32
j ava	-	-	-	-	-
sqms	465	465	10	-	-
sul	13,736	16,349	159	981	1,640

wyaro: saxel mwi fo qonebis mar Tvis saministro

Seni Svna: imis gamo rom aqcionrebis procesSi zogierTi sawarmo gaiyo,

gayidul i sawarmoebis ricxvi Seizi eba aRematebodes gasayidat damtkicebul Ta ricxvs.

cxril i A7.1: ekonomikuri statusi, 1998 w. I kv. - 2001 w. IV kv.

(aTasi kaci)

	1998 w. I kv.	1998 w. II kv.	1998 w. III kv.	1998 w. IV kv.	1999 w. I kv.	1999 w. II kv.	1999 w. III kv.	1999 w. IV kv.	2000 w. I kv.	2000 w. II kv.	2000 w. III kv.	2000 w. IV kv.	2001 w. I kv.	2001 w. II kv.	2001 w. III kv.	2001 w. IV kv.
sul , 15 wel ze ufrosi asakis mosaxl eoba	3, 099	3, 136	3, 194	3, 008	3, 032	3, 049	3, 092	3, 018	3, 123	3, 151	3, 133	3, 199	3, 277	3, 269	3, 139	3, 083
ekonomikurad aqtiumi mosaxl eoba, sul (samuSao Zal a) (1)	2 ,332	2, 462	2,146	1,990	2, 018	2, 052	2, 058	1, 917	1, 951	2, 102	2, 064	2, 095	2, 066	2, 197	2, 144	2, 048
ekonomikurad aqtiumi mosaxl eoba, sul (samuSao Zal a) (2)	2 ,457	2 ,555	2,195	2,042	2, 058	2, 093	2, 106	1, 975	2, 087	2, 199	2, 181	2, 215	2, 195	2, 314	2, 246	2, 165
<i>dasaqmebul i</i>	<i>2, 101</i>	<i>2, 283</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>1,741</i>	<i>1, 725</i>	<i>1, 784</i>	<i>1, 792</i>	<i>1, 633</i>	<i>1, 705</i>	<i>1, 890</i>	<i>1, 890</i>	<i>1, 878</i>	<i>1, 818</i>	<i>1, 944</i>	<i>1, 913</i>	<i>1, 838</i>
daqı ravebul i	714	737	786	741	737	743	741	710	679	695	675	691	681	672	636	630
Tvi T-dasaqmebul i	1, 387	1 ,546	1,092	990	973	1, 023	1, 030	905	912	1, 087	1, 095	1, 080	1, 034	1, 189	1, 194	1, 127
<i>umuSevari (1)</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>266</i>	<i>284</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>253.1</i>	<i>230.8</i>	<i>210.5</i>
<i>umuSevari (2)</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>272</i>	<i>309</i>	<i>301</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>382</i>	<i>309</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>337</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>369.9</i>	<i>332.8</i>	<i>327.3</i>
umuSevrobis done (procenti) (1)	9.9	7.3	12.1	12.5	14.5	13.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	10.1	8.4	10.4	12.0	11.5	10.8	10.3
umuSevrobis done (procenti) (2)	14.5	10.6	14.1	14.7	16.2	14.7	14.9	17.3	18.3	14.0	13.4	15.2	17.2	16.0	14.8	15.1
<i>samuSao Zal is monawil eobis koeficienti</i>	<i>75.3</i>	<i>78.5</i>	<i>67.2</i>	<i>66.2</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>67.3</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>63.5</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>63.9</i>	<i>65.9</i>	<i>65.5</i>	<i>63.1</i>	<i>67.2</i>	<i>68.3</i>	<i>66.4</i>
Tvi T-dasaqmebis wili i mTl ian samuSao Zal aSi	59.5	62.8	50.9	49.7	48.2	49.8	50.1	47.2	46.7	51.7	53.0	51.6	50.1	54.1	55.7	55.0
Tvi T-dasaqmebis wili i mTl ian dasaqmebaSi	66.0	67.7	57.8	56.9	56.4	57.3	57.5	55.4	53.5	57.5	57.9	57.5	56.9	61.2	62.4	61.3

wyaro: statistikis saxeł mwifo departamenti, samuSao Zal is gamokvl eva

Seni Sva: (1) Sso-s standartiT (an "mkacri" kriteriumiT)

(2) Sso-s „Serbil ebül i“ kriteriumiT

abreviaturebi

gaero	gaerTi anebul i erebis organizacia
vmo	vaWrobis msofl io organi zaci ¹
vssk	vaWrobis saerTaSoriso standartul i kl asifikasi a
dsT	damouki debel saxel mwifoTa Tanamegobroba
dRg	damatebul i Rinebul ebis gadasaxadi
epkc	ekonomikuri pol itikisa da kvl evis centri
Tbsb	Tbilisis bankTaSorisi saval uto birja
kvt•sT	kil ovatsaaTi (mgvt•sT - megavatsaaTi, gvt•sT - gigavatsaaTi)
mep	mTI iani erovnul i produqt i
mso	msofl io savawro organizacia (is. vmo)
mSp	mTI iani Sida produqt i
mfi	mwarmoebel Ta fasebis indeqsi
sd	saxel mwifo sagadasaxado departament i
seb	saqarTvel os erovnul i banki
sem	saqarTvel os ekonomikis mimarTul ebebi
sesf	socuzrunvel yofis erTiani saxel mwifo fondi
sv	saxazino val debul eba (Tamasuqi)
ssd	statistikis saxel mwifo departament i
sss	saxel mwifo sagadasaxado samsaxuri
sssf	saqarTvel os social uri sainvesticio fondi
ssu	special uri sasesxo ufl ebebi
ssf	saerTaSoriso saval uto fondi
sf	sarezervo ful i
sfi	samomxmarebl o fasebis indeqsi
sqms	saxel mwifo qonebis marTvis saministro
Sso	Sromis saerTaSoriso organizacia
waa	wminda adgil obrivi aqivebi
wmp	wminda material uri produqt i
wsr	wminda saerTaSoriso rezervebi
wua	wminda ucxouri aqivebi
ha	heqtari
ACDI	sofl is meurneobi s ganvi Tarebis saerTaSoriso TanamSromi obis organizacia
BSEC	Savi zRvis ekonomikuri TanamSromi oba

¹ qarTul i enis saxel mwifo pal atis rekomendaci i T amieridam mso-s nacvl ad, gamoyenebul i iqneba abreviatura vmo („msofl io savawro organizaci is” magivrad, „vaWrobis msofl io organi zaci a”).

BSTDB	Savi zRvis valWrobisa da ganvi Tarebis banki
CASE	social uri da ekonomikuri kvl evis centri
EBRD	evropis rekonstruqci i sa sa ganvi Tarebis banki
ECB	evropis central uri banki
EMI	evropis monetarul i instituti
EMS	evropis monetarul i sistema
EMU	ekonomikuri da monetarul i kavSiri
ESAF	strukturul gardaqmnaTa gafarToebul i dafinansebis meqani zmi
EUR	evro
GATT	general uri SeTanxmeba valWrobasa da tarifebze
GEPLAC	ekonomikuri pol i tiks da samarTI ebrivi saki Txebis qarTul - evropol i sakonsul tacio centri
GET	saqarTvel os ekonomikis mimarTul ebebi (ix. sem)
GSP	preferenciebis zogadi sistema
HS	harmonizebul i sasaqonl o sistema
ICC	saerTaSoriso savaWro palata
IEA	energetikis saerTaSoriso saagento
IFAD	sofi is meurneobis ganvi Tarebis saerTaSoriso fondi
INOGATE	evropisaken navTobi sa da gazis saxel mwi foTaSoriso transportireba
ISIC	saerTaSoriso standartul i dargobrivi kl asifikacia
NTR	normal uri savaWro urTieriToba
OECD	ekonomikuri TanamSromi obisa da ganvi Tarebis organizacia
OPEC	navTobis eqsportiori qveynebis organizacia
PREGP	saqarTvel os siRaribis daZl evisa da ekonomikuri zrdis programa
SAC	msofi i bankis strukturul gardaqmnaTa krediti
SDR	i.s. ssu
SIS	Turqetis statistikis saxel mwi fo instituti
TRI	valWrobis SezRudul obisi indeksi
TRIMs	valWrobasTan dakavSirebul i sainvesticio RonisZi ebebi
TRIPS	valWrobasTan dakavSirebul i intel eqtual uri sakuTrebis ufl ebebi
TRACECA	satransporto koridori evropa-kavkasia-azia
UNCTAD	gaeros valWrobisa da ganvi Tarebis konferencia
UNCITRAL	gaerTianebl i erebis organizaciis saerTaSoriso savaWro kanonmdebl obis komisia
USAID	amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSoriso ganvi Tarebis saagento
USITC	amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSoriso valWrobis komisia
USTR	amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis savaWro warmonadgeni oba

WTO	vabrobiს msofl i o organizacia (ix. vmo)
WTO	msofl i o turistul i organizacia